Cooperative Patent Classification (CPC)

B PERFORMING OPERATIONS; TRANSPORTING
(NOTE omitted)

SEPARATING; MIXING

B05 SPRAYING OR ATOMISING IN GENERAL; APPLYING LIQUIDS OR OTHER FLUENT MATERIALS TO SURFACES, IN GENERAL
(NOTE omitted)

B05C APPARATUS FOR APPLYING LIQUIDS OR OTHER FLUENT MATERIALS TO SURFACES, IN GENERAL (spraying apparatus, atomising apparatus, nozzles B05B; plant for applying liquids or other fluent materials to objects by electrostatic spraying B05B 5/08; processes for applying liquids or other fluent materials to surfaces B05D; {coating of foodstuffs A23P 20/15, A23P 20/17, A23P 20/18, of shaped or preshaped ceramic articles B28B 11/04})

NOTES
1. This subclass covers apparatus or hand tools, in general, for applying liquids or other fluent materials to a surface or a part thereof, by any mechanical or physical method, in particular apparatus for obtaining a uniform distribution of liquids or other fluent materials on a surface.
2. Attention is drawn to the Note following the title of class B05.

WARNINGS
1. The following IPC groups are not in the CPC scheme. The subject matter for these IPC groups is classified in the following CPC groups:
   - B05C 5/04 covered by B05C 5/001, B05C 11/1042
2. In this subclass non-limiting references (in the sense of paragraph 39 of the Guide to the IPC) may still be displayed in the scheme.

Apparatus for applying liquids or other fluent materials to surfaces (hand tools or apparatus using hand-held tools B05C 17/00; specially adapted for applying particulate materials B05C 19/00)

1/00 Apparatus in which liquid or other fluent material is applied to the surface of the work by contact with a member carrying the liquid or other fluent material, e.g. a porous member loaded with a liquid to be applied as a coating (B05C 5/02, B05C 7/00 takes precedence)

1/003 . . . (incorporating means for heating or cooling the liquid or other fluent material (B05C 11/1042 takes precedence))

1/006 . . . (for applying liquid or other fluent material to the edges of essentially flat articles)

1/02 . . . for applying liquid or other fluent material to separate articles (B05C 1/006 takes precedence)

1/022 . . . (to the outer surface of hollow articles (B05C 1/027 takes precedence))

1/025 . . . (to flat rectangular articles, e.g. flat sheets (B05C 1/027 takes precedence))

1/027 . . . (only at particular parts of the articles (at particular parts of work of indefinite length B05C 1/16))

1/04 . . . for applying liquid or other fluent material to work of indefinite length (B05C 1/002 takes precedence)

1/06 . . . by rubbing contact, e.g. by brushes, by pads (brushes in general A46B)
Apparatus for applying liquids or other fluent materials to surfaces

B05C

1/0847 . . . [the circumferential speed of the coating roller and the work speed having same direction but different value]
1/0852 . . . [the circumferential speed of the coating roller being higher than the work speed]
1/0856 . . . [Reverse coating rollers]
1/086 . . . [a pool of coating material being formed between a roller, e.g. a dosing roller and an element cooperating therewith]
1/0865 . . . [the cooperating element being a roller, e.g. a coating roller]
1/0869 . . . [the work contacting the pool]
1/0873 . . . [Controlling means responsive to conditions of the liquid or other fluent material, of the ambient medium, of the roller or of the work]
1/0878 . . . [responsive to the pressure applied between two rollers, e.g. between the coating roller and a backing roller or between the coating roller and a dosing roller]
1/0882 . . . [responsive to the distance between two rollers, e.g. between the coating roller and a backing roller]
1/0886 . . . [responsive to the condition of the work]
1/0891 . . . . [responsive to the speed of moving of the work]
1/0895 . . . [responsive to the thickness of the weight of material applied to the work]
1/10 . . . the liquid or other fluent material being supplied from inside the roller
1/12 . . . the work being fed round the roller (B05C 1/10 takes precedence)
1/14 . . . using a travelling band
1/16 . . only at particular parts of the work ((at particular parts of separate articles B05C 1/027))
1/165 . . . {using a roller or other rotating member which contacts the work along a generating line}

