1	METHOD OF OPERATION	27	.Pitch adjustment and throttle
2	HAVING FRANGIBLE OR FUSIBLE PART		regulation with condition
	OR CONNECTION		sensing means
3	ACTUATION DIRECTLY RESPONSIVE TO	28	Temperature responsive control
J	MAGNETIC OR ELECTRICAL EFFECT	29	Drive engine intake air
1	ROTARY SKIN FRICTION TYPE (E.G.,		responsive control
4		30	Electrical control or sensing
_	MAGNUS ROTOR, ETC.)	50	means
5	WITH ILLUMINATION MEANS	31	WITH CONTROL MEANS RESPONSIVE TO
6	DRIVEN BY PULSATING OR DIVERSE	51	NON-CYCLIC CONDITION SENSING,
	WORKING FLUID		CENTRIFUGAL ACTUATION, TORQUE
7	WORKING MEMBER SUPPORTED ON		OR THRUST
	ENDLESS FLEXIBLE CARRIER	32	
8	.Feathering blades	-	.Control of drive brake or clutch
9	WITH MEANS POSITIONING FLUID	33	.Plural distinct impellers having
	CURRENT DRIVEN IMPELLER		related control
	RELATIVE TO FLOW DIRECTION	34	Synchronizing
10	.Offset relative to flow	35	.With electrical means comparing
	direction		and reducing error related to
11	Upstream pivotal mounting		preset datum
12	Responsive to folding or	36	.Plural diverse condition
12	feathering of flow-aligned		responsive
	vane	37	Relative ambient condition
13	Horizontal deflection relative		sensing (e.g., temperature,
13			density, wind force, etc.)
1 /	to flow-aligned vane	38	Drive engine condition
14	With impeller brake or stop		excluding shaft speed or
15	And responsive to transverse		torque
	vane	39	.Temperature or icing condition
16	Biased to position by weight		responsive
	of parts	40	.Responsive to relative working
17	.Feathering cycle related to flow	10	fluid velocity
	direction	41	Natural fluid current
18	WITH GYROSCOPIC REFERENCE MEANS	42	.Pressure or altitude responsive
	FOR ROTOR CONTROL	43	
19	SINGLE BLADE ROTARY IMPELLER WITH	43	.Responsive to condition of
	COUNTERBALANCE		torque or thrust of device or
20 R	DRIVE BY FLUID REACTION JET ON		driving or driven means or
	WORKING MEMBER		mechanism
21	.Combustion chamber carried by	44	.Impeller rotation speed
	member		responsive
22	Air-ingestion rotor tip unit	45	Valve element directly movable
20 A	.Articulated or flexible		by centrifugal force
20 11	connection	46	Including pitch lock or
23	WITH MEANS MOVING WORKING FLUID		adjustable stop
23		47	Control by means of separate
	DEFLECTING WORKING MEMBER PART		motor
	DURING OPERATION (E.G.,	48	Motor carried by impeller
0.4	AILERON, ETC.)	49	Including reset or manual
24	.Cyclic movement of member or		override of control
<u>-</u>	part	50	Of centrifugal weight governor
25	INTERRELATED CONTROLS FOR	51	Centrifugal mass moved along
	IMPELLER AND DRIVE MEANS	<u> </u>	guided or lineal path
26	.Pitch adjustment related to	52	
	drive brake or clutch	JZ	Centrifugal mass coaxial with
	operation		impeller

