

4	REGENERATOR	213	...Mixing within zone of recirculated zone air and supply air adjacent zone air inlet (e.g., induction unit, etc.)
5	.Cleaning		
6	.Movable heat storage mass with enclosure		
7	..With fluid handling system		
8	..Rotary heat collector	214	....Including a fan (e.g., fancoil unit, etc.)
9	...Seals	215	...Reheat adjacent zone air inlet
9.1	.Checker brick structure		
9.2	..Gradated flow area, heat capacity or heat resistance	216	...Mixing of separate centrally supplied hot and cold stream before discharge into each zone (e.g., dual-duct, etc.)
9.3	..Having gas supply or exhaust manifold structure		
9.4	..In casing		
10	.Heat collector	217	...Volume flow of discharged air at discharge into zone modulated by zone heating or cooling load (e.g., variable air volume, etc.)
11.1	WITH ALARM, INDICATOR, SIGNAL, REGISTER, RECORDER, TEST OR INSPECTION MEANS		
11.2	.Remotely controlled inspection means	218	...Central temperature conditioned liquid supplied to each zone
200	WITH TIMER, PROGRAMMER, TIME DELAY, OR CONDITION RESPONSIVE CONTROL	219	...Separate supply and return mains (e.g., two pipe system, etc.)
201	.Having heating and cooling capability	220	....Additional supply main (e.g., three pipe system, etc.)
202	..Vehicle installation	221	.....Additional return main (e.g., four pipe system, etc.)
203	...Plural temperature regulators for plural zones	222	..Humidity control
204	...Flow control of chest, foot, or defrost air in vehicle	223	...Humidity sensor measures humidity of air in conditioned space
205	..Plural temperature regulators for plural zones	224	...Additional humidity sensor (e.g., located outside of conditioned space, etc.)
206	...Nonbuilding system (e.g., machine tool, chemical analyzer, etc.)	225	...Humidity sensor controls indirect-contact cooling means
207	...Refrigeration system having an evaporator or condenser in each zone	226	....Liquid spray onto indirect-contact cooling means
208	...Central system prioritizes heating and cooling requests from zones	227	....Air bypass of indirect-contact cooling means
209	...Supervisory central control means overrides zone controller	228	....Reheat of cooled air downstream of indirect-contact cooling means
210	...Heat balancing using waste heat or cold (e.g., heat reclaim, etc.)	229	...Humidity sensor controls humidifier
211	...Different conditioning means for perimeter zone and core zone	230	...Dewpoint controlled (e.g., control of cooling means by downstream temperature sensor to maintain controlled dewpoint of downstream air, etc.)
212	...Central temperature conditioned air supplied to each zone		

231	..Congealed material (e.g., frost, etc.) or condensation removal or prevention	254	...System selects heating or cooling mode automatically (e.g., responsive to season, ambient light, temperature in conditioned area, etc.)
232	...Operated by timer or programmer	255	...Dead band between heating and cooling
233	...Operated by temperature sensor	256	...Variable rate of heating or cooling (e.g., plural stages, etc.)
234	..Control of static pressure of conditioned space	257	...Room and ambient temperature sensors
235	...Space is within aircraft	258	...Separate heating and cooling thermostats
236	..Control of heat storage	259	...Single temperature sensing means
237	..Means responsive to occupancy of space	260	..Variable rate of heating or cooling (e.g., plural stages, etc.)
238	..Means storing set point for particular time of day (e.g., clock thermostat, etc.)	261	...Sequentially activated heat sources or cool sources
239	...Means to compute time required to reach certain temperature by certain time of day (e.g., morning warm-up, etc.)	262	....Timer
240	..Heat pump and supplemental heat source	263	...Area receives conditioning from simultaneously operated heating and cooling means (e.g., opposed and compensating heating and cooling, etc.)
241	...Change-over from heat pump operation to supplemental heat source operation alone	264	...Simultaneous heating and cooling only in limited range around set point temperature
242	...Responsive to outdoor temperature	265	...Manual changeover between heating and cooling modes (e.g., manual override, etc.)
243	..Means to reset supply air temperature or supply water temperature as function of heat load	266	.Pre-heat or pre-cool of space or device during start-up
244	..Means to control fan or pump to regulate supply air flow or supply water flow	267	.Means to heat or cool for predetermined periods of time (e.g., duty cycle, time-temperature profiler, etc.)
245	...Low flow during heating and high flow during cooling	268	..Predetermined time variable set point
246	...Responsive to pressure	269	..Duty cycle (e.g., pulse duration or pulse frequency modulation, etc.)
247	...Responsive to temperature	270	.Time delay
248	..Flow of air from outdoors controlled (e.g., minimum outside air, etc.)	271	.Vehicle or engine speed responsive
249	...Proportion of outdoor air and return air controlled	272	.Control of heat pipe heat transfer characteristics
250	...Outdoor air used in lieu of operating heating or cooling means (e.g., economy cycle, etc.)	273	..Control of quantity of inert gas
251	....Enthalpy sensor		
252	...Pre-heat or pre-cool of outdoor air before mixing with returned air		
253	..Temperature sensor controlling temperature		

