

CPC COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION

E FIXED CONSTRUCTIONS

BUILDING

E04 BUILDING

E04D ROOF COVERINGS; SKY-LIGHTS; GUTTERS; ROOF-WORKING TOOLS (coverings of outer walls by plaster or other porous material [E04F 13/00](#))

NOTE

In this subclass, the following expression is used with the meaning indicated:

- "roof coverings" includes any similar kind of watertight covering against rain, snow, hail, or the like, for other parts of buildings

WARNINGS

- The following IPC groups are not used in the CPC scheme. Subject matter covered by these groups is classified in the following CPC groups:

E04D 3/3645	covered by	E04D 3/363
E04D 3/367	covered by	E04D 3/364
E04D 13/18	covered by	F24S 20/67 , H02S 20/23

- In this subclass non-limiting references (in the sense of paragraph 39 of the Guide to the IPC) may still be displayed in the scheme.

1/00	Roof covering by making use of tiles, slates, shingles, or other small roofing elements (roofing supports {and underlayers} E04D 12/00)	1/24	• Roofing elements with cavities, e.g. hollow tiles (E04D 1/28 takes precedence)
2001/005	• {the roofing elements having a granulated surface}	1/26	• Strip-shaped roofing elements appearing as a row of shingles
1/02	• Grooved or vaulted roofing elements (E04D 1/28 , E04D 1/30 take precedence)	1/265	• • {the roofing elements being rigid, e.g. made of metal, wood or concrete}
1/025	• • {Diamond shaped and installed in diagonal lines}	1/28	• Roofing elements comprising two or more layers, e.g. for insulation
1/04	• • of ceramics, glass or concrete, with or without reinforcement	1/30	• Special roof-covering elements, e.g. ridge tiles, gutter tiles, gable tiles, ventilation tiles (E04D 3/40 , E04D 13/03 , E04D 13/14 take precedence)
1/045	• • • {Vaulted roofing elements laid alternately side-up and side-down, e.g. monks and nuns tiles}	2001/301	• • {at roof edges, e.g. intersections with walls}
1/06	• • of metal	2001/302	• • • {Gable tiles}
1/08	• • of plastics; {of asphalt; } of fibrous materials	2001/303	• • • {Eave tiles}
1/085	• • • {of wood}	2001/304	• • {at roof intersections, e.g. valley tiles, ridge tiles}
1/10	• • of specified materials {not covered by any one of groups E04D 1/04 - E04D 1/085 }, or of combinations of materials, {where at least one is} not covered by any one of groups E04D 1/04 - E04D 1/085	2001/305	• • • {Ridge or hip tiles}
1/12	• Roofing elements shaped as plain tiles or shingles, i.e. with flat outer surface (E04D 1/28 , E04D 1/30 take precedence)	2001/306	• • • • {Under-ridge tiles}
1/125	• • {Diamond shaped and installed in diagonal lines}	2001/307	• • {for passages in the roof surface}
1/14	• • of slate material, with or without fastening means	2001/308	• • {for special purposes not otherwise provided for, e.g. turfing tiles, step tiles}
1/16	• • of ceramics, glass or concrete, with or without reinforcement	2001/309	• • {Ventilation tiles}
1/18	• • of metal	1/34	• Fastenings for attaching roof-covering elements to the supporting elements
1/20	• • of plastics; {of asphalt; } of fibrous materials	1/3402	• • {for ridge or roofhip tiles}
1/205	• • • {of wood}	1/3405	• • {for eaves -, valley - or verge tiles}
1/22	• • of specified materials {not covered by any one of groups E04D 1/14 - E04D 1/205 }, or of combinations of materials, {where at least one is} not covered by any one of groups E04D 1/14 - E04D 1/205	2001/3408	• • {characterised by the fastener type or material}
		2001/3411	• • • {Metal wires or rods}
		2001/3414	• • • {Metal strips or sheet metal}
		2001/3417	• • • {Synthetic, composite or molded material}
		2001/342	• • • {Flexible filamentous ties, e.g. to be twisted or forming nets}
		2001/3423	• • • {Nails, rivets, staples or straps piercing or perforating the roof covering material}
		2001/3426	• • • {Threaded elements, e.g. screws or bolts}

