**CPC COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION**

**B PERFORMING OPERATIONS; TRANSPORTING**
*(NOTES omitted)*

**TRANSPORTING**

**B60 VEHICLES IN GENERAL**
*(NOTE omitted)*

**B60L PROPULSION OF ELECTRICALLY-PROPELLED VEHICLES** (arrangements or mounting of electrical propulsion units or of plural diverse prime-movers for mutual or common propulsion in vehicles **B60K 1/00, B60K 6/20**; arrangements or mounting of electrical gearing in vehicles **B60K 17/12, B60K 17/14**; preventing wheel slip by reducing power in rail vehicles **B61C 15/08**; dynamo-electric machines **H02K**; control or regulation of electric motors **H02P**; **SUPPLYING ELECTRIC POWER FOR AUXILIARY EQUIPMENT OF ELECTRICALLY-PROPELLED VEHICLES** (electric coupling devices combined with mechanical couplings of vehicles **B60D 1/64**; electric heating for vehicles **B60H 1/00**; **ELECTRODYNAMIC BRAKE SYSTEMS FOR VEHICLES IN GENERAL** (control or regulation of electric motors **H02P**); **MAGNETIC SUSPENSION OR LEVITATION FOR VEHICLES**; **MONITORING OPERATING VARIABLES OF ELECTRICALLY-PROPELLED VEHICLES**; **ELECTRIC SAFETY DEVICES FOR ELECTRICALLY-PROPELLED VEHICLES**

**NOTES**

1. This subclass, subject to the above references, covers:
   - feeding of power to auxiliary circuits;
   - current collectors; arrangements thereof on rail or road vehicles or on vehicles in general
   - electrodynamic brake systems;
   - electric propulsion of vehicles; control and regulation therefor

2. In this subclass it is desirable to classify any "additional information" which is of interest for search.

**WARNING**

In this subclass non-limiting references (in the sense of paragraph 39 of the Guide to the IPC) may still be displayed in the scheme.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1/00</th>
<th>Supplying electric power to auxiliary equipment of vehicles (circuit arrangements for charging batteries <strong>H02J 7/00</strong>)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1/003</td>
<td>. {to auxiliary motors, e.g. for pumps, compressors}</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1/006</td>
<td>. {to power outlets}</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1/02</td>
<td>. to electric heating circuits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1/04</td>
<td>. . fed by the power supply line</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1/06</td>
<td>. . . using only one supply</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1/08</td>
<td>. . . . Methods and devices for control or regulation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1/10</td>
<td>. . . with provision for using different supplies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1/12</td>
<td>. . . Methods and devices for control or regulation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1/14</td>
<td>. to electric lighting circuits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1/16</td>
<td>. . fed by the power supply line</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1/20</td>
<td>. [Energy regeneration from auxiliary equipment]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| 3/00 | Electric devices on electrically-propelled vehicles for safety purposes; Monitoring operating variables, e.g. speed, deceleration or energy consumption (methods or circuit arrangements for monitoring or controlling batteries or fuel cells **B60L 58/00**) |

**WARNING**

Group **B60L 3/00** is impacted by reclassification into groups **B60L 58/00**, **B60L 58/10**, **B60L 58/12**, **B60L 58/13**, **B60L 58/14**, **B60L 58/15**, **B60L 58/16**, **B60L 58/18**, **B60L 58/19**, **B60L 58/20**, **B60L 58/21**, **B60L 58/22**, **B60L 58/24**, **B60L 58/25**, **B60L 58/26**, **B60L 58/27**, **B60L 58/30**, **B60L 58/31**, **B60L 58/32**, **B60L 58/33**, **B60L 58/34**, and **B60L 58/40**.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

| 3/0007 | . [Measures or means for preventing or attenuating collisions] |
Current collectors for power supply lines of electrically-propelled vehicles (current collectors in general H01R 41/00)

5/00

5/005 [without mechanical contact between the collector and the power supply line]
5/02 with ice-removing device
5/04 using rollers or sliding shoes in contact with trolley wire (B60L 5/40 takes precedence)
5/045 with trolley wire finders

5/12 Structural features of poles or their bases
5/14 Devices for automatic lowering of a jumped-off collector
5/16 Devices for lifting and resetting the collector (B60L 5/34 takes precedence)
5/18 using bow-type collectors in contact with trolley wire
5/19 using arrangements for effecting collector movement transverse to the direction of vehicle motion
5/20 Details of contact bow
5/205 [with carbon contact members]
5/22 Supporting means for the contact bow
5/24 Pantographs
5/26 Half pantographs, e.g. using counter rocking beams
5/28 Devices for lifting and resetting the collector
5/30 using springs
5/32 using fluid pressure
5/34 with devices to enable one vehicle to pass another using the same power supply line
5/36 with means for collecting current simultaneously from more than one conductor, e.g. from more than one phase
5/38 for collecting current from conductor rails (B60L 5/40 takes precedence)
5/39 from third rail
5/40 for collecting current from lines in slotted conduits
5/42 for collecting current from individual contact pieces connected to the power supply line

