

E04G

SCAFFOLDING; FORMS; SHUTTERING; BUILDING IMPLEMENTS OR OTHER BUILDING AIDS, OR THEIR USE; HANDLING BUILDING MATERIALS ON THE SITE; REPAIRING, BREAKING-UP OR OTHER WORK ON EXISTING BUILDINGS

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

Moulds for making units for prefabricated buildings or prefabricated stair units	B28B 7/22
Forms or shutterings of the construction, permanent or lost forms.	E04B , E04C

Glossary of terms

In this place, the following terms or expressions are used with the meaning indicated:

Scaffold	Temporary platform or support
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Synonyms and Keywords

In patent documents, the following words/expressions are often used as synonyms:

- "formwork", "falsework", "shuttering" and "form"

E04G 1/00

Scaffolds primarily resting on the ground

Definition statement

This place covers:

Workmen's or safety scaffolds i.e. temporary platforms or supports, supported mainly by the ground.

Relationships with other classification places

Scaffolds supported essentially by the building are classified in [E04G 3/00](#).

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

Component parts or accessories for scaffolds	E04G 5/00
Stagings, scaffolding, shores or struts usable both on slipways and in dry docks	B63C 5/02
Lifting devices for movable platforms or cabins, e.g. on vehicles, permitting workmen to place themselves in any desired position for carrying out required operations	B66F 11/04
Ladders in general, accessories specific therefor	E06C
Ladders with platforms	E06C 1/39
Platforms on, or for use on, ladders	E06C 7/16

Trestles (per se). Work benches, portable stands or supports for positioning portable tools or work to be operated on thereby of trestle type	F16M 11/00 , B25H 1/08
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Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

Shelves characterised by their constructional features	A47F 5/00
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Special rules of classification

[E04G 1/18](#), [B66F 11/04](#): Lifting devices for movable platforms or cabins, e.g. on vehicles, permitting workmen to place themselves in any desired position for carrying out required operations are classified in [B66F 11/04](#); Scaffolds adjustable in height are classified in [E04G 1/18](#).

[E04G 1/32](#), [F16M 11/00](#), [B25H 1/08](#): Trestles per se are classified in [F16M 11/00](#); Work benches, portable stands or supports for positioning portable tools or work to be operated on thereby of trestle type are classified in [B25H 1/08](#); Scaffolds designed to provide support only at a low height using trestles are classified in [E04G 1/32](#).

[E04G 1/36](#), [B65C 5/02](#): Stagings, scaffolding, shores or struts usable both on slipways and in dry docks are classified in [B65C 5/02](#); Scaffolds for particular parts of buildings or buildings of particular shape are classified in [E04G 1/36](#).

[E04G 1/38](#); [E04G 3/00](#): Scaffolds both resting on the ground and supported by the building should be classified in [E04G 1/38](#) not [E04G 3/00](#).

E04G 1/15

essentially comprising special means for supporting or forming platforms ([E04G 1/20](#) takes precedence); Platforms (boards or planks therefor [E04G 5/08](#){, clips or connections for securing boards [E04G 7/28](#))}

Definition statement

This place covers:

Scaffolds essentially comprising special means for supporting or forming platforms i.e. scaffolds with specific fastening features on the scaffold frame or on the board for supporting or forming platforms, e.g. hooks and corresponding holes.

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

Scaffold boards or planks i.e. plain scaffold boards or planks without specific fastening features, e.g. hooks or corresponding holes.	E04G 5/08
Clips or connections for securing boards, i.e. clips which are part of neither the plank or board nor the scaffold frame	E04G 7/28
Ladders with platforms	E06C 1/39
Platforms on, or for use on, ladders	E06C 7/16

Special rules of classification

[E04G 1/15](#), [E04G 5/08](#), [E04G 7/28](#): Plain scaffold boards or planks without specific fastening means should be classified in [E04G 5/08](#); Clips or connecting means for securing boards, i.e. clips which are part of neither the plank or board nor of the scaffold frame should be classified in [E04G 7/28](#); Scaffolds essentially comprising specific fastening means on either the scaffold frame or on the board, e.g. hooks and corresponding holes, should be classified in [E04G 1/15](#).

E04G 3/00

Scaffolds essentially supported by building constructions, e.g. adjustable in height ([E04G 1/00](#) takes precedence {and [E04G 21/3204](#) takes precedence})

Definition statement

This place covers:

Workmen's or safety scaffolds (i.e. temporary platforms or supports) supported mainly by the building construction.

Relationships with other classification places

Scaffolds primarily resting on the ground are classified in [E04G 1/00](#). Scaffolds both resting on the ground and supported by the building are classified in [E04G 1/38](#) not in [E04G 3/00](#).