53		Pivot axis parallel to
		rotation axis
54		OPERATED BY ART DEVICE
55		.Vehicular device
56		.Runner supported rocking device
57		Inertial actuation
58		Continuous impeller rotation
59		.Pivot supported swinging device
60		
00		.Integral with or directly attached to rotary device or
		_
		part (e.g., flywheel, pulley, etc.)
61		
01		WITH MEASURING, TESTING,
<u> </u>		SIGNALLING OR INSPECTION MEANS
62		REMOVABLE AUXILIARY ATTACHMENT TO
		WORK SURFACE
63		AMBULANT, BODY SUPPORTED OR WITH
		CARRYING HANDLE
64		TRANSLATORY REACTION MOTION
65		.And concurrent rotary reaction
		motion
66		.Flexible or relatively movable
		working member or part
67		Valve type
68		Complemental pivoted surfaces
69		OPERATOR SUPPORTED MANUALLY
		ACTUATED TYPE
70	R	.Operation solely by direct hand
		manipulation
71		Simulation or having indicia,
		ornamentation or combined
		feature
72		Relatively movable portions
73		Arcuate planar folding of
, 5		working surface
70	Δ	Fans
74	11	.Fulcrum support type (e.g., oar,
/4		scull, etc.)
75		.Reciprocatory pin-slot actuator
-		
76		.Rotary hand crank (e.g., egg
		beater, etc.)
77		Intermeshing or interdigitated
		working members
78		CRANK TYPE DIPPING OR STIRRING
		MOTION
79		OSCILLATORY REACTION MOTION
80		.With pendulum, counterbalance or
		inertial weight
81		.Flexible working member
82		.Relatively movable working
		member portions
83		.Compound motion (e.g.,
		feathering, undulating, etc.)

84	BUOYANT OR INFLATABLE WORKING MEMBER
85	FLOAT SUPPORTED
86	.Buoyant hub or rim
87	RADIALLY EXTENSIBLE OR
	RETRACTIBLE ROTOR WORKING
	MEMBER
88	.Variable work surface or non-
	rigid connection
89	.Having pitch adjustment
90 R	WITH FLUID PASSAGE IN WORKING
	MEMBER COMMUNICATING WITH
	WORKING FLUID
91	.Both inlet and outlet to working
	fluid
92	.Discharge solely at periphery
	normal to rotation axis
90 A	.Air and watercraft propellers
93 R	AMBIENT FLUID OR EXHAUST GAS
	DIRECTED THROUGH HUB, FAIRING
	OR HOUSING
94	.Aircraft spinner or cowling
93 A	.Water or marine propellers
95	WITH HEATING, COOLING OR THERMAL
	INSULATION MEANS
96 R	.Changing state mass within or
	fluid flow through working
	member or carrier
97 R	Flow exhausted to working fluid
97 A	Laminated or porous skin
96 A	Blade inserts
98	SUSTAINED ANCILLARY MOVEMENT OF
	ROTARY WORKING MEMBER (E.G.,
99	CYCLIC FEATHERING, ETC.)
100	.Intermounted rotary members .Continuous rotor oscillation
100	
-	.Cyclic radial movement
102	.Responsive to carrier tilt
103	.Lead-lag type rotor blade movement
104	
104	And additional correlated blade
	<pre>movement (e.g., pitch change, etc.)</pre>
105	Positive means effecting lead-
103	lag movement
106	With movement restraining means
100	(i.e., damping)
107	Resilient bias or limit stop
108	.By actuator eccentric to
	rotation axis
109	Stationary eccentric guide or
TON	track
110	.Continuous rotation about plural
	axes