E04D

2001/3429	. . . {Press-studs elements}	3/06	. . . of glass or other translucent material; Fixing means therefor (fixing glass panes by means applicable to windows E06B 3/54)
2001/3432	. . . {Strips covering the gap between the roof covering elements}		
2001/3435	. . . {Adhesive, hardenable or heat-sensitive material}	2003/065	. . . {Corner- or point-supported glazing}
2001/3438	. . . {Fasteners comprising several coating elements}	3/08	. . . with metal glazing bars
2001/3441	. . . {Series of easily separable fasteners}	2003/0806	. . . {the supporting section of the glazing bar consisting of one single extruded or rolled metal part}
2001/3444	. . {characterised by the roof covering or structure with integral or premounted fastening means}	2003/0812	. . . {the supporting section of the glazing bar consisting of one single bent or otherwise deformed sheetmetal}
2001/3447	. . . {the fastening means being integral or premounted to the roof covering}	2003/0818	. . . {the supporting section of the glazing bar consisting of several parts, e.g. compound sections}
2001/345	. . . {the fastening means being integral or premounted to the roof structure}	2003/0825	. . . {the metal section covered by parts of other material}
2001/3452	. . {characterised by the location of the fastening means}	2003/0831	. . . {Glazing gaskets of particular shape}
2001/3455	. . . {on the internal surface of the roof covering elements}	2003/0837	. . . {Sections comprising intermediate parts of insulating material}
2001/3458	. . . {on the upper or lower transverse edges of the roof covering elements}	2003/0843	. . . {Clamping of the sheets or glass panes to the glazing bars by means of covering strips}
2001/3461	. . . {on the lateral edges of the roof covering elements}	2003/085	. . . {locked by snap action}
2001/3464	. . . {on the lateral corners of the roof covering elements for diagonally tiled roofs}	2003/0856	. . . {locked by screws, bolts or pins}
2001/3467	. . . {through apertures, holes or slots}	2003/0862	. . . {by means of separate clips or hooks}
2001/347	. . {characterised by the fastening pattern}	2003/0868	. . . {Mutual connections and details of glazing bars}
2001/3473	. . . {fastening single roof elements to the roof structure with or without indirect clamping of neighbouring roof covering elements}	2003/0875	. . . {on the ridge of the roof or on intersecting roof parts}
2001/3476	. . . {the fastening means taking hold directly on adjacent elements of the same row and fastening them simultaneously to the roof structure}	2003/0881	. . . {on the eaves of the roof}
2001/3479	. . . {the fastening means taking hold directly on adjacent elements of the same row and fastening them only to each other}	2003/0887	. . . {Glazing bars for coverings consisting of more than one sheet or glass pane}
2001/3482	. . . {the fastening means taking hold directly on elements of succeeding rows and fastening them simultaneously to the structure}	2003/0893	. . . {Glazing bars comprising means for draining condensation water or infiltrated rainwater}
2001/3485	. . . {the fastening means taking hold directly on elements of succeeding rows and fastening them only to each other}	3/14	. . . with glazing bars of other material, e.g. of glass
2001/3488	. . {characterised by the type of roof covering elements being fastened}	3/16	. . of metal
2001/3491	. . . {made of flexible material, e.g. shingles}	3/18	. . of specified materials, or of combinations of materials, not covered by any of groups E04D 3/04 , E04D 3/06 or E04D 3/16
2001/3494	. . . {made of rigid material having a flat external surface}	3/24	. . with special cross-section, e.g. with corrugations on both sides, with ribs, flanges, or the like (E04D 3/35 takes precedence)
2001/3497	. . . {Spanish type tiles}	3/26	. . of concrete or ceramics
1/36	. Devices for sealing the spaces or joints between roof-covering elements (sealing joints not restricted to roof-covering elements E04B 1/68 ; {channels at the intersection of roof surfaces E04D 13/0445 })	3/28	. . of glass {or other translucent material}
1/365	. . {Sealing strips between lateral sides of roof-covering elements}	2003/285	. . . {with specially profiled marginal portions for connecting purposes}
3/00	Roof covering by making use of flat or curved slabs or stiff sheets (E04D 1/00 takes precedence; built-up roofs E04D 11/02)	3/30	. . of metal
3/02	. . of plane slabs, slates, or sheets, or in which the cross-section is unimportant (E04D 3/35 takes precedence)	3/32	. . of plastics, fibrous materials, or asbestos cement
3/04	. . of concrete or ceramics (of asbestos cement E04D 3/18)	3/34	. . of specified materials, or of combinations of materials, not covered by any one of groups E04D 3/26 - E04D 3/32
		3/35	. Roofing slabs or stiff sheets comprising two or more layers, e.g. for insulation {(self-supporting roofing slabs laminated with layers of insulating material E04B 7/22 ; insulating devices or arrangements in the roof covering E04D 13/16 ; connecting, fastening of double roof covering E04D 3/3608)}
		3/351	. . {at least one of the layers being composed of insulating material, e.g. fibre or foam material}
		3/352	. . . {at least one insulating layer being located between non-insulating layers, e.g. double skin slabs or sheets}
		3/354	. . . {more than one of the layers being composed of insulating material}