3/00 Apparatus in which the work is brought into contact with a bulk quantity of liquid or other fluent material

3/005 . . . {incorporating means for heating or cooling the liquid or other fluent material (B05C 11/1042 takes precedence)}
3/02 . . . the work being immersed in the liquid or other fluent material
3/04 . . with special provision for agitating the work or the liquid or other fluent material
3/05 . . . by applying vibrations thereto
3/08 . . . the work and the liquid or other fluent material being agitated together in a container, e.g. tumbled (B05C 3/05 takes precedence)
3/09 . . for treating separate articles
3/10 . . . the articles being moved through the liquid or other fluent material (conveying articles through baths B65G, e.g. B65G 49/02)
3/109 . . . Passing liquids or other fluent materials into or through chambers containing stationary articles
3/12 . . . for treating work of indefinite length
3/125 . . . {the work being a web, band, strip or the like}
3/132 . . . supported on conveying means ((B05C 3/125 takes precedence))
3/15 . . . not supported on conveying means ((B05C 3/125 takes precedence); web or filament feeding arrangements B65H)
3/152 . . . . the work passing in zig-zag fashion over rollers
3/172 . . . . in endless form
3/18 . . . only one side of the work coming into contact with the liquid or other fluent material (B05C 3/02 takes precedence)
3/20 . . . for applying liquid or other fluent material only at particular parts of the work (B05C 3/02 takes precedence)

5/00 Apparatus in which liquid or other fluent material is projected, poured or allowed to flow on to the surface of the work (B05C 7/00 takes precedence; essentially involving spraying or electrostatic projection B05B)

5/001 . . . {incorporating means for heating or cooling the liquid or other fluent material (B05C 11/1042 takes precedence)}
5/002 . . . [the work consisting of separate articles (B05C 5/0208 takes precedence)]
5/004 . . . [the work consisting of separate rectangular flat articles, e.g. flat sheets]
5/005 . . . [Curtain coaters (B05C 5/008 takes precedence)]
5/007 . . . [Slip-tower coaters, i.e. apparatus in which the liquid or other fluent material flows freely on an inclined surface before contacting the work]
5/008 . . . [Slip-tower curtain coaters]
5/02 . . the liquid or other fluent material being discharged through an outlet orifice by pressure, e.g. from an outlet device in contact or almost in contact, with the work
5/0204 . . . {for applying liquid or other fluent material to the edges of essentially flat articles}
5/0208 . . . {for applying liquid or other fluent material to separate articles (B05C 5/0204 takes precedence)}
5/0212 . . . {only at particular parts of the articles (at particular part of web, band, strip or ribbon B05C 5/025)}
5/0216 . . . . {by relative movement of article and outlet according to a predetermined path}
5/022 . . . . . {the outlet being fixed during operation}
5/0225 . . . {characterised by flow controlling means, e.g. valves, located proximate the outlet (B05C 5/0258, B05C 5/0273 take precedence; supply valves upstream the coating head B05C 11/1036)}
5/0229 . . . . {the valve being a gate valve or a sliding valve}

WARNING
Not complete, see B05C 5/0225

5/0233 . . . . {rotating valve, e.g. rotating perforated cylinder}

WARNING
Not complete, see B05C 5/0225

5/0237 . . . . {Fluid actuated valves}

WARNING
Not complete, see B05C 5/0225

5/0241 . . . . {for applying liquid or other fluent material to elongated work, e.g. wires, cables, tubes}
Apparatus for applying liquids or other fluent materials to surfaces