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

Scaffolds primarily resting on the ground	E04G 1/00
Component parts or accessories for scaffolds	E04G 5/00
Means for fastening, supporting, or bracing scaffolds on or against building constructions	E04G 5/04
Scaffold consoles or brackets	E04G 5/06
Safety or protective measures against falling down for persons during the construction of buildings, i.e. with the function of preventing or catching a fall and without the function of supporting the persons performing their normal work	E04G 21/3204
Stagings, scaffolding, shores or struts usable both on slipways and in dry docks	B63C 5/02
Lifting devices for movable platforms or cabins, e.g. on vehicles, permitting workmen to place themselves in any desired position for carrying out required operations	B66F 11/04
Movable inspection or maintenance platforms, e.g. travelling scaffolding or vehicles specially designed to provide access to the undersides of bridges	E01D 19/106
Devices or arrangements allowing walking on the roof or in the gutter	E04D 13/12

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

Arrangements for cleaning building facades i.e. the gondolas carrying the cleaning device of such arrangements are similar to the scaffolds' gondolas, however do not provide a support function for persons	E04G 23/002
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Special rules of classification

[E04G 3/00](#), [E04G 5/06](#), [E04G 21/3204](#): Consoles or brackets to be fastened directly to the building and supporting persons performing their normal work are classified in [E04G 3/00](#); Consoles or brackets to be fastened directly to the building with the function of preventing or catching a fall and without the function of supporting the persons performing their normal work are classified in [E04G 21/3204](#); Consoles for scaffoldings are classified in [E04G 5/06](#).

E04G 5/00

Component parts or accessories for scaffolds (connections [E04G 7/00](#))

Definition statement

This place covers:

Accessories for scaffolds, in particular scaffolds' feet, fastening means to building construction, consoles or brackets, boards or planks, steps or ladders, canopies, railings and struts or stiffening rods, devices which are specifically designed to be attached to the scaffold and to store building material or tools.

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

Scaffolds essentially comprising special means for supporting or forming platforms i.e. scaffolds with specific fastening features on the scaffold frame or on the board for supporting or forming platforms (e.g. hooks and corresponding holes, etc.)	E04G 1/15
Consoles or brackets essentially supported by building constructions and supporting persons performing their normal work	E04G 3/00
Connections between parts of the scaffold	E04G 7/00
Clips or connections for securing boards, i.e. clips which are part of neither the plank or board nor the scaffold frame	E04G 7/28
Safety or protective measures preventing damage to building parts or finishing work during construction	E04G 21/24
Safety or protective measures against falling down for persons during the construction of buildings, i.e. with the function of preventing or catching a fall and without the function of supporting the persons performing their normal work	E04G 21/3204
Temporary arrangements for giving access from one level to another for men or vehicles, e.g. steps, ramps	E04G 27/00
Ladders in general	E06C
Fastenings in general	F16B

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

Shelves characterised by their constructional features	A47F 5/00
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Special rules of classification

[E04G 5/00](#), [E04G 21/3204](#): Safety or protective measures against falling down for persons during the erection of scaffolding should be classified in [E04G 5/00](#) not in [E04G 21/3204](#).

[E04G 3/00](#), [E04G 5/06](#), [E04G 21/3204](#): Consoles or brackets to be fastened directly to the building and supporting persons performing their normal work are classified in [E04G 3/00](#); Consoles or brackets to be fastened directly to the building with the function of preventing or catching a fall and without the function of supporting the persons performing their normal work are classified in [E04G 21/3204](#); Consoles for scaffoldings are classified in [E04G 5/06](#).

[E04G 5/08](#), [E04G 1/15](#), [E04G 7/28](#): Plain scaffold boards or planks without specific fastening means should be classified in [E04G 5/08](#); Clips or connecting means for securing boards, i.e. clips which are part of neither the plank or board nor the scaffold frame are classified in [E04G 7/28](#); scaffolds essentially comprising specific fastening means on either the scaffold frame or on the board, e.g. hooks and corresponding holes are classified in [E04G 1/15](#).

[E04G 5/10](#), [E04G 27/00](#): Steps or ramps as construction implements or construction aid are classified in [E04G 27/00](#); Steps for scaffolds are classified in [E04G 5/10](#)

[E04G 5/12](#), [E04G 21/24](#): Details of scaffolds' canopies should be classified in [E04G 5/12](#); Details about the use of scaffoldings with canopies to protect buildings during construction should be classified in [E04G 21/24](#).

E04G 7/00

Connections between parts of the scaffold (for building structures in general [E04B 1/38](#); connections in general [F16B](#){; connection for tubes or rods in general [F16B 7/00](#)})

Definition statement

This place covers:

Connection between parts of the scaffold, e.g. with separate coupling elements e.g. ropes, cables, chains, clamps or with non-detachable coupling elements.

