

C07F

ACYCLIC, CARBOCYCLIC OR HETEROCYCLIC COMPOUNDS CONTAINING ELEMENTS OTHER THAN CARBON, HYDROGEN, HALOGEN, OXYGEN, NITROGEN, SULFUR, SELENIUM OR TELLURIUM (metal-containing porphyrins [HYPERLINK "sfpluscla://ECLA/C07D487/22" C07D487/22](#))

Definition statement

This subclass/group covers:

Pure organic compounds containing one or more of the elements B, Ge, Si, P, As, Sb and their preparation.

Pure organic compounds containing one or more metals whereby at least one metal is carbon bound, and their preparation.

Pure organic compounds containing one or more metals, without metal-carbon bonds, that can be represented by the formula: (L1)*n*-Metal-(L2)*m* (*n*>0 and *m*>0); L1 and L2 are different metal-bound moieties, and their preparation.

Zirconates and titanates, and their preparation.

In the absence of any indication to the contrary, classification is done in the last appropriate place.

Relationship between large subject matter areas

Polymers: Linear siloxanes are classified in [C07F](#) when they have up to six -(Si-O)- repeating units. Linear siloxanes having more than six -(Si-O)- repeating units are classified in [C08G 77/00](#). Siloxanes having endocyclic -(Si-O)- units are classified in [C07F 7/21](#).

Metal salts and metal chelates: only metal-containing compounds having a metal carbon bond or wherein the metal is attached to at least two different ligands are classified in [C07F](#). Salts, chelates, alcoholates (except Ti/Zr), phenates and the like involving a single ligand are classified as the parent compound

Salts, adducts or complexes formed between two or more organic compounds: these are classified according to all compounds forming the salts, adducts or complexes.

Mixtures, solutions: mixtures, solutions and the like of known compounds are not classified in [C07F](#), but only according to their use

References relevant to classification in this subclass

This subclass/group does not cover:

Compounds that are considered a sugar	C07H
Metal-containing sugars	C07H 23/00
Sugar phosphates	C07H 11/04
Nucleotides	C07H 19/00
Nucleic acids	C07H 21/00
Compounds that are considered a steroid	C07J
Compounds that are considered a peptide	C07K
Compounds that are considered an organic macromolecular compound	C08
Polysiloxanes	C08G 77/00
Polysilanes	C08G 77/60
Metal-containing compounds that can be represented by the formula: Metal(L)n. These compounds are classified as the parent compounds L	C07C , C07D C07J , C07H , C07K
Metal-containing porphyrins	C07D 487/22
Alcoholates (except titanates and zirconates)	C07C 31/28 , C07C 31/30 , C07C 31/32
Phenates	C07C 39/235 - C07C 39/44
Inorganic compounds	C01B
Inorganic phosphorus compounds	C01B 25/00
Inorganic silicon compounds	C01B 33/00

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

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Polysiloxanes	C08G 77/00
Polymerization catalyst	C08F
Catalyst	B01J
Apparatus, general methods	B01J
Ionic liquids	B01F 17/00
Deposition	C23C
General methods in organic chemistry	C07B
Pesticides	A01N 55/00
Dyes	C09B
Coating compositions	C09D
Electroluminescent materials	C09K 11/00
Electroluminescent light sources	H05B 33/00
Electroluminescent device	H01M
Semiconductor device	H01L

Special rules of classification within this subclass

In the absence of an indication to the contrary, the Periodic System of chemical elements referred to is the one with 8 groups as represented in the table below. For example, group [C07F 3/00](#) "Compounds containing elements of the 2nd Group of the Periodic System" refers to the elements of columns IIA and IIB.

- Salts of a compound, unless specifically provided for, are classified as that compound. Carboxylic acid salts are classified as the carboxylic acid, e.g. sodium malonate is classified as malonic acid (in [C07C 55/08](#)). A mercaptide is classified as the mercaptan. Metal chelates are dealt with in the same way. Metal alcoholates and metal phenates are classified in subclass [C07C](#) and not in subclass [C07E](#).

- Salts, adducts or complexes formed between two or more organic compounds are classified according to all compounds forming the salts, adducts or complexes.