E04D

- 3/355 . . . {the insulating layers of adjacent slabs having cooperating edges}
 - 3/357 . . {comprising hollow cavities}
 - 3/358 . . {with at least one of the layers being offset with respect to another layer}
 - 3/36 . Connecting; Fastening
 - 3/3601 . . {of roof covering supported by the roof structure with interposition of a insulating layer ([E04D 3/3607](#), [E04D 3/3608](#), [E04D 3/361](#) - [E04D 3/369](#) take precedence)}
 - 3/3602 . . . {The fastening means comprising elongated profiles installed in or on the insulation layer}
 - 3/3603 . . . {the fastening means being screws or nails}
 - 3/3605 . . {of roof covering supported directly by the roof structure ([E04D 3/3607](#), [E04D 3/3608](#), [E04D 3/361](#) - [E04D 3/369](#) take precedence)}
 - 3/3606 . . . {the fastening means being screws or nails}
 - 3/3607 . . {the fastening means comprising spacer means adapted to the shape of the profiled roof covering}
 - 3/3608 . . {for double roof covering or overroofing}
- NOTE**
- In groups [E04D 3/361](#) - [E04D 3/368](#), additional small fastening elements, e.g. nails, screws, are not to be considered to be separate connecting elements.
- 3/361 . . by specially-profiled marginal portions of the slabs or sheets
 - 2003/3612 . . . {Separate fastening elements fixed to the roof structure and comprising plastic parts for avoiding thermal bridges}
 - 2003/3615 . . . {Separate fastening elements fixed to the roof structure and consisting of parts permitting relative movement to each other, e.g. for thermal expansion}
 - 2003/3617 . . . {with locking or snapping edges located in the thickness of the slab or sheet}
 - 3/362 . . . by locking the edge of one slab or sheet within the profiled marginal portion of the adjacent slab or sheet, e.g. using separate connecting elements
 - 3/363 . . . with snap action ([E04D 3/366](#) takes precedence)
 - 3/364 . . . {by folding of the edges}
 - 3/365 . . by simple overlapping of the marginal portions with use of separate connecting elements, e.g. hooks or bolts for corrugated sheets
 - 3/366 . . by closing the space between the slabs or sheets by gutters, bulges, or bridging elements, e.g. strips
 - 3/368 . . by forcing together the marginal portions of adjacent slabs or sheets
 - 3/369 . . by welding of the marginal portions of adjacent slabs or sheets {also by soldering, glueing}
 - 3/38 . Devices for sealing spaces or joints between roof-covering elements ([E04D 3/36](#) takes precedence; sealing joints not restricted to roof-covering elements [E04B 1/68](#))
- 3/40 . Slabs or sheets locally modified for auxiliary purposes, e.g. for resting on walls, for serving as guttering; Elements for particular purposes, e.g. ridge elements, specially designed for use in conjunction with slabs or sheets ([E04D 13/15](#) and [E04D 13/174](#) take precedence; ridge sealing [E04D 1/36](#); solar collectors [F24S 20/67](#); photovoltaic devices [H01L 31/00](#))
 - 3/405 . . {Wall copings}
- 5/00 Roof covering by making use of flexible material, e.g. supplied in roll form (using stiff sheets [E04D 3/00](#); gravelling of flat roofs [E04D 7/00](#) {; granulated roof covering [E04D 7/005](#)}; built-up roofs [E04D 11/02](#))**
- NOTE**
- Group [E04D 5/12](#) takes precedence over groups [E04D 5/02](#) - [E04D 5/10](#)
- 5/02 . of materials impregnated with sealing substances, e.g. roofing felt
 - 5/04 . by making use of metal foils
 - 5/06 . by making use of plastics
 - 5/08 . by making use of other materials
 - 5/10 . by making use of compounded or laminated materials, e.g. metal foils or plastic films coated with bitumen
 - 5/12 . specially modified, e.g. perforated, with granulated surface, with attached pads
 - 5/14 . Fastening means therefor
 - 5/141 . . {characterised by the location of the fastening means}
 - 5/142 . . . {along the edge of the flexible material}
 - 5/143 . . . {in the field of the flexible material}
 - 5/144 . . {Mechanical fastening means}
 - 5/145 . . . {Discrete fastening means, e.g. discs or clips}
 - 5/146 . . . {Linear fastening means, e.g. strips}
 - 5/147 . . . {not perforating the flexible material}
 - 5/148 . . {fastening by gluing}
 - 5/149 . . {fastening by welding}
- 7/00 Roof covering {exclusively consisting of} sealing masses applied *in situ*; Gravelling of flat roofs**
- 7/005 . {characterised by loose or embedded gravel or granules as an outer protection of the roof covering}
- 9/00 Roof covering by using straw, thatch, or like materials (impregnation against incendiary damage [B27K](#))**
- 11/00 Roof covering, as far as not restricted to features covered by only one of groups [E04D 1/00](#) - [E04D 9/00](#); Roof covering in ways not provided for by groups [E04D 1/00](#) - [E04D 9/00](#), {e.g. built-up roofs, elevated load-supporting roof coverings}**
- 11/002 . {consisting of two or more layers, at least one of the layers permitting turfing of the roof}
 - 11/005 . {Supports for elevated load-supporting roof coverings}
 - 11/007 . . {Height-adjustable spacers}