5/0245 . . {for applying liquid or other fluent material to a moving work of indefinite length, e.g. to a moving web (B05C 5/0241, B05C 5/0254, B05C 5/027, B05C 5/0283 take precedence)}

5/025 . . . {only at particular part of the work (at particular part of separate articles B05C 5/0212)}

5/0254 . . {Coating heads with slot-shaped outlet (B05C 5/0283 takes precedence)}

5/0258 . . . {flow controlled, e.g. by a valve (B05C 5/0262, B05C 5/0266 take precedence)}

5/0262 . . . {adjustable in width, i.e. having lips movable relative to each other in order to modify the slot width, e.g. to close it}

**WARNING**

Not complete, see B05C 5/0254

5/0266 . . . {adjustable in length, e.g. for coating webs of different width}

**WARNING**

Not complete, see B05C 5/0254

5/027 . . {Coating heads with several outlets, e.g. aligned transversally to the moving direction of a web to be coated (B05C 5/0254 takes precedence)}

5/0275 . . . {flow controlled, e.g. by a valve}

**WARNING**

Not complete, see B05C 5/027

5/0279 . . . . {independently, e.g. individually, flow controlled}

5/0283 . . . {Flat jet coaters, i.e. apparatus in which the liquid or other fluent material is projected from the outlet as a cohesive flat jet in direction of the work}

5/0287 . . . {with no relative movement between the outlet and a moving work during the application}

5/0291 . . . {the material being discharged on the work through discrete orifices as discrete droplets, beads or strips that coalesce on the work or are spread on the work so as to form a continuous coating}

5/0295 . . . {Floating coating heads or nozzles}

**7/00**

Apparatus specially designed for applying liquid or other fluent material to the inside of hollow work

7/005 . . {by devices in contact with moving work}

7/02 . . . {the liquid or other fluent material being projected}

7/04 . . . {the liquid or other fluent material flowing or being moved through the work; the work being filled with liquid or other fluent material and emptied}

7/06 . . by devices moving in contact with the work

7/08 . . . . for applying liquids or other fluent materials to the inside of tubes

9/00

Apparatus or plant for applying liquid or other fluent material to surfaces by means not covered by any preceding group, or in which the means of applying the liquid or other fluent material is not important

9/02 . . . {for applying liquid or other fluent material to surfaces by simple means not covered by groups B05C 1/00 - B05C 7/00, whether or not also using other means}

9/022 . . . . {to obtain ornamental coatings}

9/025 . . . . {using silk screens or stencils}

9/027 . . . . {using applicator shoes}

9/04 . . {for applying liquid or other fluent material to opposite sides of the work}

9/045 . . . . {in which the opposite sides of the work are the internal and external surfaces of hollow articles}

9/06 . . {for applying two different liquids or other fluent materials, or the same liquid or other fluent material twice, to the same side of the work}

9/08 . . {for applying liquid or other fluent material and performing an auxiliary operation}

9/10 . . . . {the auxiliary operation being performed before the application (B05C 9/14 takes precedence)}

9/12 . . . . {the auxiliary operation being performed after the application (B05C 9/14 takes precedence)}

9/14 . . . . {the auxiliary operation involving heating (or cooling)}

**11/00**

Component parts, details or accessories not specifically provided for in groups B05C 1/00 - B05C 9/00 (means for manipulating or holding work B05C 13/00; enclosures for apparatus, booths B05C 15/00; spray booths B05B 16/00)

11/02 . . Apparatus for spreading or distributing liquids or other fluent materials already applied to a surface (; Controlling means therefor) (B05C 7/00 takes precedence; Hand tools for such purposes B05C 17/10); Control of the thickness of a coating {by spreading or distributing liquids or other fluent materials already applied to the coated surface (controlling supply of liquid or other fluent material B05C 11/10)}

11/021 . . . {Apparatus for spreading or distributing liquids or other fluent materials already applied to the surface of an elongated body, e.g. a wire, a tube}