111	Motion about parallel axes	145	.Self-shifting or selectively
112	Responsive to fixed actuator		adjustable mass
	(e.g., cam or trip, etc.)	146 R	COMBINED OR CONVERTIBLE
113	Axial cam	146 A	.Hub lubrication or seal
114	Selectively adjustable	147	HAVING POSITIVE MEANS FOR
115	Plural impellers		IMPELLER ADJUSTMENT
116	Stationary cam track or guide	148	.Tiltable carrier (e.g., hub,
110	surface	140	etc.)
117	.Responsive to gravity or working	149	.Shiftable carrier support
110	fluid force	150	Rectilinear motion
118	Having manual control or adjustment	151	.Power derived from impeller shaft
119	Motion about parallel axes	152	By brake application or release
120	PLURAL IMPELLERS HAVING RELATIVE	153	.Having pitch lock or adjustable
	MOVEMENT OR INDEPENDENT		stop
	SUPPORTS	154	Fluid motor for impeller
121	.Shiftable support		adjustment
122	.Intersecting or interdigitated	155	.Motor bodily rotatable with
	paths of operation		impeller hub or shaft
123	.Divergent rotation axes	156	Fluid motor
124	.Coaxial rotation	157 R	Coaxial with impeller shaft
125	Individual prime mover	157 A	Rotary fluid motor
126	Concentric working members	157 B	Plural blade units
127	Concurrent adjustment	158	Working member mounted or
128	Oppositely rotating impellers		housed
129	Engine driven	159	.Power or manual actuator on non-
130	.Differential or independent		rotatable part
	adjustment	160	Planetary gearing connecting
131	ARTICULATED, RESILIENTLY MOUNTED		rotatable and non-rotatable
	OR SELF-SHIFTING IMPELLER OR		parts
	WORKING MEMBER	161	Axially movable impeller
132 R	.Sectional, staged or nonrigid	162	Having motor
	working member	163	Adjustment rod through entire
132 A	Flexible sheet or plate		impeller shaft
132 B	Windmills	164	Reciprocating sleeve or collar
133	.Axially displaceable rotary		on or rod in impeller shaft
	carrier (e.g., hub, etc.)	165	Reciprocated by coaxial screw
134 R	.Nonmetallic resilient mounting	166	Rack-pinion connection to
134 A	Aircraft rotors		working member
135	.Resilient bias or mount	167	Pin-slot or cam-slot
136	Rotary working member pivotable		connection to working member
	solely about radial axis	168 R	Link connection to working
137	Convolute spring coaxial with		member
	impeller shaft	168 A	Turbo-machine
138	With manual control means	169 R	HAVING CLUTCH OR BRAKE MEANS
139	.Including weight bias means	169 A	.Engine cooling fans
140	.Including movement limit stop or	170 R	SPECIFIC DRIVE OR TRANSMISSION
	damping means		MEANS
141	.Plural articulation	171	.Impeller driven by fluid motor
142	WORKING MEMBER FOLDABLE,	172	.Alternating rotation
	PIVOTABLE OR COLLAPSIBLE TO	173	.Manual powered means
	NON-USE POSITION	170 HM	.Hand mixers
143	.Member movement in rotation		
	plane		
144	WITH WEIGHT-BALANCING MEANS		

416 - 4 CLASS 416 FLUID REACTION SURFACES (I.E., IMPELLERS)

174		HAVING LUBRICATING, SEALING,
		PACKING OR SPECIFIC BEARING
		MEANS BETWEEN IMPELLER OR
		SHAFT AND STATIC PART
175		DIVERSE IMPELLERS OR WORKING
		MEMBERS
176		SPIRAL BLADE OR FLOW PASSAGE (360
		DEGREE)
177		.Flow confining casing, shroud or
1 - 0		passage
178		PERIMETRIC BLADING EXTENDING
		AXIALLY BETWEEN ANNULAR
		MEMBERS (E.G., SQUIRREL CAGE
1 7 0		TYPE, ETC.)
179		ROTOR HAVING FLOW CONFINING OR
		DEFLECTING WEB, SHROUD OR
100		CONTINUOUS PASSAGE
180		.Blades projecting axially from
101		concavo-convex annular web
181		.Apertured or foraminous web or
182		shroud
TOZ		.Radially extending web or end plate
183		Circumferentially or radially
105		angulated or discontinuous
		blades or sections (e.g.,
		stepped, etc.)
184		Spaced intermediate ends of
-		opposed axial flow impeller
185		Circumferentially and radially
		continuous web or end plate
186	R	Having opposed annular surface
		between adjacent blades
187		Angularly spaced, axially
		elongated blades (i.e.,
		squirrel cage type)
186	А	Adjustable blade or part
188		Conical web
189		.Axially extending shroud ring or
		casing
190		Vibration inhibiting or
		expansion-contraction
		structure
191		Segmental shroud
192		Having radial flange
193	R	Spaced inwardly of impeller
		periphery
193	A	Root platforms
194		LASHING BETWEEN WORKING MEMBERS
105		OR EXTERNAL BRACING
195	-	.Peripheral
196	К	.Connecting adjacent work
100	7	surfaces
196	А	Non-turbo machine (windmills)