274	..Control of vapor or liquid flow between evaporator and condenser sections (e.g., by variable restrictions, check valves, etc.)	293	...Temperature sensor prior to heat exchanger and one after
275	.Control of amount of conductive gas in confined space between heat source and heat sink	294	...Branched flow of heat exchange material
276	.Control of variable thermal conductivity systems (e.g., heat valves, etc.)	295	..Including mass flow sensor
277	..Solid heat transfer path	296	..Branched flow of heat exchange material
278	.Vent of system (e.g., overpressure, overtemperature, removal of noncondensable, etc.)	297	...Bypass of heat exchanger
279	.Pressure and temperature responsive or control	298	...Mixture temperature sensing
280	..Bypass of heat exchanger responsive to both temperature and pressure	299	..Flow of one heat exchange material controlled by temperature of another
281	.Fluid pressure responsive or control	300	..Flow of one heat exchange material controlled by its own temperature
282	..Branched flow of heat exchange material	301	.Liquid-level responsive or control means
283	...Bypass of heat exchanger	302	..Condenser or evaporator
284	...Differential pressure operated bypass	303	.Cleaning
285	..Flow of one heat exchange material controlled by the pressure of another	41	WITH VEHICLE FEATURE
286	..Flow of one heat exchange material controlled by its own pressure	42	.Heating and cooling
287	.Temperature responsive or control	43	..Vehicle contained common power and heat supply
288	..Plural temperature sensors	44	.Utilizing motion of vehicle
289	..Means to maintain a constant temperature difference between a measured temperature and a controlled temperature	45	GEOGRAPHICAL
290	...Temperature sensor within or near an area to be conditioned, another temperature sensor near the conditioning equipment (e.g., shallow/deep, etc.)	46	FLEXIBLE ENVELOPE OR COVER TYPE
291	...Temperature sensor inside conditioned space, another temperature sensor outdoor (e.g., indoor set point adjusted by outdoor conditions, etc.)	47	STRUCTURAL INSTALLATION
292	...Temperature sensor in treated fluid, another temperature sensor in treating fluid	48.1	.Heating and cooling
		48.2	..Solar
		49	..Radiant building panel
		50	..Room heat exchangers with central fluid supply
		51	.Engine
		52	..Exchange between engine supply and exhaust lines
		53	..Related to wall, floor or ceiling structure of a chamber
		54	..In a chamber connected passage traversing the structure
		55	..Projecting shield forms passage with the structure
		56	..Hollow or recess in the structure connected for exchange fluid flow
		57	...Ported to the chamber
		58	HEATING AND COOLING
		59	.With ventilation
		60	.Gas-liquid contactor
		61	.Heating and cooling of the same material
		62	..Refrigerating system conversion
		63	..Refrigeration producer
		64	..Heat generator
		65	..Heater and cooler serially arranged

66	...Heat exchange between supply and exhaust lines	95	WITH CLEANING MEANS FOR HEAT EXCHANGER
67	WITH EXTERNAL SUPPORT	96	WITH ADJUSTOR FOR HEAT, OR EXCHANGE MATERIAL, FLOW
68	.Legs	97	.Flow reversed or crossed within temperature modifying zone
69	RESILIENT VIBRATION DAMPER ISOLATING EXCHANGER ELEMENT	98	.Adjustable radiator face covering means
70	WITH LEAKAGE COLLECTOR	99	..Discharge grille or diffuser
71	WITH PURGE, OR DRAINAGE, COCK OR PLUG	100	.Branched flow
72	COVERED ACCESS OPENING	101	..Controls flow through parallel heating or cooling means
73	.Cover is, or carries, heat exchanging means	102	..Tortuous and straight through branches within heating or cooling drum
74	..Heat exchanging means projects into the covered chamber	103	..By pass of heating or cooling means
75	.Heating or cooling means within the covered chamber	104.11	INTERMEDIATE FLUENT HEAT EXCHANGE MATERIAL RECEIVING AND DISCHARGING HEAT
76	WITH REPAIR OR ASSEMBLY MEANS	104.12	.Reversible chemical reaction
77	.Hinge	104.13	.Plural intermediate fluent heat exchange materials
78	.Guide	104.14	..Always out of direct contact with each other
79	.Positioner or retainer for settable material	104.15	.Solid fluent heat exchange material
80.1	WITH RETAINER FOR REMOVABLE ARTICLE	104.16	..Fluidized bed
80.2	.Electrical component	104.17	..Utilizing change of state
80.3	..Air cooled, including fins	104.18	..Including means to move heat exchange material
80.4	..Liquid cooled	104.19	.Liquid fluent heat exchange material
80.5	.Including liquid heat exchange medium	104.21	..Utilizing change of state
81	EXPANSION AND CONTRACTION RELIEVING OR ABSORBING MEANS	104.22	...Including means to move heat exchange material in liquid state
82	.Relieving or absorbing means supports temperature modifier in heat exchanger	104.23	...By direct application of electrical energy to heat exchange material
83	..Flexible fluid confining wall	104.24	...By application of heat other than in heat receiving area
84	WITH MEANS FLEXING, JARRING OR VIBRATING HEAT EXCHANGE SURFACE	104.25	...By application of mechanical energy
85	AGITATOR OR IMPELLER MOTOR OPERATED BY EXCHANGE FLUID	104.26	...Utilizing capillary attraction
86	MOVABLE HEATING OR COOLING SURFACE	104.27	...With pressurizing means or degassifying means
87	.Hollow screw type impeller	104.28	..Including means to move heat exchange material
88	.Rotor carrying separate chambers for two exchanging fluents	104.29	...Utilizing formed bubble
89	.Rotary drum	104.31	...By application of mechanical energy
90	..With means applying fluids for exchange through drum wall	104.32	..With pressurizing means or degassifying means
91	...With drum surface scraper	104.33	..Cooling electrical device
92	.Hollow strirrer or scraper		
93	..Material advancer in shelf to shelf device		
94	WITH SCRAPER REMOVING PRODUCT FROM TEMPERATURE MODIFYING SURFACE		