11/023 . . {Apparatus for spreading or distributing liquids or other fluent materials already applied to a surface (B05C 11/021, B05C 11/04 take precedence)}

11/025 . . . . {with an essentially cylindrical body, e.g. roll or rod}

11/026 . . . . {with an elongated body renewable by feeding it across the surface}

11/028 . . . . {with a body having a large flat spreading or distributing surface}

11/04 . . {with blades}

11/041 . . . {characterised by means for positioning, loading, or deforming the blades}

11/042 . . . . {allowing local positioning, loading or deforming along the blades}

11/044 . . {characterised by means for holding the blades}

11/045 . . . {characterised by the blades themselves}

11/047 . . . . {provided with end dams}

11/048 . . . {Scrapers, i.e. metering blades having their edge oriented in the upstream direction in order to provide a reverse angle of attack}

11/06 . . {with a blast of gas or vapour}

11/08 . . Spreading liquid or other fluent material by manipulating the work, e.g. by tilting
Apparatus for applying liquids or other fluent materials to surfaces

11/10 . . . Storage, supply or control of liquid or other fluent material; Recovery of excess liquid or other fluent materials ([B05C 1/0813, B05C 5/0225, B05C 17/002 and B05C 19/00] take precedence)

11/1002 . . . [Means for controlling supply, i.e. flow or pressure, of liquid or other fluent material to the applying apparatus, e.g. valves]

**WARNING**
not complete, see B05C 11/10

11/1005 . . . [responsive to condition of liquid or other fluent material already applied to the surface, e.g. coating thickness, weight or pattern]

**WARNING**
not complete, see B05C 11/10

11/1007 . . . [responsive to condition of liquid or other fluent material (B05C 11/1005 takes precedence)]

**WARNING**
not complete, see B05C 11/10

11/101 . . . . [responsive to weight of a container for liquid or other fluent material; responsive to level of liquid or other fluent material in a container]

**WARNING**
not complete, see B05C 11/10

11/1013 . . . [responsive to flow or pressure of liquid or other fluent material (B05C 11/101 takes precedence; control of flow in general G05D 7/00; control of fluid pressure in general G05D 16/00)]

**WARNING**
not complete, see B05C 11/10

11/1015 . . . [responsive to a conditions of ambient medium or target, e.g. humidity, temperature (B05C 11/1005 takes precedence); responsive to position or movement of the coating head relative to the target]

**WARNING**
not complete, see B05C 11/10

11/1018 . . . . [responsive to distance of target]

**WARNING**
not complete, see B05C 11/10

11/1021 . . . . [responsive to presence or shape of target (B05C 11/1018 takes precedence)]

**WARNING**
not complete, see B05C 11/10

11/1023 . . . . [responsive to velocity of target, e.g. to web advancement rate]

**WARNING**
not complete, see B05C 11/10

11/1026 . . . . [Valves (in general F16K; B05C 5/0225 takes precedence)]

11/1028 . . . . [Lift valves]

**WARNING**
not complete, see B05C 11/1026

11/1031 . . . . [Gate valves; Sliding valves]

**WARNING**
not complete, see B05C 11/1026

11/1034 . . . . [specially designed for conducting intermittent application of small quantities, e.g. drops, of coating material (B05C 5/0225, B05C 11/1026 take precedence)]

11/1036 . . . . [Means for supplying a selected one of a plurality of liquids or other fluent materials, or several in selected proportions, to the applying apparatus]

**WARNING**
not complete, see B05C 11/10

11/1039 . . . . [Recovery of excess liquid or other fluent material; Controlling means therefor]

11/1042 . . . . [provided with means for heating or cooling the liquid or other fluent material in the supplying means upstream of the applying apparatus]

11/1044 . . . . [Apparatus or installations for supplying liquid or other fluent material to several applying apparatus or several dispensing outlets, e.g. to several extrusion nozzles]

