

CPC COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION

D TEXTILES; PAPER

PAPER

D21 PAPER-MAKING; PRODUCTION OF CELLULOSE

D21F PAPER-MAKING MACHINES; METHODS OF PRODUCING PAPER THEREON

WARNING

In this subclass non-limiting references (in the sense of paragraph 39 of the Guide to the IPC) may still be displayed in the scheme.

1/00	Wet end of machines for making continuous webs of paper	1/38	. . Pads
1/0009	. {Regulating the freeness of the pulp}	1/40	. . Rolls
1/0018	. {Devices for dispensing fibres in a fluid}	1/42	. . Jets
1/0027	. {Screen-cloths}	1/44	. Watermarking devices
1/0036	. . {Multi-layer screen-cloths}	1/46	. . Dandy rolls
1/0045	. . . {Triple layer fabrics}	1/48	. Suction apparatus (suction rolls D21F 3/10)
1/0054	. . {Seams thereof}	1/483	. . {Drainage foils and bars}
1/0063	. . {Perforated sheets}	1/486	. . . {adjustable}
1/0072	. . {Link belts}	1/50	. . Suction boxes with rolls
1/0081	. . {with single endless strands travelling in generally parallel convolutions}	1/52	. . Suction boxes without rolls
1/009	. {Fibre-rearranging devices}	1/523	. . . {Covers thereof}
1/02	. Head boxes of Fourdrinier machines	1/526 {consisting of endless moving belts}
1/022	. . {Means for injecting material into flow within the headbox}	1/54	. Skimming devices, e.g. froth ledges
1/024	. . {Details of the feed chamber}	1/56	. Deckle frame arrangements
1/026	. . {Details of the turbulence section}	1/58	. Deckle straps
1/028	. . {Details of the nozzle section}	1/60	. Cylinder moulds
1/04	. Head boxes of cylinder machines	1/62	. Sand traps
1/043	. . {with immersed cylinders}	1/64	. Magnetic separators
1/046	. . {with non-immersed cylinder}	1/66	. Pulp catching, de-watering, or recovering; Re-use of pulp-water
1/06	. Regulating pulp flow	1/68	. . using hydrocyclones (hydrocyclones B04C)
1/065	. . {Shock-absorbing devices}	1/70	. . by flotation
1/08	. Regulating consistency	1/72	. . using funnels
1/10	. Wire-cloths (production of wire-cloths B21F)	1/74	. . using cylinders
1/105	. . {Multi-layer wire-cloths}	1/76	. . . with suction
1/12	. . Seams thereof	1/78	. . . with pressure
1/14	. . . welded	1/80	. . using endless screening belts
1/16	. . . sewn	1/82	. . adding fibre agglomeration compositions
1/18	. Shaking apparatus for wire-cloths and associated parts	2/00	Transferring webs from wet ends to press sections { handling webs in general B65H }
1/20	. . in Fourdrinier machines	3/00	Press section of machines for making continuous webs of paper
1/22	. . in cylinder machines	3/02	. Wet presses
1/24	. Tilting, raising, or lowering mechanisms for wire-cloths	3/0209	. . {with extended press nip}
1/26	. . in Fourdrinier machines	3/0218	. . . {Shoe presses}
1/28	. . in cylinder machines	3/0227 {Belts or sleeves therefor}
1/30	. Protecting wire-cloths from mechanical damage	3/0236 {manufacturing methods}
1/32	. Washing wire-cloths or felts	3/0245 {Means for fixing the sleeve to the roller end}
1/325	. . {with reciprocating devices}	3/0254	. . . {Cluster presses, i.e. presses comprising a press chamber defined by at least three rollers}
1/34	. Construction or arrangement of spraying pipes	3/0263 {Sealing arrangements therefor}
1/345	. . {Spraying-pipe cleaners}	3/0272	. . {in combination with suction or blowing devices}
1/36	. Guiding mechanisms (suction rolls D21F 3/10)	3/0281	. . {in combination with a dryer roll}
1/365	. . {for controlling the lateral position of the screen}		

- 3/029 . . {using special water-receiving belts}
- 3/04 . . Arrangements thereof
- 3/045 . . . {including at least one extended press nip}
- 3/06 . . Means for regulating the pressure
- 3/08 . . Pressure rolls
- 3/083 . . . {perforated}
- 3/086 . . . {having a grooved surface}
- 3/10 . . Suction rolls, e.g. couch rolls
- 3/105 . . . {Covers thereof}