- 11/02 . . . Build-up roofs, i.e. consisting of two or more layers bonded together *in situ*, at least one of the layers being of watertight composition ([gravelling of flat roofs E04D 7/00](#); [venting or ventilation E04D 13/17](#))
- 12/00 Non-structural supports for roofing materials, e.g. battens, boards ([E04D 11/02](#) {and [E04D 13/16](#)} take precedence; {self-supporting slabs with non-structural supports for roofing materials [E04B 7/205](#)})**
- 12/002 . . . {Sheets of flexible material, e.g. roofing tile underlay}
- 12/004 . . . {Battens}
- 12/006 . . . {Batten-supporting means}
- 12/008 . . . {Ridge-batten brackets}
- 13/00 Special arrangements or devices in connection with roof coverings; {Protection against birds}; Roof drainage; {Sky-lights} ([ventilation tiles E04D 1/30](#); [ventilation slabs E04D 3/40](#); [internal channels E04F 17/00](#); elements therefor, [see the relevant groups](#))**
- 13/002 . . . {Provisions for preventing vegetational growth, e.g. fungi, algae or moss}
- 13/004 . . . {Protection against birds, mice or the like ([scaring devices for birds in general A01M 29/00](#))}
- 13/006 . . . {Provisions for detecting water leakage}
- 13/008 . . . {Provisions for reducing rain noise}
- 13/02 . . . Roof-covering aspects of dormer windows ([E04D 13/14](#) takes precedence; [structures therefor E04B 7/18](#))
- 13/03 . . . Sky-lights; Domes; Ventilating sky-lights ([E04D 13/14](#) takes precedence; [structures therefor, \(e.g. dormer windows\) E04B 7/18](#); [{saw-tooth roofs with light-transmission E04B 7/12}](#))
- 13/0305 . . . {Supports or connecting means for sky-lights of flat or domed shape}
- 13/031 {characterised by a frame for connection to an inclined roof}
- 13/0315 {characterised by a curb frame}
- 13/032 . . . {Supports or connecting means for sky-lights of vaulted shape}
- 13/0325 . . . {provided with ventilating means ([roof ventilation F24F 7/02](#))}
- 13/033 . . . {provided with means for controlling the light-transmission or the heat-reflection, (e.g. shields, reflectors, cleaning devices)}
- 13/0335 . . . {Skylight guards, security devices protecting skylights or preventing objects or persons from falling through skylight openings}
- 2013/034 . . . {Daylight conveying tubular skylights}
- 2013/0345 {with skylight shafts extending from roof to ceiling}
- 13/035 . . . characterised by having movable parts ([preventing the spread of fire A62C 3/00](#); [roof structures with movable roof parts E04B 7/16](#); [operating mechanisms for sky-lights E05F 11/00](#); [automatically acting closers E05F 17/00](#))
- 13/0351 {the parts pivoting about a fixed axis}
- 13/0352 {the parts being of domed or pyramidal shape}