104.34	.Including means to move gaseous heat exchange material	139	INTERNALLY BRANCHED FLOW, EXTERNALLY PORTED
108	RECIRCULATION	140	THREE NON-COMMUNICATING FLUIDS
109.1	WITH AGITATING OR STIRRING STRUCTURE	141	.Concentric flow chambers
		142	SPUR TUBE PROJECTS INTO ENCLOSURE
110	WITH FIRST FLUID HOLDER OR COLLECTOR OPEN TO SECOND FLUID	143	PLURAL CASING-CONDUIT UNITS, LINE OR COMMON HEADER CONNECTED
111	.Separate external discharge port for each fluid	144	LINE CONNECTED CONDUIT ASSEMBLIES
		145	.In common casing
112	..With downstream pressure or temperature modifier	146	GRADATED HEAT TRANSFER STRUCTURE
		147	.Tapered conduit means
113	...Surface-type heat exchanger	148	RADIATOR CORE TYPE
114	..With baffle at inlet to less dense fluid discharge port	149	.With edge cover or frame means
		150	.Serially connected tube sections
115	.Trickler	151	.Side-by-side tubes traversing fin means
116	..Shelf to shelf		
117	..Pipe exterior to pipe exterior	152	.Deformed sheet forms passages between side-by-side tube means
118	..Vertical cone or drum		
119	WITH SOLIDS SEPARATOR FOR EXCHANGE FLUID	153	..With tube manifold
120	WITH IMPELLER OR CONVEYOR MOVING EXCHANGE MATERIAL	154	NON-COMMUNICATING COAXIAL ENCLOSURES
121	.Mechanical gas pump	155	.With communicating coaxial enclosure
122	..Heating or cooling means and gas pump in housing	156	.Helical conduit means
		157	CASING OR TANK ENCLOSED CONDUIT ASSEMBLY
123	...With injector-type gas pump	158	.Manifold formed by casing section and tube sheet of assembly
124	...Verging gas flow		
125	....Radial flow through annular heating or cooling means	159	.With distinct flow director in casing
126	....Single inlet, plural outlets	160	..Longitudinal
127	....Gas pump for each outlet stream	161	...Additional transverse baffle
		162	.With support in casing
128	THERMOSYPHONIC FLUE TYPE	163	.Conduit coiled within casing
129	.Heating or cooling means within distinct flue forming enclosure	164	FLOW PASSAGES FOR TWO CONFINED FLUIDS
		165	.Interdigitated plural first and plural second fluid passages
130	.Flue formed between facing second fluid containing conduits	166	..Stacked plates or shells form interplate passages
131	.Flues formed by vertical corrugations of heat transmitter	167	...With plate traversing passages interconnecting alternate spaces
132	HEATING OR COOLING MEANS IN OPEN COMMUNICATION WITH RESERVOIR	168	CONDUIT WITHIN, OR CONFORMING TO, PANEL OR WALL STRUCTURE
133	WITH COATED, ROUGHENED OR POLISHED SURFACE	169	.Wall forms enclosure
134.1	WITH PROTECTOR OR PROTECTIVE AGENT	170	.Opposed plates or shells
		171	.Means spanning side-by-side tube elements
135	WITH THERMAL OR ACOUSTICAL BLOCKER	172	SIDE-BY-SIDE TUBULAR STRUCTURES OR TUBE SECTIONS
136	.Insulation and temperature modifier within barrier member	173	.With manifold type header or header plate
137	CONVERTIBLE		
138	COMBINED		

174 ..With internal flow director
 175 ..Inlet and outlet header means
 176 ...Side by side
 177 **TUBULAR STRUCTURE**
 178 ..With support or flow connector
 179 ..Projecting internal and external
 heat transfer means
 180 ..Diverse materials
 181 ..With discrete heat transfer
 means
 182 ..With means spacing fins on
 structure
 183 ..Longitudinal extending
 184 ...Helical
 185 **HEAT TRANSMITTER**
 186 **MISCELLANEOUS**

CROSS-REFERENCE ART COLLECTIONS

900 **COOLING TOWERS**
 901 **HEAT SAVERS**
 902 **HEAT STORAGE**
 903 **CONVECTION**
 904 **RADIATION**
 905 **MATERIALS OF MANUFACTURE**
 906 **REINFORCEMENT**
 907 **POROUS**
 908 **FLUID JETS**
 909 **REGENERATION**
 910 **TUBE PATTERN**
 911 **VAPORIZATION**
 912 **COMBINED OR CONVERTIBLE HEAT
 EXCHANGE MODES**
 913 **CONDENSATION**
 914 **FILMING**
 915 **FOAMING**
 916 **OIL COOLER**
 917 **PRESSURIZATION AND/OR
 DEGASSIFICATION**
 918 **HEATED AND COOLED FOOD CABINETS
 AND/OR TRAYS**
 919 ..Wheeled
 920 **PARTICULATE HEAT EXCHANGE**
 921 **DEW POINT**

FOREIGN ART COLLECTIONS

FOR 000 **CLASS-RELATED FOREIGN DOCUMENTS**

Any foreign patents or non-patent literature from subclasses that have been reclassified have been transferred directly to FOR Collections listed below. These Collections contain ONLY foreign patents or non-patent literature. The parenthetical references in the Collection titles refer to the abolished subclasses from which these Collections were derived.

FOR 100 **PROCESS (165/1)**
 FOR 101 ..Heating and cooling (165/2)
 FOR 102 ..Humidity adjusting (165/3)
 FOR 103 **TIME OR PROGRAM ACTUATOR (165/12)**
 FOR 104 **AUTOMATIC CONTROL (165/13)**
 FOR 105 ..Heating and cooling (165/14)
 FOR 106 ..With cabin pressure control
 (165/15)
 FOR 107 ..With ventilation control (165/
 16)
 FOR 108 ..Defrosting (165/17)
 FOR 109 ..With control of heat storage
 (165/18)
 FOR 110 ..With gas and liquid contact
 fluid flow control (165/19)
 FOR 111 ...By humidity sensor (165/20)
 FOR 112 ..With humidity sensor
 controlling humidity (165/21)
 FOR 113 ..Correlation of plural zone
 controls and central system
 control (165/22)
 FOR 114 ..Responsive to vehicle body
 motion (165/23)
 FOR 115 ..With manual control (165/124)
 FOR 116 ...Manual selector modifies
 automatic control (165/25)
 FOR 117 ..Single sensor controls both
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 FOR 118 ..Selective heating or cooling
 (165/27)
 FOR 119 ...Room and ambient temperature
 sensors (165/28)
 FOR 120 ..Heat pump with supplemental
 heat (165/29)
 FOR 121 ..Opposed compensating heating
 and cooling (165/30)
 FOR 122 ..Pressure response or control
 (165/31)
 FOR 123 ..Temperature or pressure (165/32)
 FOR 124 ..With correlated manual
 actuation (165/33)
 FOR 125 ..Branched flow of exchanging
 fluid (165/34)

- FOR 126 ...By-pass of heat exchanger
(165/35)
- FOR 127 ...Mixture temperature sensing
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- FOR 128With pressure response (165/
37)
- FOR 129 ...Pressure controlled (165/38)
- FOR 130 ..Flow of one heat exchanging
material controlled by the
condition of another (165/39)
- FOR 131 ..Flow of heat exchanging
material controlled by its own
condition (165/40)