11/1047 . . . . [Apparatus or installations for supplying liquid or other fluent material comprising a buffer container or an accumulator between the supply source and the applicator]

11/105 . . . by capillary action, e.g. using wicks

11/11 . . Vats or other containers for liquids or other fluent materials

11/115 . . . Sealing means for work inlet or outlet

13/00 Means for manipulating or holding work, e.g. for separate articles ([B05C 1/0821 takes precedence])

13/02 . . . for particular articles

13/025 . . . . (relatively small cylindrical objects, e.g. cans, bottles)

15/00 Enclosures for apparatus; Booths (spray booths B05B 16/00)

17/00 Hand tools or apparatus using hand held tools, for applying liquids or other fluent materials to, for spreading applied liquids or other fluent materials on, or for partially removing applied liquids or other fluent materials from, surfaces ((casings or accessories for storing or handling solid or pasty toilet or cosmetic substances A45D 4/000; ) brushes A46B; ( shoe polish applicators A47L 23/05; surgical glue applicators A61B 17/00491; ) absorbent pads, e.g. swabs, for applying media to the human body A61F 13/15; (hand-held applicators for applying or spreading media, e.g. remedies, on the human body A61M 35/003; implements for writing or drawing B43K; hand-held desk devices for applying liquid, e.g. adhesive, by contact to surfaces B43M 11/06; ) implements or apparatus for removing dry paint from surfaces B44D 3/16; ( container closures with pads or like contents-applying means B65D 47/42)]
Apparatus for applying liquids or other fluent materials to surfaces