7/00 Electrodynamic brake systems for vehicles in general

7/003 Dynamic electric braking by short circuiting the motor
7/004 Dynamic electric braking by reversing current, i.e. plugging
7/006 Dynamic electric resistor braking (B60L 7/22 takes precedence)
7/04 for vehicles propelled by dc motors
7/06 for vehicles propelled by ac motors
7/08 Controlling the braking effect (B60L 7/04, B60L 7/06 take precedence)
7/10 Dynamic electric regenerative braking (B60L 7/22 takes precedence)
7/12 for vehicles propelled by dc motors
7/14 for vehicles propelled by ac motors
7/16 for vehicles comprising converters between the power source and the motor
7/18 Controlling the braking effect (B60L 7/12, B60L 7/14, B60L 7/16 take precedence)
7/20 Braking by supplying regenerated power to the prime mover of vehicles comprising engine-driven generators
7/22 Dynamic electric resistor braking, combined with dynamic electric regenerative braking
7/24 with additional mechanical or electromagnetic braking
Methods, circuits, or devices for controlling the traction-motor speed of electrically-propelled vehicles

15/0002 . [for control of propulsion for monorail vehicles, suspension vehicles or track railways; for control of magnetic suspension or levitation for vehicles for propulsion purposes]
Electric propulsion with power supplied within the vehicle (with power supply from force of nature, e.g. sun or wind, B60L 8/00; for monorail vehicles, suspension vehicles or rack railways B60L 13/00)

- using propulsion power supplied by engine-driven generators, e.g. generators driven by combustion engines
- using DC generators and DC motors
- using AC generators and DC motors
- using AC generators and AC motors
- with additional electric power supply (with capacitors charged by engine-driven generators B60L 50/40; with batteries charged by engine-driven generators B60L 50/61)
- with provision for separate direct mechanical propulsion
- using propulsion power generated by humans or animals
- using propulsion power stored mechanically, e.g. in fly-wheels
- using propulsion power supplied by capacitors
- using propulsion power supplied by batteries or fuel cells

**WARNING**

Group B60L 50/50 is impacted by reclassification into groups B60L 50/60, B60L 50/64, B60L 50/70, and B60L 50/75.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- characterised by AC-motors
- characterised by DC-motors
- in combination with an external power supply, e.g. from overhead contact lines

**WARNING**

Group B60L 50/53 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group B60L 9/00.

Groups B60L 9/00 and B60L 50/53 should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- using power supplied by batteries (in combination with fuel cells B60L 50/75)

**WARNING**

Group B60L 50/60 is incomplete pending reclassification from group B60L 50/50.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- by batteries charged by engine-driven generators, e.g. series hybrid electric vehicles
- charged by low-power generators primarily intended to support the batteries, e.g. range extenders

**WARNING**

Group B60L 50/75 is incomplete pending reclassification from groups B60L 50/50 and B60L 58/40.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- using propulsion power supplied by both fuel cells and batteries

**WARNING**

Group B60L 50/75 is incomplete pending reclassification from groups B60L 50/50 and B60L 58/40.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- using propulsion power supplied by specific means not covered by groups B60L 50/10 - B60L 50/50, e.g. by direct conversion of thermal nuclear energy into electricity

**NOTE**

This group covers adaptation of battery structures of electric vehicles, e.g. integration into control or safety systems, crash-resistant casings or vibration-damping means.

Group B60L 50/64 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group B60L 50/50.

Groups B60L 50/50 and B60L 50/64 should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- using power supplied by fuel cells (in combination with batteries B60L 50/75)

**WARNING**

Group B60L 50/70 is incomplete pending reclassification from group B60L 50/50.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- Arrangement of fuel cells within vehicles specially adapted for electric vehicles

**WARNING**

Group B60L 50/75 is incomplete pending reclassification from groups B60L 50/50 and B60L 58/40.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- using propulsion power supplied by both fuel cells and batteries
Methods of charging batteries, specially adapted for electric vehicles; Charging stations or on-board charging equipment therefor; Exchange of energy storage elements in electric vehicles