DIGESTS

- DIG 1 **WITH ALARM, INDICATOR, RECORDER,
TEST, OR INSPECTION MEANS**
- DIG 2 .Energy, efficiency, performance
or malfunction
- DIG 3 .Remote control inspection means
- DIG 4 .Sight glass
- DIG 5 .Fluid level or amount
- DIG 6 .Temperature
- DIG 7 .Flow or valve position
- DIG 8 .Leakage
- DIG 9 **HAVING A SOLID HEAT STORAGE MASS
FOR ABSORBING HEAT FROM ONE
FLUID AND RELEASING IT TO
ANOTHER (I.E. REGENERATOR)**
- DIG 10 .Cleaning storage mass
- DIG 11 ..Reciprocating cleaner device
(e.g. scraper, sprayer)
- DIG 12 ..Spray nozzle cleaner
- DIG 13 ..Movable heat storage mass with
enclosure
- DIG 14 ..Reciprocated linearly
- DIG 15 ..With pump
- DIG 16 ..Rotary storage mass
- DIG 17 ..With thermal expansion
compensating means
- DIG 18 ..Having means controlling
direction or rate of flow
- DIG 19Plate type shutter associated
with face of storage mass
- DIG 20 ...Seal and seal-engaging surface
are relatively movable
- DIG 21Seal engaging a face of
cylindrical heat storage mass
- DIG 22Seal defining sector-shaped
flow area
- DIG 23Brush-type seal
- DIG 24Circumferential seal
- DIG 25Heat resistant material seal
- DIG 26 ...Seal attached to and rotating
with storage mass
- DIG 27 ..With particular rotary bearing
or drive means
- DIG 28Ring gear surrounding
cylindrical storage mass
- DIG 29 ...Cylindrical storage mass with
axial flow passages
- DIG 30 .Mass formed of modules arranged
in three dimensional matrix
("Checkerwork")
- DIG 31 ..Gradated flow area, heat
capacity or conductivity
- DIG 32 ..Having gas supply or exhaust
manifold structure
- DIG 33 ...With flow control device (i.e.
valve)
- DIG 34 ...With flow distributing baffle
- DIG 35 ..In casing
- DIG 36 ..Distinct passages formed in
individual modules
- DIG 37 .Having flow diverting means
(e.g. valve) to selectively
control flow through storage
mass
- DIG 38 ..Correlated control of plural
diverting means
- DIG 39 ...Synchronously rotated flow
guiding hoods disposed on
opposite sides of fixed
regenerator
- DIG 40 ...Linearly movable diverting
means
- DIG 41 ..Rotary diverting means
- DIG 42 .Particular structure of heat
storage mass
- DIG 43 ..Element for constructing
regenerator rotor
- DIG 44 **HAVING FLEXIBLE HEAT EXCHANGE
SURFACE CONFORMING TO A SOLID
STRUCTURE (E.G., APPLICATOR,
ETC.)**
- DIG 45 .Conform to head, neck, or face
- DIG 46 .Heat exchange body suit
- DIG 47 .For cooling
- DIG 48 ..Electrical component
- DIG 49 ..Or for heating
- DIG 50 ...Including a pump or valve
- DIG 51 **HAVING EXPANSION AND CONTRACTION
RELIEVING OR ABSORBING MEANS**
- DIG 52 .For cylindrical heat exchanger
- DIG 53 ..Flexible or movable header or
header element

- DIG 54 ...Movable header (e.g., floating header, etc.)
- DIG 55 ...Including guiding means for movable header
- DIG 56Fluid sealing means between movable header and enclosure
- DIG 57 ...Flexing tubesheet
- DIG 58 ..Movable tubesheet (e.g., floating tubesheet, etc.)
- DIG 59Tubesheet connected to enclosure by expansion joint
- DIG 60 ..Expandable casing for cylindrical heat exchanger
- DIG 61 ...For plural cylindrical heat exchangers
- DIG 62 ...Having particular external casing support means
- DIG 63 ..Cylindrical heat exchanger fixed to fixed end supports
- DIG 64 ...Including intermediate support
- DIG 65 ...Bent cylindrical heat exchanger
- DIG 66Coiled
- DIG 67 ..Cylindrical heat exchanger rectilinearly slidable relative to its support
- DIG 68 ...Including fluid seal
- DIG 69 ..Pivotal support for cylindrical heat exchanger
- DIG 70 ..Resilient fluid seal
- DIG 71 ..Resilient fluid seal for plate-type heat exchanger
- DIG 72 **AGITATOR OR IMPELLER MOTOR OPERATED BY FIRST HEAT EXCHANGE FLUID**
- DIG 73 ..To agitate or move second heat exchange fluid
- DIG 74 ..Agitator structure confines first heat exchange fluid
- DIG 75 ..Agitator structure confines second heat exchange fluid
- DIG 76 **WITH SCRAPER FOR REMOVING PRODUCT FROM HEAT TRANSFER SURFACE**
- DIG 77 ..Screw shaped scraper
- DIG 78 ..Linearly operated scraper
- DIG 79 ..Reciprocated linearly
- DIG 80 ..Plural scrapers for spaced shelves or chambers
- DIG 81 ..Rotary heat exchange scraper or scraper for rotary heat exchange surface
- DIG 82 ..Grooved drum surface
- DIG 83 ..Scraper attached to or formed part of rotary heat exchange fluid surface
- DIG 84 ..Scraper within annular space formed by concentric cylinders or concentric conical surfaces
- DIG 85 ..Scraper for cleaning inner surface of rotary heat exchange surface
- DIG 86 ..Weight operated scraper
- DIG 87 ..Spring pressed scraper
- DIG 88 ..Adjustable scraper
- DIG 89 ..For scraping flat horizontal surface
- DIG 90 ..Scraper blade movable relative to scraper blade support (e.g., pivoting blade, rocking blade, etc.)
- DIG 91 ..For scraping wall of cylindrical heat exchanger
- DIG 92 **WITH VALVE OR MOVABLE DEFLECTOR FOR HEAT EXCHANGE FLUID FLOW**
- DIG 93 ..Adjustable radiator face covering means (e.g., adjustable shield for car radiator, heater core, etc.)
- DIG 94 ..Windowshade type (i.e. sheet feeds off roller)
- DIG 95 ..Rectilinear sliding movement of adjustable cover
- DIG 96 ..Pivotal movement of adjustable cover
- DIG 97 ...Plural parallel pivotable shutters
- DIG 98One shutter section having different flow area or flow direction with another shutter section
- DIG 99With fan
- DIG 100 ..Flow direction reversed through heat exchanger
- DIG 101 ..For controlling supply of heat exchange fluid flowing between hydraulically independent heat exchange sections
- DIG 102 ..Hydraulically independent single-confined-fluid radiator sections for heating ambient air
- DIG 103 ...Valves each controls a radiator section
- DIG 104 ..Hydraulically independent heat exchange sections connected in parallel
- DIG 105 ...Correlated valves
- DIG 106 ...Valves each controls a heat exchange section