- Compounds containing unusual isotopes are classified in [C07F](#) and [C07B 59/00](#) and get the code [M07M 5/00:00](#)

- [C07F](#) compounds on a support get -in addition to the [C07E](#) class- the code [M07M 11/00:00](#)

- [C07E](#) compounds containing unusual isotopes are classified in [C07E](#) and in [C07B 59/00](#).

In addition to the classification in [C07E](#), a document has to be forwarded for classification to the field relating to the use or application of the compound, entity comprising the compounds (if such use or application or entity is claimed or specifically described). As an exception, the medical use ([A61K 31/00](#)) of novel compounds is not forwarded for classification. Likewise, documents relating to apparatus used in processes have to be forwarded to the appropriate fields.

Glossary of terms

In this subclass/group, the following terms (or expressions) are used with the meaning indicated:

Chelate	chemical compound containing a metal attached to at least two atoms of an organic moiety
Metal-bound moiety	NOT: -H ₂ O, -CN
Metallocene	chemical compound containing a metal attached to at least one cyclopentadienyl or cyclopentadienyl-derivative
Non-metals	H, B, C, Si, N, P, O, S, Se, Te, noble gases, halogens
Metals	elements other than non-metals
Metalloids	B, Si, Ge, As, Sb

Synonyms and Keywords

In patent documents the following abbreviations are often used:

LCD	Liquid Crystal Display
CVD	Chemical Vapor Deposition
OLED	Organic Light Emitting Diode
LCD	Liquid Crystal Display

In patent documents the following expressions/words "hydrosilation" and "hydrosilylation" are often used as synonyms.

C07F 1/00

Compounds containing elements of the 1st Group of the Periodic System

Special rules of classification within this group

The groups [C07F 1/06](#), [C07F 1/10](#), [C07F 1/12](#) are not in use; silver, potassium, gold compounds with a metal-carbon bond are classified in [C07F 1/00](#)

Compounds without a metal-carbon bond are classified in [C07F 1/005](#).

C07F 3/00

Compounds containing elements of the 2nd Group of the Periodic System

Special rules of classification within this group

The groups [C07F 3/04](#), [C07F 3/08](#) are not in use; calcium, cadmium compounds with a metal-carbon bond are classified in [C07F 3/00](#)

C07F 5/00

Compounds containing elements of the 3rd Group of the Periodic System

Special rules of classification within this group

Elements of the Lanthanide series and of the Actinide series are considered as elements of the 3rd Group of the Periodic System.

Boron compounds with a carbon-boron bond and a boron-nitrogen, or boron-sulfur, or a boron-halogen link are classified in the group [C07F 5/02](#).

Carboranes are classified in the group [C07F 5/027](#).

Glossary of terms

In this subclass/group, the following terms (or expressions) are used with the meaning indicated:

Boronic acid	R-B(OH) ₂
Borinic acid	(R) ₂ -B-OH
Organoborane	(R) _n -B-(H) _{3-n} with n greater than 1
Boric acid	B-(OR) ₃

C07F 7/00

Compounds containing elements of the 4th Group of the Periodic System

Special rules of classification within this group

The groups [C07F 7/06](#), [C07F 7/07](#) are not in use; esters of silicic acid are classified in [C07F 7/04](#) or [C07F 7/045](#) (monosilicic acid).

Compounds containing tin or lead, but without a tin-carbon bond or a lead-carbon bond, respectively are classified in [C07F 7/003](#).

Compounds containing zirconium, titanium, or hafnium, but without zirconium-carbon, titanium-carbon, or hafnium-carbon bond, respectively, are classified in [C07F 7/006](#).