WARNING
Group B60L 53/00 is impacted by reclassification into groups B60L 53/50, B60L 53/51, B60L 53/52, B60L 53/53, B60L 53/54, B60L 53/55, B60L 53/56, B60L 53/57, B60L 53/67, and B60L 53/68.
All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

53/10 . . . characterised by the energy transfer between the charging station and the vehicle

WARNING
Group B60L 53/10 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group B60L 53/60.
Groups B60L 53/60 and B60L 53/10 should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

53/11 . . . DC charging controlled by the charging station, e.g. mode 4

53/12 . . . Inductive energy transfer

WARNING
Group B60L 53/12 is impacted by reclassification into groups B60L 53/122, B60L 53/124, and B60L 53/126.
All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

53/122 . . . Circuits or methods for driving the primary coil, e.g. supplying electric power to the coil

WARNING
Group B60L 53/122 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group B60L 53/12.
Groups B60L 53/12 and B60L 53/122 should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

53/124 . . . Detection or removal of foreign bodies

WARNING
Group B60L 53/124 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group B60L 53/12.
Groups B60L 53/12 and B60L 53/124 should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

53/14 . . . Conductive energy transfer

WARNING
Group B60L 53/14 is impacted by reclassification into group B60L 53/18.
Groups B60L 53/14 and B60L 53/18 should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

53/16 . . . Connectors, e.g. plugs or sockets, specially adapted for charging electric vehicles

53/18 . . . Cables specially adapted for charging electric vehicles

WARNING
Group B60L 53/18 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group B60L 53/14.
Groups B60L 53/14 and B60L 53/18 should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

53/20 . . . characterised by converters located in the vehicle

53/22 . . . Constructions details or arrangements of charging converters specially adapted for charging electric vehicles

53/24 . . . Using the vehicle's propulsion converter for charging

53/30 . . . Constructional details of charging stations

WARNING
Group B60L 53/30 is impacted by reclassification into groups B60L 53/302, B60L 53/305, B60L 53/34, B60L 53/67, and B60L 53/68.
Groups B60L 53/30, B60L 53/305, B60L 53/34, B60L 53/67, and B60L 53/68 should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

53/302 . . . Cooling of charging equipment

WARNING
Group B60L 53/302 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group B60L 53/30.
Groups B60L 53/30 and B60L 53/302 should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
**WARNING**

Group B60L 53/305 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group B60L 53/30.

Groups B60L 53/30 and B60L 53/305 should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

53/31 . . Charging columns specially adapted for electric vehicles

53/32 . . (by charging in short intervals along the itinerary, e.g. during short stops)

53/34 . . Plug-like or socket-like devices specially adapted for contactless inductive charging of electric vehicles (positioning means for charging devices using inductive energy transfer B60L 53/38)

**WARNING**

Group B60L 53/34 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group B60L 53/30.

Groups B60L 53/30 and B60L 53/34 should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

53/35 . . Means for automatic or assisted adjustment of the relative position of charging devices and vehicles

53/36 . . by positioning the vehicle

53/37 . . using optical position determination, e.g. using cameras

53/38 . . specially adapted for charging by inductive energy transfer

53/39 . . with position-responsive activation of primary coils

53/50 . . Charging stations characterised by energy-storage or power-generation means

**WARNING**

Groups B60L 53/50 - B60L 53/57 are incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group B60L 53/00.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

53/380 . . Exchanging energy storage elements, e.g. removable batteries

**WARNING**

Group B60L 53/380 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups B60K 1/04, B60S 5/06, and B60L 53/06.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

53/62 . . in response to charging parameters, e.g. current, voltage or electrical charge

**WARNING**

Group B60L 53/62 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups B60L 53/60.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

53/63 . . in response to network capacity

53/64 . . Optimising energy costs, e.g. responding to electricity rates

53/65 . . involving identification of vehicles or their battery types

53/66 . . Data transfer between charging stations and vehicles

**WARNING**

Group B60L 53/66 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group B60L 53/60.

Groups B60L 53/60 and B60L 53/66 should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

53/67 . . Controlling two or more charging stations

**WARNING**

Group B60L 53/67 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups B60L 53/00, B60L 53/30, and B60L 53/60.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

53/68 . . Off-site monitoring or control, e.g. remote control

**WARNING**

Group B60L 53/68 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups B60L 53/00, B60L 53/30, and B60L 53/60.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

53/80 . . Exchanging energy storage elements, e.g. removable batteries

**WARNING**

Group B60L 53/80 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups B60K 1/04 and B60S 5/06.