- DIG 107 ...Hydraulically independent heat exchange tubes disposed in housing (e.g., tank, casing, etc.)
- DIG 108Coiled tubes
- DIG 109 .With by-pass of heat exchanger or heat exchanger section
- DIG 110 ..Bypass within or surrounds heat exchanger
- DIG 111 ...Heat exchanger enclosing a fluid conduit confining second heat exchange fluid
- DIG 112Stove pipe drum having air draft passage for heating ambient air
- DIG 113 ...Bypass centrally located in heat exchanger
- DIG 114Having perforated wall
- DIG 115Surrounding by a helical flow channel
- DIG 116....Plural adjacent flow channel parallel to central bypass
- DIG 117Arranged for series flow therethrough
- DIG 118 ...Serpentine heat exchange flow path
- DIG 119 ...Bypass controlled by pivotal damper
- DIG 120 ..U or serpentine heat exchange flow path
- DIG 121 ...Serpentine heat exchange flow path
- DIG 122 ...U heat exchange flow path and linear bypass
- DIG 123 .Heat exchange flow path through heat exchanger altered (e.g., crossed, etc.)
- DIG 124 ..Stove pipe drum
- DIG 125 ...Valve mounted on fixed deflector
- DIG 126 .Total flow rate through heat exchanger controlled by valve
- DIG 127 ..Stove pipe drum
- DIG 128 ...Including air draft passage for heating ambient air
- DIG 129 ..Valve regulates flow through housing enclosing heat exchanger
- DIG 130 ...Including valve regulating flow through heat exchanger
- DIG 131 ..Single-confined-fluid radiator for heating ambient air
- DIG 132 **WITH ADJUSTOR FOR HEAT FLOW**
- DIG 133 .Conduction rate
- DIG 134 ..By varying thickness of conductive layer (e.g., air gap, etc.)
- DIG 135 **MOVABLE HEAT EXCHANGER**
- DIG 136 .Movable belt or strip transfers heat to or from objects or material thereon
- DIG 137 .Unconstrained movement (e.g., float, etc.)
- DIG 138 .Partially rotatable (e.g, rocking, pivoting, oscillation, tilting, etc.)
- DIG 139 .Fully rotatable
- DIG 140 ..Rotating heat exchanger having rotating flow confining structures or chambers for two separate heat exchange fluids
- DIG 141 ...Concentric flow confining structures or chambers
- DIG 142Jacketed shell
- DIG 143 ...Discrete tubing having length extending along a longitudinal axis of rotating heat exchanger
- DIG 144Helical
- DIG 145 ..Radially extending hollow arm on rotating shaft traverses furnace shelf (e.g., rabble arm, etc.)
- DIG 146 ...Angled blade suspended from arm for advancing material
- DIG 147 ..Fluid impeller or material advancer
- DIG 148 ...Auger
- DIG 149Having hollow blade
- DIG 150 ...Radial or axial impeller
- DIG 151Having hollow blade
- DIG 152 ..Rotating agitator
- DIG 153 ...Flow space or fluid chamber defined between two relatively movable, closely spaced coextensive surfaces
- DIG 154 ...Hollow tubing rotates in vessel to stir contents
- DIG 155Tubing has radially or axially extending sections
- DIG 156 ..Hollow cylindrical member (e.g., drum, etc.)
- DIG 157 ...Fluid sprayed onto surface of rotatable cylinder
- DIG 158 ...Having stationary material removal means
- DIG 159 ...With particular flow path or defined fluid chamber (e.g., annulus, spiral, etc.)