17/001 . . . (incorporating means for heating or cooling the liquid or other fluent material (B05C 17/00523 takes precedence))
17/002 . . . (with feed system for supplying material from an external source; Supply controls therefor (B05C 17/02 takes precedence))
17/003 . . . (with means for filling or refilling the hand tool container)
17/005 . . . for discharging material (from a reservoir or container located in or on the hand tool) through an outlet orifice by pressure (without using surface contacting members like pads or brushes)
17/00503 . . . (Details of the outlet element (B05C 17/00523 takes precedence; nozzles for deformable tubular containers B65D 35/38))
17/00506 . . . (Means for connecting the outlet element to, or for disconnecting it from, the hand tool or its container)
17/00509 . . . . . . (of the bayonet type)
17/00513 . . . . . . (of the thread type)
17/00516 . . . . . . (Shape or geometry of the outlet orifice or the outlet element)
17/0052 . . . . . . . (Accessories therefor)
17/00523 . . . . . . . (provided with means to heat the material)
17/00526 . . . . . . . (the material being supplied to the apparatus in a solid state, e.g. rod, and melted before application (B05C 17/00554 takes precedence))
17/0053 . . . . . . . (the driving means for the material being manual, mechanical or electrical)
17/00533 . . . . . . . (comprising a piston)
17/00536 . . . . . . . (the driving means comprising one or more rollers)
17/0054 . . . . . . . (the driving means for the material being pneumatic or hydraulic)
17/00543 . . . . . . . (comprising a piston)
17/00546 . . . . . . . (Details of the heating means)
17/0055 . . . . . . . (Burners, e.g. for catalytic combustion specially adapted for hand tools or apparatus using hand tools)
17/00553 . . . . . . . (with means allowing the stock of material to consist of at least two different components)
17/00556 . . . . . . . (with means for adjusting the proportions of the components)
17/00559 . . . . . . . (the different components being stored in coaxial chambers)
17/00563 . . . . . . . (the chambers being at least initially placed in series)
17/00566 . . . . . . . (with a dynamic mixer in the nozzle)
17/00569 . . . . . . . (with a pump in the hand tool)
17/00573 . . . . . . . (the reservoir or container being pneumatically or hydraulically pressurized (B05C 17/0054, B05C 17/015 take precedence))
17/00576 . . . . . . . (characterised by the construction of a piston as pressure exerting means, or of the co-operating container)
17/00579 . . . . . . . (comprising means for allowing entrapped air to escape to the atmosphere)
17/00583 . . . . . . . (the container for the material to be dispensed being deformable)
17/00586 . . . . . . . (Means, generally located near the nozzle, for piercing or perforating the front part of a cartridge)
17/00589 . . . . . . . (comprising a guiding rotating element, e.g. a wheel)
17/00593 . . . . . . . (Hand tools of the syringe type)
17/00596 . . . . . . . (The liquid or other fluent material being supplied from a rigid removable cartridge having no active dispensing means, i.e. the cartridge requiring cooperation with means of the handtool to expel the material)
17/00599 . . . . . . . (with [manually] mechanically or electrically actuated piston or the like (B05C 17/00533 takes precedence))
17/0103 . . . . . . . . . . . (with electrically actuated piston or the like)
17/0106 . . . . . . . . . . . (with means for longitudinally cutting container walls during relative displacement of the piston and its cooperating container)
17/0109 . . . . . . . . . . . (the piston being pulled during application)
17/0113 . . . . . . . . . . . (the piston rod being flexible or articulated (B05C 17/0109 takes precedence))
17/0116 . . . . . . . . . . . (characterised by the piston driving means (B05C 17/0103, B05C 17/0109, B05C 17/0113, B05C 17/0115 take precedence))
17/012 . . . . . . . . . . . . (Stepwise advancing mechanism, e.g. pawl and ratchets)
17/0123 . . . . . . . . . . . . (Lever actuated)
17/0126 . . . . . . . . . . . . (comprising an element, e.g. an arc compensating element, articulated at one end on the lever and at the other end on the piston rod driving means, e.g. a pawl)
17/013 . . . . . . . . . . . . (comprising a freely rotating element, e.g. a roller, between the lever and a piston rod driving means, e.g. a pawl)
17/0133 . . . . . . . . . . . . (Nut and bolt advancing mechanism, e.g. threaded piston rods)
17/0136 . . . . . . . . . . . . (comprising an energy storing element, e.g. a spring, for exerting, e.g. when released, pressure on the material (B05C 17/015 takes precedence))
17/014 . . . . . . . . . . . . (comprising means for preventing oozing (B05C 17/0146 takes precedence))
17/0143 . . . . . . . . . . . . (comprising means for cutting or cleaning the cartridge nozzle tip)
17/0146 . . . . . . . . . . . . (comprising a valve in the proximity of the nozzle that is not actuated by pressure, e.g. manually actuated)
17/015 . . . . . . . . . . . . (with pneumatically (or hydraulically) actuated piston or the like (B05C 17/00543 takes precedence))
17/02 . . . . . . . . . . . . (Rollers (for applying toilet or cosmetic substances A45D 34/04); Hand tools comprising coating rollers or coating endless belts)
17/0202 . . . . . . . . . . . . (Hand tools comprising a coating endless belt)
17/0205 . . . . . . . . . . . . (characterised by the handle, e.g. handle shape or material (B05C 17/0217, B05C 17/022 take precedence))
17/0207 . . . . . . . . . . . . (characterised by the cover, e.g. cover material or structure, special surface for producing patterns (B05C 17/0212, B05C 17/0352 take precedence))
17/021 . . . . . . . . . . . . (comprising means to avoid excessive crushing of the roller cover, e.g. a spacer)
17/0212 . . . . . . . . . . . . (the coating surface of the roller being a body of revolution generated by a generatrix that is not a straight line parallel to the roller axis, e.g. for allowing coating of non planar surfaces (B05C 17/0227, B05C 17/0352 take precedence))
Apparatus for applying liquids or other fluent materials to surfaces

Apparatus specially adapted for applying particulate materials to surfaces

{ Flocking }

Other hand tools for producing patterns

{ Electrostatic flocking (see Stencil holders) }