Groups B60K 1/04, B60S 5/06, and B60L 53/80 should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

55/00 Arrangements for supplying energy stored within a vehicle to a power network, i.e. vehicle-to-grid [V2G] arrangements
Methods or circuit arrangements for monitoring or controlling batteries or fuel cells, specially adapted for electric vehicles

NOTE
This group covers the monitoring of the operating state of batteries or fuel cells in combination with controlling the propulsion in response to the detected variables of the state.

WARNING
Group B60L 58/00 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups B60L 3/00, B60L 3/0046, B60L 3/0053, B60L 50/60, and B60L 50/70.
All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

58/10 . . for monitoring or controlling batteries

WARNING
Group B60L 58/10 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups B60L 3/00, B60L 3/0046, and B60L 50/60.
All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

58/12 . . responding to state of charge [SoC]

WARNING
Group B60L 58/12 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups B60L 3/00 and B60L 3/0046.
Group B60L 58/12 is also impacted by reclassification into group B60L 58/15.
All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

58/13 . . Maintaining the SoC within a determined range

WARNING
Group B60L 58/13 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups B60L 3/00 and B60L 3/0046.
Group B60L 58/13 is also impacted by reclassification into group B60L 58/15.
All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

58/14 . . Preventing excessive discharging

WARNING
Group B60L 58/14 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups B60L 3/00 and B60L 3/0046.
Group B60L 58/14 is also impacted by reclassification into group B60L 58/15.
All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

58/15 . . Preventing overcharging

WARNING
Group B60L 58/15 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups B60L 3/00, B60L 3/0046, B60L 58/12, B60L 58/13, and B60L 58/14.
All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

58/16 . . responding to battery ageing, e.g. to the number of charging cycles or the state of health [SoH]

WARNING
Group B60L 58/16 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups B60L 3/00 and B60L 3/0046.
All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

58/18 . . of two or more battery modules

WARNING
Group B60L 58/18 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups B60L 3/00 and B60L 3/0046.
All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

58/19 . . Switching between serial connection and parallel connection of battery modules

WARNING
Group B60L 58/19 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups B60L 3/00 and B60L 3/0046.
All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

58/20 . . having different nominal voltages

WARNING
Group B60L 58/20 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups B60L 3/00 and B60L 3/0046.
All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

58/21 . . having the same nominal voltage

WARNING
Group B60L 58/21 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups B60L 3/00 and B60L 3/0046.
All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
58/22 . . . Balancing the charge of battery modules

**WARNING**

Group B60L 58/22 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups B60L 3/00 and B60L 3/0046.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

58/24 . . . for controlling the temperature of batteries

**WARNING**

Group B60L 58/24 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups B60L 3/00 and B60L 3/0046.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

58/25 . . . by controlling the electric load

**WARNING**

Group B60L 58/25 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups B60L 3/00 and B60L 3/0046.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

58/26 . . . by cooling

**WARNING**

Group B60L 58/26 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups B60L 3/00 and B60L 3/0046.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

58/27 . . . by heating

**WARNING**

Group B60L 58/27 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups B60L 3/00 and B60L 3/0046.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

58/30 . . . for monitoring or controlling fuel cells

**WARNING**

Group B60L 58/30 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups B60L 3/00, B60L 3/0053, and B60L 50/70.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

58/31 . . . for starting of fuel cells

**WARNING**

Group B60L 58/31 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups B60L 3/00 and B60L 3/0053.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

58/32 . . . for controlling the temperature of fuel cells, e.g. by controlling the electric load

**WARNING**

Group B60L 58/32 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups B60L 3/00 and B60L 3/0053.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

58/33 . . . by cooling

**WARNING**

Group B60L 58/33 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups B60L 3/00 and B60L 3/0053.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

58/34 . . . by heating

**WARNING**

Group B60L 58/34 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups B60L 3/00 and B60L 3/0053.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

58/40 . . . for controlling a combination of batteries and fuel cells

**WARNING**

Group B60L 58/40 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups B60L 3/00, B60L 3/0046, B60L 3/0053.