Glossary of terms

In this subclass/group, the following terms (or expressions) are used with the meaning indicated:

Monosilicic acid	Si-(OR) ₄
Hydrosilylation reaction	e.g. Si-H + C=C ---> Si-C-C

Direct synthesis	$\text{Si} + \text{RX} \rightarrow (\text{X})_n\text{-Si-(R)}_{4-n}$
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Synonyms and Keywords

In patent documents the following expressions/words are often used as synonyms:

- "hydrosilation" and "hydrosilylation"
- "direct synthesis" and "Rochow synthesis"

C07F 9/00

Compounds containing elements of the 5th Group of the Periodic System

Special rules of classification within this group

- [C07F 9/02](#) - [C07F 9/5463](#)
- [C07F 9/02](#) is not being used
- [C07F 9/025](#): general processes relating to purification, separation etc.; however, a document relating to the purification, separation etc of a specific compound will be classified in the entry related to the substance itself
- [C07F 9/02](#) - [C07F 9/26](#): compounds containing no P-C bonds and no heterocyclic rings
- [C07F 9/28](#) - [C07F 9/5463](#): compounds containing P-C bonds and no heterocyclic rings
- [C07F 9/50](#): boron adducts of organophosphines will be classified in the entry relating to the organophosphine itself
- [C07F 9/505](#) - [C07F 9/5095](#): chemical processes relating to organophosphines; chemical processes not relating to organophosphines are classified in the entries corresponding to the compounds (product(s) (and reactant(s)/reagent(s))): if the process is general it will be classified in the head group of the compounds, if a specific compound is prepared the classification will be the specific class for said compound
- It is noted that phosphoranes contain the structural element #P=N- or #P=C-
- In general, the classification is determined by the valence and

environment of the phosphorus atom; the last place rule applies

- [C07F 9/547](#) - [C07F 9/6596](#)
- [C07F 9/547](#) - [C07F 9/65618](#): compounds comprising a heterocyclic ring(s), the phosphorus atom is not part of the ring; the classification is determined by the nature of the heteroring
- [C07F 9/6564](#) - [C07F 9/6596](#): compounds comprising (a) heterocyclic ring(s) in which the phosphorus atom is part of the ring; the valence and environment of the phosphorus atom in the ring determines the classification
- In general, the last place rule applies i.e. a compound comprising a pyridine ring and a cyclic phosphazene will be classified in the class for the phosphazene i.e. [C07F 9/65812](#)
- [C07F 9/572](#)-[C07F 9/6521](#): The statement “the phosphorus atom is bonded to a cyclic carbon atom, other than directly, through a heteroatom, or through a hydrocarbon chain which may be broken by at least one nitrogen atom” relates to structures such as



or



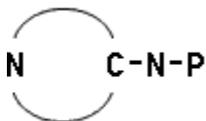
- [C07F 9/572](#)-[C07F 9/6521](#): The statement “the phosphorus atom is bonded to a cyclic carbon atom, directly or through a heteroatom other than nitrogen” relates to structures such as



or



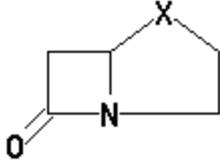
- [C07F 9/572](#)-[C07F 9/6521](#): The statement “the phosphorus atom is bonded to a cyclic carbon atom, through a nitrogen atom or through a hydrocarbon chain which is broken by at least one nitrogen atom” relates to structures such as



or

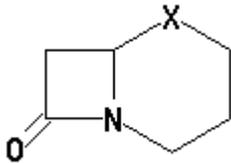


- [C07F 9/65611](#): [N: containing the ring system



(X = CH₂, O, S, NH) optionally with an additional double bond and/or substituents e.g. penicillins and analogs]

- [C07F 9/65613](#): [N: containing the ring system



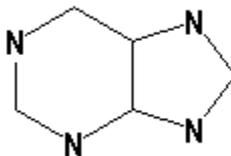
(X = CH₂, O, S, NH) optionally with an additional double bond and/or substituents e.g. cephalosporins and analogs]

- [C07F 9/65615](#): [N: containing a spiro condensed ring system of the formula



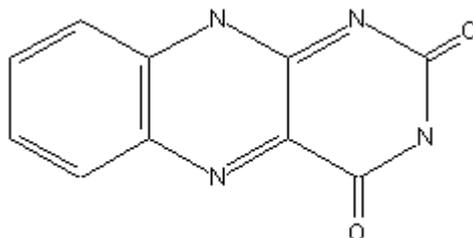
where at least one of the atoms X or Y is a heteroatom, e.g. S]

- [C07F 9/65616](#): [N: containing the ring system



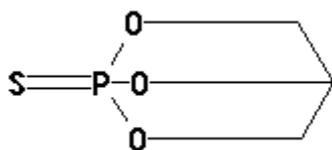
having three or more than three double bonds between ring members or between ring members and non-ring members, e.g. purine and analogues]

- [C07F 9/65618](#): [N: containing the ring system



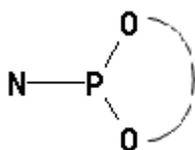
, e.g. flavins or analogues]

- [C07F 9/657145](#): [N: the cyclic phosphorus atom belonging to more than one ring system e.g.