- 5/00 Dryer section of machines for making continuous webs of paper**
- 5/001 . {Drying webs by radiant heating}
- 5/002 . . {from infra-red-emitting elements}
- 5/003 . . {Shutter means}
- 5/004 . {Drying webs by contact with heated surfaces or materials}
- 5/005 . . {in a fluid bed}
- 5/006 . {Drying webs by using sonic vibrations}
- 5/007 . {Drying webs by contact with sorbent bodies}
- 5/008 . {Drying webs by direct contact with gas flames}
- 5/009 . {Drying webs by centrifugal treatment}
- 5/02 . Drying on cylinders
- 5/021 . . {Construction of the cylinders}
- 5/022 . . {Heating the cylinders}
- 5/024 . . . {using electrical means}
- 5/025 . . . {using combustion gases}
- 5/027 . . . {using a heat-transfer fluid between the heating means and the cylinder shell}
- 5/028 . . . {using steam}
- 5/04 . . on two or more drying cylinders
- 5/042 . . . {in combination with suction or blowing devices}
- 5/044 {using air hoods over the cylinders}
- 5/046 {using pocket ventilation systems}
- 5/048 . . . {in combination with other heating means}
- 5/06 . . Regulating temperature
- 5/08 . . Arrangement of steam points in the cylinders
- 5/10 . . Removing condensate from the interior of the cylinders
- 5/12 . Festoon drying
- 5/14 . Drying webs by applying vacuum
- 5/143 . . {through perforated cylinders}
- 5/146 . . {Vacuum seals}
- 5/16 . Drying webs by electrical heating
- 5/162 . . {Resistance heating}
- 5/165 . . {Inductive heating; Capacitive heating}
- 5/167 . . {Microwave heating}
- 5/18 . Drying webs by hot air
- 5/181 . . {on Yankee cylinder}
- 5/182 . . {through perforated cylinders}
- 5/184 . . . {Surfaces thereof}
- 5/185 . . {Supporting webs in hot air dryers}
- 5/187 . . . {by air jets}
- 5/188 {Blowing devices}
- 5/20 . Waste heat recovery

- 7/00 Other details of machines for making continuous webs of paper**
- 7/001 . {Wire-changing arrangements}
- 7/003 . {Indicating or regulating the moisture content of the layer}
- 7/005 . {Wire-tensioning devices}

- 7/006 . {Cutting the edges of the paper-web}
- 7/008 . {Steam showers}
- 7/02 . Mechanical driving arrangements
- 7/04 . Paper-break control devices
- 7/06 . Indicating or regulating the thickness of the layer; Signal devices
- 7/08 . Felts
- 7/083 . . {Multi-layer felts}
- 7/086 . . {Substantially impermeable for transferring fibrous webs}
- 7/10 . . Seams thereof
- 7/12 . . Drying

- 9/00 Complete machines for making continuous webs of paper**
- 9/003 . {of the twin-wire type}
- 9/006 . . {paper or board consisting of two or more layers}
- 9/02 . of the Fourdrinier type
- 9/04 . of the cylinder type
- 9/043 . . {with immersed cylinder}
- 9/046 . . {with non-immersed cylinder}

- 11/00 Processes for making continuous lengths of paper, or of cardboard, or of wet web for fibre board production, on paper-making machines**
- 11/002 . {by using a foamed suspension}
- 11/004 . {by modification of the viscosity of the suspension}
- 11/006 . {Making patterned paper}
- 11/008 . {Making apertured paper}
- 11/02 . of the Fourdrinier type
- 11/04 . . paper or board consisting on two or more layers
- 11/06 . of the cylinder type
- 11/08 . . paper or board consisting of two or more layers
- 11/10 . Making imitation mould-made paper
- 11/12 . Making corrugated paper or board
- 11/14 . Making cellulose wadding, filter or blotting paper
- 11/145 . . {including a through-drying process}
- 11/16 . Making paper strips for spinning or twisting

- 13/00 Making discontinuous sheets of paper, pulpboard or cardboard, or of wet web, for fibreboard production (making discontinuous sheets of board in moulds [D21J](#); drying paper, pulpboard, or cardboard, in discontinuous sheet form [F26B](#))**
- 13/02 . Making hand-made paper
- 13/04 . on cylinder board machines
- 13/06 . . Format rolls
- 13/08 . . . Automatic cut-off rolls
- 13/10 . using board presses
- 13/12 . . Platen presses