- DIG 160 ...Concentric shells define annular flow space
- DIG 161With means defining particular flow path (e.g., baffle, etc.)
- DIG 162 **ONLY DIRECT-CONTACT HEAT EXCHANGE BETWEEN TWO SEPARATELY SUPPLIED FLUIDS**
- DIG 163 **INCLUDING A MEANS TO FORM FLUID FILM ON HEAT TRANSFER SURFACE (E.G., TRICKLE)**
- DIG 164 .Film flow constrained to spiral path
- DIG 165 .Film formed on spirally coiled member
- DIG 166 .Vertically spaced pipe sections contact liquid in underlying troughs
- DIG 167 .Liquid film flows sequentially along upper surfaces of vertically spaced trays (i.e. shelf-to-shelf)
- DIG 168 .Film formed on interior surface of container or pipe
- DIG 169 ..Inside of vertical pipe
- DIG 170 ...Distributor "cap" mounted in top end of pipe
- DIG 171 .Including means at top end of vertical pipe to distribute liquid film on pipe exterior
- DIG 172 .Film flows along exterior of plural pipe sections
- DIG 173 ..Pipe exterior surfaces about to form continuous surface
- DIG 174 ..Intervening members extend between spaced pipe sections to form continuous surface
- DIG 175 ..Horizontally extending, parallel sections disposed in vertical array (i.e. one pipe directly above another)
- DIG 176 ..With means suspended beneath pipe surface to guide liquid droplets
- DIG 177 .Film flows along upper surface of tray
- DIG 178 ..Parallel corrugated vertical sheets formed fluid passage therebetween
- DIG 179 ..Container enclosed by casing
- DIG 180 ..Vertically disposable elongated member
- DIG 181 ..Horizontally disposable elongated member
- DIG 182 **INDIRECT-CONTACT COOLING TOWER**
- DIG 183 **INDIRECT-CONTACT EVAPORATOR**
- DIG 184 **INDIRECT-CONTACT CONDENSER**
- DIG 185 .Having stacked plates forming flow channel therebetween
- DIG 186 ..Stacked plates surrounded by housing confining another fluid
- DIG 187 .Having pump downstream of condenser
- DIG 188 ..Pump to remove only uncondensed vapor or air
- DIG 189 ...From a first-stage direct-contact condenser
- DIG 190 ...Including second-stage indirect-contact condenser
- DIG 191 ...Including second-stage direct-contact condenser
- DIG 192 .Including means to heat collected condensate
- DIG 193 .First-stage condenser serially connected to second-stage condenser
- DIG 194 ..First stage direct-contact condenser
- DIG 195 .Including condensate collecting tray connected to condensate drain conduit to divert condensate around a section of heat transfer surface
- DIG 196 .Baffle defines flow passage within header for condensate to bypass portion of vapor flow path
- DIG 197 .Including means for (removing) condensate (from vapor flow path) to bypass portion of vapor flow path
- DIG 198 .Condensate guiding means attached to heat transfer surface
- DIG 199 ..Heat transfer tube surrounds by jacket condensate guiding means
- DIG 200 ..Condensate guiding means forms inside heat transfer tube
- DIG 201 ..Including fin member associated with condensate guiding means
- DIG 202 .Vapor flow passage between vapor inlet and outlet has decreasing cross-sectional area
- DIG 203 ..Coolant tubes arranged in groups to form vapor flow lanes of decreasing cross-sectional area

- DIG 204 .Including a direct-contact heat exchange chamber
- DIG 205 .Space for condensable vapor surrounds space for coolant
- DIG 206 ..Including coiled heat exchange tube
- DIG 207 ..Distinct outlets for separated condensate and gas
- DIG 208 ...Including vapor guide plate extending across vapor inlet
- DIG 209 ...Including tube banks arranged in undulating pattern (e.g., w shape)
- DIG 210 ...Including perforated baffle completely surrounding a group of coolant tube
- DIG 211 ...Including concave member adjacent to vapor outlet and partially covering a group of coolant tubes
- DIG 212 ...Including inclined flat condensate guiding means
- DIG 213 ...Including baffle partially covering a group of coolant tubes
- DIG 214 ...Including baffle structure for reversing flow direction of vapor
- DIG 215 ..Having longitudinal partition extending parallel to longitudinal axis of coolant tube
- DIG 216 ..Having partition transverse to longitudinal axis of coolant tube
- DIG 217 .Space for coolant surrounds space for vapor
- DIG 218 ..Condensor adapted to cover opening at top of vapor generator
- DIG 219 ...Radiator cap condenser
- DIG 220 ..U-shaped or spur tubes connected to adjacent inlet and outlet headers
- DIG 221 ..Vapor is the only confined fluid
- DIG 222 ...Plural parallel tubes confining vapor connecting between spaced headers
- DIG 223 ..Vapor tube enclosed by coolant confining shell
- DIG 224 **INCLUDING A MEANS TO FORM A FLUID JET**
- DIG 225 **WITH SOLID CONVEYOR**
- DIG 226 .Screw conveyor
- DIG 227 .Belt conveyor
- DIG 228 **WITH FAN OR PUMP**
- DIG 229 .Screw conveyor in pipe or tank
- DIG 300 .Injector-type pump
- DIG 301 ..Having nested nozzles
- DIG 302 .Rotary gas pump
- DIG 303 ..Annular heat exchanger
- DIG 304 ...Axial impeller
- DIG 305Located at heat-exchange housing inlet
- DIG 306Located at heat-exchange housing outlet
- DIG 307 ..Including plural impellers
- DIG 308 ...Coaxial impellers
- DIG 309Radial impeller
- DIG 310 ..Heat exchanger located at housing inlet or outlet
- DIG 311 ..Including particular flow deflector (e.g., shroud, diffuser, etc.)
- DIG 312 ...Plural parallel deflectors
- DIG 313 ...Deflector with curved surface
- DIG 314 ..Radial impeller
- DIG 315 ...Located at heat-exchange housing inlet
- DIG 316 ..Axial impeller located at heat-exchange housing inlet
- DIG 317 ..Axial impeller located at heat-exchange housing outlet
- DIG 318 **WITH DRIVEN AGITATOR**
- DIG 319 .Linearly moving agitator
- DIG 320 .Fully rotary agitator
- DIG 321 ..Generating toroidal flow
- DIG 322 ..Including heat exchange jacket-walls
- DIG 323 ...Heating or cooling coil disposed between jacket-walls
- DIG 324 ...Agitator having blade sections mounted along rotating shaft
- DIG 325 ..Blade sections mounted along rotating shaft
- DIG 326 ..Agitator and heating or cooling coil disposed in same housing
- DIG 327 **THERMOSYPHONIC HAVING VERTICAL AIR DRAFT PASSAGE**
- DIG 328 .Air draft passage confined entirely or in part by fin structure
- DIG 329 ..Corrugated fin attached to heat transfer surface
- DIG 330 ..Air draft passage is parallel to flow direction of heating or cooling means