- 13/0354 {the parts being flat}
- 13/0355 {The parts being of vaulted shape}
- 13/0357 {the parts pivoting about an axis supported on a hinged frame or arms}
- 13/0358 {the parts moving, in their own plane, e.g. rolling or sliding, or moving in parallel planes with or without an additional movement, e.g. both pivoting and rolling or sliding}
- 13/04 . . . Roof drainage; Drainage fittings in flat roofs, {balconies or the like} ([gutter tiles E04D 1/30](#); [gutter slabs E04D 3/40](#); {vessels for collecting rainwater [E03B 3/03](#)}; [street gullies E03F 5/04](#))
- 13/0404 . . . {Drainage on the roof surface}
- 13/0409 {Drainage outlets, e.g. gullies}
- 2013/0413 {Strainers for drainage outlets}
- 2013/0418 {with de-icing devices or snow melters}
- 2013/0422 {for draining water above the roof level, e.g. gullies with overflow ports}
- 2013/0427 {with means for controlling the flow in the outlet}
- 13/0431 {with horizontal evacuation over the border of the roof}
- 2013/0436 {with sealing means}
- 2013/044 {on multiple levels}
- 13/0445 {Drainage channels}
- 2013/045 {on inclined roofs}
- 2013/0454 {at the intersection of roof surfaces, e.g. roof valleys}
- 13/0459 {Drainage borders, e.g. dripping edges, gravel stops or dispersers}
- 2013/0463 {Dispersers}
- 2013/0468 {Drip edges}
- 2013/0472 {Gravel stops}
- 13/0477 {Underroof drainage layers ([layers permitting turfing of the roof E04D 11/002](#))}
- 13/0481 {Drainage guiding provisions, e.g. deflectors or stimulation by inclined surfaces}
- 2013/0486 {Deflectors}
- 2013/049 {of condensation water or infiltrated rainwater}
- 2013/0495 {to storage tanks}
- 13/064 . . . Gutters ([{drainage channels on the roof surface E04D 13/0445}](#); [gutters for greenhouses A01G 9/1476](#))
- 13/0641 {Gutter ends}
- 13/0643 {Gutter corners}
- 13/0645 {Connections between gutter and down pipe}
- 13/0646 {made of concrete or stone-like material}
- 13/0648 {comprising provisions for heat insulation, e.g. an insulation layer}
- 13/068 Means for fastening gutter parts together
- 13/0685 {in combination with hanging means}
- 13/072 Hanging means ([in combination with means for fastening gutter parts together E04D 13/0685](#))
- 13/0722 {extending mainly under the gutter}
- 13/0725 {situated above or inside the gutter}
- 13/0727 {situated mainly at the rear side of the gutter}
- 13/076 . . . Devices or arrangements for removing snow, ice or debris from gutters or for preventing accumulation thereof
- 13/0762 {De-icing devices or snow melters}
- 13/0765 {Cleaning tools}
- 13/0767 {Strainers at connection between gutter and down pipe}
- 13/08 . . . Down pipes; Special clamping means therefor ([clamping pipes in general F16B, F16L](#))