Group B60L 58/40 is also impacted by reclassification into group B60L 50/75.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

---

**2200/00** Type of vehicles

| 2200/10 | Air crafts |
| 2200/12 | Bikes |
| 2200/14 | Vehicles with one wheel only |
| 2200/16 | Single-axle vehicles |
| 2200/18 | Buses |
| 2200/20 | Vehicles specially adapted for children, e.g. toy vehicles |
| 2200/22 | Microcars, e.g. golf cars |
| 2200/24 | Personal mobility vehicles |
| 2200/26 | Rail vehicles |
| 2200/28 | Trailers |
Converter types

2210/00

2210/10 . DC to DC converters
2210/12 . Buck converters
2210/14 . Boost converters
2210/20 . AC to AC converters
2210/22 . without intermediate conversion to DC
2210/30 . AC to DC converters
2210/40 . DC to AC converters
2210/42 . Voltage source inverters
2210/44 . Current source inverters
2210/46 . with more than three phases

Electrical machine types; Structures or applications thereof

2220/00

2220/10 . Electrical machine types
2220/12 . Induction machines
2220/14 . Synchronous machines
2220/16 . DC brushless machines
2220/18 . Reluctance machines
2220/20 . DC electrical machines
2220/30 . Universal machines
2220/40 . Electrical machine applications
2220/42 . with use of more than one motor
2220/44 . Wheel Hub motors, i.e. integrated in the wheel hub
2220/46 . Wheel motors, i.e. motor connected to only one wheel
2220/50 . Structural details of electrical machines
2220/52 . Clutch motors
2220/54 . Windings for different functions
2220/56 . with switched windings
2220/58 . with more than three phases

Control parameters of input or output; Target parameters

2240/00

2240/10 . Vehicle control parameters
2240/12 . Speed
2240/14 . Acceleration
2240/16 . longitudinal
2240/18 . lateral
2240/20 . angular
2240/22 . Yaw angle
2240/24 . Steering angle
2240/26 . Vehicle weight
2240/28 . Door position
2240/30 . Parking brake position
2240/32 . Driving direction
2240/34 . Cabin temperature
2240/36 . Temperature of vehicle components or parts
2240/40 . Drive Train control parameters
2240/42 . related to electric machines
2240/421 . Speed
2240/423 . Torque
2240/425 . Temperature
2240/427 . Voltage
2240/429 . Current
2240/44 . related to combustion engines
2240/441 . Speed
2240/443 . Torque
2240/445 . Temperature
2240/46 . related to wheels
2240/461 . Speed
2240/463 . Torque
2240/465 . Slip
2240/48 . related to transmissions
2240/485 . Temperature
2240/486 . Operating parameters
2240/50 . related to clutches
2240/507 . Operating parameters
2240/52 . related to converters
2240/525 . Temperature of converter or components thereof
2240/526 . Operating parameters
2240/527 . Voltage
2240/529 . Current
2240/54 . related to batteries
2240/545 . Temperature
2240/547 . Voltage
2240/549 . Current
2240/60 . Navigation input
2240/62 . Vehicle position
2240/622 . by satellite navigation
2240/625 . by GSM
2240/627 . by WLAN
2240/64 . Road conditions
2240/642 . Slope of road
2240/645 . Type of road
2240/647 . Surface situation of road, e.g. type of paving
2240/66 . Ambient conditions
2240/662 . Temperature
2240/665 . Light intensity
2240/667 . Precipitation
2240/68 . Traffic data
2240/70 . Interactions with external data bases, e.g. traffic centres
2240/72 . Charging station selection relying on external data
2240/80 . Time limits

Driver interactions

2250/00

2250/10 . by alarm
2250/12 . by confirmation, e.g. of the input
2250/14 . by input of vehicle departure time
2250/16 . by display
2250/18 . by enquiring driving style
2250/20 . by driver identification
2250/22 . by presence detection
2250/24 . by lever actuation
2250/26 . by pedal actuation
2250/28 . Accelerator pedal thresholds
2250/30 . by voice

Operating Modes

2260/00

2260/10 . Temporary overload
2260/12 . of combustion engines
of transmissions
of electrical drive trains
of electrical cells or capacitors
of converters
of motors or generators
Drive modes; Transition between modes
Standstill, e.g. zero speed
Coasting mode
Transition between different drive modes
Four wheel or all wheel drive
Engine braking emulation
Auto pilot mode
Stabilising upright position of vehicles, e.g. of single axle vehicles
Control modes
by adaptive correction
by parameter estimation
by self learning
by fuzzy logic
by future state prediction
drive range estimation, e.g. of estimation of available travel distance
Energy consumption estimation
Temperature prediction, e.g. for pre-cooling
Departure time prediction
Problem solutions or means not otherwise provided for
Emission reduction
of exhaust
of noise
acoustic
Structure borne vibrations
electro magnetic [EMI]
Inrush current reduction, i.e. avoiding high currents when connecting the battery
Preventing theft during charging
of electricity
of parts
of vehicles
of data
related to technical updates when adding new parts or software
Means to improve acoustic vehicle detection by humans
Heat storages, e.g. for cabin heating
Heat pumps, e.g. for cabin heating