- DIG 331 ..Air draft passage confined entirely by heat transfer surface
- DIG 332 ..Coaxial ducts define air draft passage and annular passage for heat exchange fluid
- DIG 333 ...Including baffle
- DIG 334 ...Baffle located in annular passage
- DIG 335 ..Plural air draft passages enclosed by casing
- DIG 336 ..Angled air draft passage
- DIG 337 ..Heating or cooling means entirely surrounded by air draft passage forming casing
- DIG 338 ..Nested or concentric members define annular air draft passage and heating or cooling conduit
- DIG 339 ...With baffle
- DIG 340 ..Including flow baffle in casing
- DIG 341 ..Parallel heating or cooling tubes or tubular sections (e.g., coil, serpentine, etc.)
- DIG 342 **TANK WITH HEAT EXCHANGER**
- DIG 343 ..Heat exchanger forms all or portion of tank
- DIG 344 ..Spiral coil forms hemispherical vessel
- DIG 345 ..Jacketed vessel
- DIG 346 ..Flow baffle or fin in annular flow space
- DIG 347 ..Heat exchanger forms cover for tank
- DIG 348 ..Heat exchanger within tank
- DIG 349 ..Supported by cover for tank
- DIG 350 ..Tubing removably coupled to inlet and outlet at tank wall
- DIG 351 ..Spaced from tank wall
- DIG 352 ..Flow directing baffle associated with heat exchanger tubing
- DIG 353 ..Tube coil bonded directly to tank exterior
- DIG 354 ..Heat exchanger serially connected to tank
- DIG 355 **HAVING SEPARATE FLOW PASSAGE FOR TWO DISTINCT FLUIDS**
- DIG 356 ..Plural plates forming a stack providing flow passages therein
- DIG 357 ..Forming annular heat exchanger
- DIG 358 ...Radially arranged plates
- DIG 359 ..Including means for modifying thermal stress in heat exchange plate
- DIG 360 ..Stacked plates having plurality of perforations
- DIG 361 ..Circular flow passages between plates
- DIG 362 ..Heat exchange liquids separated by double walls
- DIG 363 ..Slotted plates forming grid
- DIG 364 ..With fluid traversing passages formed through the plate
- DIG 365 ...Including peripheral seal element forming flow channel bounded by seal and heat exchange plates
- DIG 366Rigid or semi-rigid peripheral seal frame
- DIG 367Peripheral seal element between corrugated heat exchange plates
- DIG 368Including angled corrugations with respect to flow direction
- DIG 369Including seal to plate attachment means
- DIG 370 ...Unitary heat exchange plate and projecting edge
- DIG 371 ...Including mating flanges around fluid traversing passage
- DIG 372 ...Adjacent heat exchange plates having joined bent edge flanges for forming flow channels therebetween
- DIG 373 ..Adjacent heat exchange plates having joined bent edge flanges for forming flow channels therebetween
- DIG 374 ...Liquid to air heat exchanger having liquid passage formed by joined sheets
- DIG 375Transverse air tubes
- DIG 376Air passages defined by spacing projections of sheets
- DIG 377Spacing projections formed by folded sheet portions
- DIG 378Including intermediate sheet supporting opposed spacing projections
- DIG 379 ...Including corrugated air fin passages between adjacent liquid passages

- DIG 380Air fin conforms to joined corrugated sheets forming plural liquid chambers
- DIG 381Including air fin apertures
- DIG 382 ...Overlapping flanges
- DIG 383 ...Interlocking flanges
- DIG 384 ..Thermally bonded side edges
- DIG 385 ..Bent sheet forming a single tube
- DIG 386 ...To form only air passages
- DIG 387 ..Including side-edge seal or edge spacer bar
- DIG 388 ...Including spacer bar transverse to plate stack
- DIG 389 ...Flow enhancer integral with side-edge seal or edge spacer bar
- DIG 390 ...Flange element to connect two adjacent heat exchange plates
- DIG 391 ...Including intermediate corrugated element
- DIG 392 ...Unitary heat exchange plate and projecting edge
- DIG 393 ..Including additional element between heat exchange plates
- DIG 394 ...Corrugated heat exchange plate
- DIG 395 .Monolithic core having flow passages for two different fluids (e.g., one- piece ceramic, etc.)
- DIG 396 ..Plurality of stacked monolithic cores
- DIG 397 ..Including conduits embedded in monolithic block
- DIG 398 .Spirally bent heat exchange plate
- DIG 399 .Corrugated heat exchange plate
- DIG 400 .Shell enclosed conduit assembly
- DIG 401 ..Including tube support or shell-side flow director
- DIG 402 ..Manifold for shell-side fluid
- DIG 403 ...Preheater for shell-side fluid for preventing thermal shock to tube sheet
- DIG 404 ..Serially connected separate shells
- DIG 405 ...Extending in a longitudinal direction
- DIG 406Helically or spirally shaped
- DIG 407Internal casing or tube sleeve
- DIG 408Tube sleeve
- DIG 409Including transverse element (e.g., fin, baffle, etc.)
- DIG 410Movable internal casing connecting to transverse element
- DIG 411Connecting to shell by specific structure
- DIG 412Including transverse element (e.g., fin, baffle, etc.)
- DIG 413For directing flow along the length of tube
- DIG 414For supporting coil tubes
- DIG 415Including perforations
- DIG 416 ...Extending transverse of shell (e.g., fin, baffle, etc.)
- DIG 417Including spacer or support for transverse tube support or shell-side flow director
- DIG 418Tubular spacer sleeve
- DIG 419Spacer or support connected to shell
- DIG 420Segmented plate
- DIG 421Disc and donut plates
- DIG 422Unitary tube support or shell-side flow director carried by single tube
- DIG 423Bar
- DIG 424Forming grid structure
- DIG 425Having ends connected to ring element
- DIG 426Clamped tube spacer or support
- DIG 427 ..Manifold for tube-side fluid (i.e., parallel)
- DIG 428 ...Including flow director in manifold
- DIG 429 ...Line-connected conduit assemblies
- DIG 430Manifolds connected in parallel (e.g., Multi-stage, etc.)
- DIG 431Manifolds connected in series
- DIG 432 ...Including a tube sheet
- DIG 433Tubes-tubesheet connection
- DIG 434Plural strips forming tubesheet
- DIG 435 ...Plural bonded conduit end portions (i.e., tubesheet not needed)
- DIG 436 ...Bent conduit assemblies
- DIG 437Coiled
- DIG 438Helical
- DIG 439 ..Serially connected conduit assemblies (i.e., no manifold)
- DIG 440 ..Coiled conduit assemblies
- DIG 441 ...Helical
- DIG 442 .Conduits