E04D

2013/0806	. . . {Details of lower end of down pipes, e.g. connection to water disposal system}	13/16	. Insulating devices or arrangements in so far as the roof covering is concerned, {e.g. characterised by the material or composition of the roof insulating material or its integration in the roof structure}
2013/0813	. . . . {Water diverters}		
2013/082	. . . {Down pipe branches}		
2013/0826	. . . {Passages of down pipes through walls or floors}	13/1606	. . {Insulation of the roof covering characterised by its integration in the roof structure (self-supporting insulating slabs E04B 7/22 , E04B 7/225)}
2013/0833	. . . {Elbow pieces}		
2013/084	. . . {Means for fixing down pipes to structure}	13/1612	. . . {the roof structure comprising a supporting framework of roof purlins or rafters}
2013/0846	. . . {Interconnecting down pipe parts}	13/1618	. . . . {with means for fixing the insulating material between the roof covering and the upper surface of the roof purlins or rafters}
2013/0853	. . . {Valves for controlling the rain water flow}	13/1625	. . . . {with means for supporting the insulating material between the purlins or rafters (insulating layers disposed between two longitudinal supporting elements E04B 1/7654)}
2013/086	. . . {Filters}	13/1631	. . . . . {the means deriving from the nature or the shape of the insulating material itself}
2013/0866	. . . {Access opening for cleaning; Devices for avoiding cumulation of debris}	13/1637	. . . . . {the roof purlins or rafters being mainly insulated from the interior, e.g. the insulating material being fixed under or suspended from the supporting framework}
2013/0873	. . . {Rain water reservoirs integrated in down pipes}	13/1643	. . . {the roof structure being formed by load bearing corrugated sheets, e.g. profiled sheet metal roofs}
2013/088	. . . {De-icing devices or snow melters}	13/165	. . . . {Double skin roofs}
2013/0886	. . . {Devices for preventing climbing on down pipes}	13/1656	. . . . {Closure strips or elements filling the spaces between the corrugated sheets and a supporting wall}
2013/0893	. . . {incorporated in building structure}	13/1662	. . . {Inverted roofs or exteriorly insulated roofs}
13/10	. Snow traps {; Removing snow from roofs; Snow melters}	13/1668	. . . {the insulating material being masses or granules applied <i>in situ</i> }
13/103	. . {De-icing devices or snow melters (for drainage outlets E04D 13/0409 , for gutters E04D 13/0762 , for down pipes E04D 13/08)}	13/1675	. . . . {on saddle-roofs or inclined roof surfaces}
13/106	. . {Snow removing devices (for gutters E04D 13/076)}	13/1681	. . . {Insulating of pre-existing roofs with or without ventilating arrangements}
13/12	. Devices or arrangements allowing walking on the roof or in the gutter	13/1687	. . {the insulating material having provisions for roof drainage}
13/14	. Junctions of roof sheathings to chimneys or other parts extending above the roof	13/1693	. . . {the upper surface of the insulating material forming an inclined surface}
13/1407	. . {for flat roofs}	13/17	. Ventilation of roof coverings not otherwise provided for (ventilation of rooms or spaces F24F)
13/1415	. . . {Junctions to walls extending above the perimeter of the roof (trimming strips, edge strips or fascias retaining the roof sheathing E04D 13/155)}	13/172	. . {Roof insulating material with provisions for or being arranged for permitting ventilation of the roof covering}
2013/1422	. . {Parapet building elements for retaining the roof flashing}	13/174	. . {on the ridge of the roof}
13/143	. . with ventilating means {in junctions of roof sheathings to parts extending above the roof}	13/176	. . . {formed by flexible material suitable to be rolled up}
13/147	. . specially adapted for inclined roofs {(trays for cavity walls E04B 1/70)}	13/178	. . {on the eaves of the roof}
13/1471	. . . {using a hinge mechanism for adaptation to the inclined roof}	15/00	Apparatus or tools for roof working
13/1473	. . . {specially adapted to the cross-section of the parts extending above the roof}	15/003	. {for removing roof material (for floor coverings E04G 23/006)}
13/1475	. . . . {wherein the parts extending above the roof have a generally rectangular cross-section}	15/006	. {for cleaning the roof (for cleaning gutters E04D 13/0765 ; for removing snow from roofs E04D 13/106)}
13/1476	. . . . {wherein the parts extending above the roof have a generally circular cross-section}	15/02	. for roof coverings comprising tiles, shingles, or like roofing elements {(E04D 15/003 takes precedence)}
13/1478	. . . {Junctions to walls extending above the roof}	15/025	. . {Templates, gauges or spacers for installing roof tiles or roof laths (templates for rafters E04G 21/1891)}
13/15	. Trimming strips; Edge strips; Fascias; {Expansion joints for roofs (wall copings E04D 3/405 ; drainage borders E04D 13/0459 ; joints in general E04B 1/68)}	15/04	. for roof coverings comprising slabs, sheets or flexible material
13/151	. . {Expansion joints for roofs}	2015/042	. . {Fixing to the roof supporting structure}
13/152	. . with ventilating means {in soffits or fascias; (on the eaves of the roof E04D 13/178)}		
13/155	. . retaining the roof sheathing		
13/158	. . covering the overhang at the eave side, e.g. soffits, or the verge of saddle roofs		
13/1585	. . . {covering the verge of saddle roofs (gable tiles E04D 1/30)}		

E04D

- 2015/045 . . . {by nailing}
- 2015/047 . . . {by screwing}
- 15/06 . for handling roofing or sealing material in roll form
- 15/07 . for handling roofing or sealing material in bulk form