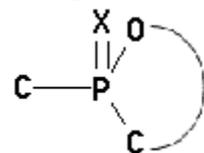
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- [C07F 9/657154](#): [N: Cyclic esteramides of oxyacids of phosphorus e.g.



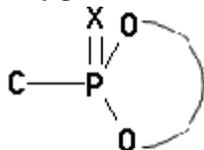
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- [C07F 9/657172](#): [N: the ring phosphorus atom and one oxygen atom being part of a (thio)phosphonic acid ester e.g.

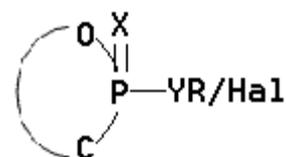


, X = O, S]

- [C07F 9/657181](#): [N: the ring phosphorus atom and at least one ring oxygen atom being part of a (thio)phosphonic acid derivative e.g.



or



, X = O, S; Y = O, S, N]

- [C07F 9/65719](#): [N: the ring phosphorus atom at least one ring oxygen atom being part of a (thio)phosphonous acid derivative e.g.



or



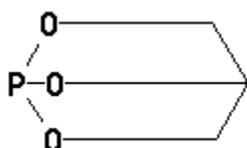
, Y = O, S, N]

- [C07F 9/6574](#): Esters of oxyacids of phosphorus e.g.



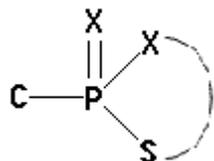
n = 0, 1 [N: (9/6571L takes precedence)]

- [C07F 9/65748](#): [N: the cyclic phosphorus atom belonging to more than one ring system e.g.

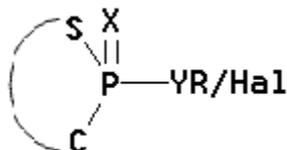


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- [C07F 9/65785](#): [N: the ring phosphorus atom and at least one ring sulfur atom being part of a thiophosphonic acid derivative e.g.



or



, X = O, S; Y = O, S, N]

- [C07F 9/65812](#): [N: Cyclic phosphazenes [#P=N-]n, n#3]
- [C07F 9/65842](#): [N: Cyclic amide derivatives of acids of phosphorus in which one nitrogen belongs to the ring e.g.



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- [C07F 9/65844](#): [N: the phosphorus atom being part of a five-membered ring system which may be condensed with another ring system e.g.

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- [C07F 9/65846](#): [N: the phosphorus atom being part of a six-membered ring system which may be condensed with another ring system e.g.

]

- [C07F 9/65848](#): [N: Cyclic amide derivatives of acids of phosphorus in which two nitrogen atoms belong to the ring e.g.



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- Bismuth compounds without a bismuth-carbon bond are classified in [C07F 9/005](#)

C07F 11/00

Compounds containing elements of the 6th Group of the Periodic System

C07F 13/00

Compounds containing elements of the 7th Group of the Periodic System

C07F 15/00

Compounds containing elements of the 8th Group of the Periodic System

Special rules of classification within this group

The group [C07F 15/03](#) is not in use; sideramines are classified as the parent sideramine.

Glossary of terms

In this subclass/group, the following terms (or expressions) are used with the meaning indicated:

Platinum group	Os, Ir, Pt, Ru, Rh, Pd
Iron group	Co, Fe, Ni

C07F 17/00

Metalloenes

Special rules of classification within this group

The group [C07F 17/00B](#) is not in use.

C07F 19/00

Metal compounds according to more than one of the preceding main groups

Special rules of classification within this group

Documents claiming metal-containing compounds, whereby the metals belong to more than 4 different Groups of the Periodic System are classified in the group [C07F 19/00](#).