- DIG 443 ..Adjacent conduits with transverse air passages (e.g., radiator core type, etc.)
- DIG 444 ...Including transversely stacked fin sheets
- DIG 445 ...Including transverse corrugated fin sheets
- DIG 446 ...Including intermediate sheet between adjacent tubes forming air fin passages
- DIG 447 ...Corrugated sheet
- DIG 448 ..Air conduits (e.g., radiator core type, etc.)
- DIG 449 ..Vertically stacked conduits
- DIG 450 ...Including integral abutting or interlocking elements
- DIG 451 ..Including bent conduits
- DIG 452 ..Including fins
- DIG 453 ..Plural elements arranged to form a fluid passage
- DIG 454 **HAVING SIDE-BY-SIDE CONDUITS STRUCTURE OR CONDUIT SECTION**
- DIG 455 ..Readily detachable tubes having ends with distinct fluid coupling members engaging corresponding coupling members on manifold
- DIG 456 ..Readily and independently detachable sections
- DIG 457 ..Individual manifolds for each section
- DIG 458 ..Self-contained sections hydraulically connected in series
- DIG 459 ..Strips with shaped, interfitted edges form heat exchanger core with plural passages
- DIG 460 ..With spacers interposed between adjacent passages
- DIG 461 ..Plate fins formed with tubular projections which join with projections of adjacent plates to form parallel conduits
- DIG 462 ..Tapering, nested projections
- DIG 463 ...Conduits oblong in cross section
- DIG 464 ..Conduits formed by joined pairs of matched plates
- DIG 465 ..Manifold space formed in end portions of plates
- DIG 466 ..Manifold spaces provided at one end only
- DIG 467 ..With turbulence enhancing pattern embossed on joined plates
- DIG 468 ..Core formed by stack tubular members with abutting edges
- DIG 469 ..Reinforcing rod or strip extends across parallel fin edges
- DIG 470 ..Tensioning member within manifold
- DIG 471 ..Plural parallel conduits joined by manifold
- DIG 472 ..U-shaped conduits connected to side-by-side manifolds
- DIG 473 ..With clamping member at joint between header plate and header tank
- DIG 474 ...With compressible seal at joint
- DIG 475 ...Header plate and tank of dissimilar materials
- DIG 476 ..Fusion joint (e.g., solder, braze) between tube plate and header tank
- DIG 477 ..Elastic seal element between conduit ends and receiving holes in header plate
- DIG 478 ..Separate means employed for mechanical attachment and hydraulic seal of conduit ends to header plate
- DIG 479 ..Tubes joined to tube plate with adhesive (e.g., glue or braze compound)
- DIG 480 ..Elongated support members extending between spaced manifolds
- DIG 481 ..Partitions in manifold define serial flow pattern for conduits/conduit groups
- DIG 482 ...Partitions are separate members
- DIG 483 ..Flow deflecting/retarding means in header for even distribution of fluid to plural tubes
- DIG 484 ...Orifices mounted at conduit ends
- DIG 485 ..Unitary ("one-piece") header structure
- DIG 486 ..Corrugated fins disposed between adjacent conduits
- DIG 487 ...Louvered
- DIG 488 ..Header is rounded in cross section (e.g., circular, oval)
- DIG 489 ..Two piece header structure
- DIG 490 ..Noncircular tube cross section (oval, triangular, etc.)

- DIG 491 ..Manifolds formed in core-enclosing frame
- DIG 492 ..Plural conduits with ends connected to tube plate
- DIG 493 ..Welded or fused joint between conduit end and plate
- DIG 494 ..Conduit end deformed (e.g., expanded) to affix to plate
- DIG 495 ..Single unitary conduit structure bent to form flow path with side-by-side sections
- DIG 496 ..Spiral or helical coil
- DIG 497 ..Serpentine flow path with straight side-by-side sections
- DIG 498 ..Fin assembly extends across side-by-side sections
- DIG 499 ..With parallel tubes or tube sections having ends joined to opposed frame members
- DIG 500 ..Side-by-side conduits with fins
- DIG 501 ..Plate fins penetrated by plural conduits
- DIG 502 ...Lanced
- DIG 503Angled louvers
- DIG 504 ...Contoured fin surface
- DIG 505 ..Corrugated strips disposed between adjacent conduits
- DIG 506 ..Side-by-side conduits with means (e.g., support grid) holding them in spaced relation
- DIG 507 ..Straight side-by-side conduits joined for flow of one fluid
- DIG 508 ..Side-by-side conduits penetrate parallel plate-type fins
- DIG 509 ..Side-by-side conduits lie in common plane
- DIG 510 **HAVING HEAT EXCHANGE SURFACE TREATMENT, ADJUNCT OR ENHANCEMENT**
- DIG 511 ..Polished heat transfer surface
- DIG 512 ..Coated heat transfer surface
- DIG 513 ..Corrosion resistant
- DIG 514 ..Hydrophilic/hydrophobic coating
- DIG 515 ..Patterned surface (e.g., knurled, grooved)
- DIG 516 ..Subsurface pockets formed
- DIG 517 ..Roughened surface
- DIG 518 ..Conduit with discrete fin structure
- DIG 519 ..porous or mesh
- DIG 520 ..Internal and external
- DIG 521 ...Pin fins penetrating conduit wall
- DIG 522 ..Transverse fins spaced along conduit
- DIG 523 ...Separated by integral flanges engaging conduit exterior
- DIG 524 ..Longitudinally extending
- DIG 525 ...Helical
- DIG 526Spine or loop fins
- DIG 527 ...Integrally formed
- DIG 528 ..Fin and conduit of diverse materials
- DIG 529 ..With structure for promoting turbulence and/or breaking up laminar flow adjacent heat transfer surface
- DIG 530 ..Conduit insert
- DIG 531 ..With wicking structure
- DIG 532 **HEAT EXCHANGE CONDUIT STRUCTURE**
- DIG 533 ..Composite of diverse materials
- DIG 534 ..Concentric layers
- DIG 535 ..Helically formed
- DIG 536 ..Noncircular cross-section
- DIG 537 ..Oblong or elliptical
- DIG 538 ..With particular flow connecting structure
- DIG 539 **HAVING A HEAT STORAGE MASS**