197	R	CUPPED REACTION SURFACE NORMAL TO ROTATION PLANE
197	А	.Air and water motors (natural
		fluid current)
197	В	.Pelton wheels (impulse wheels)
197	С	.Torque converters
198	R	MULTIPLE AXIALLY SPACED WORKING
		MEMBERS
199		.Opposed axial flow
200	R	.Circumferentially offset
200	А	Turbo machine
201	R	.Differing radii
201	А	Non-turbo machine
198	А	.Turbo machine
202		PROJECTING BLADE AXIS OFFSET FROM
		ROTATION AXIS
203		UNSYMMETRICAL IMPELLER OR
		DISSIMILAR WORKING MEMBERS
204	R	SPECIFIC WORKING MEMBER MOUNT
205		.Adjustable
206		Spring biased detent
207		Blade releasably clamped
208		Split impeller hub
209		Thimble or sleeve fixed on
		impeller blade
210	R	.Distally supported on radial arm
211		Axially extending blade
210	А	Turbo machine
212	R	.Interlocking blades
212		Turbo machine
213		.Welded, cemented or fused
213	А	Non-turbo machine
214	R	.Blade held between separable
		surfaces
214	А	Turbo machine
215		.Blade received by continuous
		circumferential channel
216		Radially spaced ribs or grooves
217		Divided blade root
218		Having circumferentially
		extending binder
219		.Blade received in well or slot
220	R	Having blade locking means
221	_	Resilient or deformable
220		Non-turbo machine
219	А	Non-turbo machine
222	_	.Blade straddles carrier
204		.Turbo machine
223	К	SPECIFIC BLADE STRUCTURE (E.G.,
224		SHAPE, MATERIAL, ETC.)
ZZ4		.Having wear liner, sheathing or insert
225		.Having spanwise compression
ل ت ت		means
		mould

226	.Formed with main spar	
227 R	.Openwork (e.g., lattice, looped, etc.)	FOREIGN ART COLLECTIONS
227 A	Propeller and non-mixers	FOR 000 CLASS-RELATED FOREIGN
228	.Tined or irregular periphery	
229 R	.Laminated, embedded member or	
	encased material	
230	Wire, fiber, strand or fabric	DIGESTS
229 A	Turbo machine	
231 R	.Apertured or permeable	DIG 1 STALKER
231 A	Mixers or agitators	DIG 2 FORMULAS OF CURVES, E
231 B	Slotted blade	DIG 3 SHEET METAL
232	.Hollow	DIG 4 FLUID CURRENT MOTOR AN
233	Having brace means bridging	DIG 5 VARIABLE CAMBER OR CH
	cavity	DIG 6 SUPPORTS FOR NATURAL
234	.Integrally shaped or blended	CURRENT MOTORS
	into hub	DIG 7 INLET AND OUTLET
235	.Irregular, flanged or channel	DIG 8 STACK OR CHIMNEY WITH
	forming blade surface	DIG 9 SAVONIUS
236 R	Ribbed or grooved	
236 A	Concentric or circular ribs	
237	Angular or offset	
238	.Cantilever blade	
239	.Blade cuff or shank construction	
240	.Flexible	
241 R	.Coating, specific composition or	
	characteristic	
241 A	Plastic or synthetic material	
241 В	Ceramic material	
242	.Reverse curve surface	
243	.Concave surface	
223 A	.Turbo machine	
223 B	.Radial flow devices	
244 R	SUPPORT MOUNTING, CARRIER OR	
0.45 5	FAIRING STRUCTURE	
245 R	.Spinner or fairwater cap	
245 A	Water or marine propellers	
246	.Selectively adjustable impeller	
	mount	
244 A 244 B	.Turbo machine	
244 B	.Water or marine propellers	
247 R	PROTECTIVE SCREEN OR GUARD	
247 A	.Water or marine propellers	
248	MISCELLANEOUS (E.G., BLADE ROOT	
	OR ROOT BLOCK, ETC.)	

CROSS-REFERENCE ART COLLECTIONS

500	VIBR	ATION	DAMP	ING	FEATURES
501	FLY	BRUSH	TYPE	IMI	PELLER

OCUMENTS

DIG 1 STALKER
DIG 2 FORMULAS OF CURVES, ETC.
DIG 3 SHEET METAL
DIG 4 FLUID CURRENT MOTOR AND GENERATOR
DIG 5 VARIABLE CAMBER OR CHORD LENGTH
DIG 6 SUPPORTS FOR NATURAL FLUID
CURRENT MOTORS
DIG 7 INLET AND OUTLET
DIG 8 STACK OR CHIMNEY WITH FLUID MOTOR
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416 - 6 CLASS 416 FLUID REACTION SURFACES (I.E., IMPELLERS)