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

Scaffolds essentially comprising special means for supporting or forming platforms i.e. scaffolds with specific fastening features on the scaffold frame or on the board for supporting or forming platforms, e.g. hooks and corresponding holes.	E04G 1/15
Mobile scaffolds; Scaffolds with mobile platforms suspended by flexible supporting elements, e.g. cables.	E04G 3/30
Accessories for scaffolds, in particular scaffolds' feet, fastening means to building construction, consoles or brackets, boards or planks, steps or ladders, canopies, railings and struts or stiffening rods.	E04G 5/00
Scaffold boards or planks i.e. plain scaffold boards or planks without details of specific fastening features, e.g. hooks or corresponding holes.	E04G 5/08
Connections for (permanent) building structures in general	E04B 1/38
Connections in general	F16B
Connections of rods or tubes in general	F16B 7/00

Means for fastening cables or ropes to one another or to other objects	F16G 11/00
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Special rules of classification

[E04G 7/28](#), [E04G 1/15](#), [E04G 5/08](#): Plain scaffold boards or planks without specific fastening means are classified in [E04G 5/08](#); Clips or connecting means for securing boards, i.e. clips which are part of neither the plank or board nor the scaffold frame are classified in [E04G 7/28](#); scaffolds essentially comprising specific fastening means on either the scaffold frame or on the board, e.g. hooks and corresponding holes, are classified in [E04G 1/15](#).

E04G 9/00

Forming or shuttering elements for general use {(for prefabrication of concrete elements in a plant [B28B 7/00](#))}

Definition statement

This place covers:

Forming or shuttering elements for general use, re-usable and to be used in situ.

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

Forms, shutterings, or falsework for making walls, floors, ceilings, or roofs, i.e. formworks showing features specific for the casting of walls, floors, ceiling	E04G 11/00
Falsework, forms, or shutterings for particular parts of buildings, e.g. stairs, steps, cornices, balconies, i.e. formworks showing features specific for the casting of particular parts of buildings, e.g. stairs, steps, cornices, balconies.	E04G 13/00
Forms or shutterings for making (i.e. formworks showing features specific for the casting of openings, cavities, slits, or channels) cf. .	E04G 15/00
Moulds; Cores; Mandrels to be used for prefabrication of elements in prefabrication plants rather than in-situ.	B28B 7/00

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

Building elements of relatively thin form for the construction of parts of buildings, e.g. sheet materials, slabs, or panels	E02C2/00
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Special rules of classification

[E04G 9/00](#), [B28B 7/00](#): forms to be used in situ are classified in [E04G 9/00](#), forms to be used in prefabrication plants are classified in [B28B 7/00](#).

E04G 11/00

Forms, shutterings, or falsework for making walls, floors, ceilings, or roofs
 {(for prefabrication of concrete elements in a plant [B28B 7/00](#))}

Definition statement

This place covers:

Forms, shutterings, or falsework for making walls, floors, ceilings, or roofs, re-usable and to be used in situ.

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

Forming or shuttering elements for general use	E04G 9/00
Falsework, forms, or shutterings for particular parts of buildings, e.g. stairs, steps, cornices, balconies, i.e. formworks showing features specific for the casting of particular parts of buildings, e.g. stairs, steps, cornices, balconies	E04G 13/00
Forms or shutterings for making i.e. formworks showing features specific for the casting of openings, cavities, slits, or channels	E04G 15/00
Props, struts or chocks for the construction	E04G 25/00
Moulds for making units for prefabricated buildings, i.e. moulds for the prefabrication of units for prefabricated buildings in a prefabrication site rather than in situ	B28B 7/22
Structures made from masses, e.g. of concrete, cast or similarly formed in situ with or without making use of additional elements, such as permanent forms made of particular materials, e.g. layered products, rather than re-usable forms	E04B 1/167
Walls made by casting, pouring, or tamping in situ made in permanent forms rather than in re-usable forms	E04B 2/86
Floor structures wholly cast in situ with or without form units or reinforcements, i.e. floors with lost forms rather than re-usable forms	E04B 5/32

Special rules of classification

[E04G 11/00](#), [B28B 7/22](#): Forms to be used in situ are classified in [E04G 11/00](#); Forms to be used in prefabrication plants are classified in [B28B 7/22](#).

[E04G 11/00](#), [E04B 5/32](#), [E04B 1/167](#), [E04B 2/86](#): Re-usable forms are classified in [E04G 11/00](#); Lost forms are classified in [E04B 5/32](#), [E04B 1/167](#) or [E04B 2/86](#).

[E04G 11/48](#), [E04G 25/00](#): Structures with features specific for supporting shutterings or frames for floors or roofs are classified in [E04G 11/48](#); Props, struts and chocks for the construction in general are classified in [E04G 25/00](#).

E04G 13/00

Falsework, forms, or shutterings for particular parts of buildings, e.g. stairs, steps, cornices, balconies {foundations, sills ([E04G 11/365](#) takes precedence; flat foundations, e.g. with lost forms [E02D 27/01](#); removable forms or shutterings for road-building purposes [E01C 19/50](#))}

Definition statement

This place covers:

Falsework, forms, or shutterings for particular parts of buildings, e.g. stairs, steps, cornices, balconies, re-usable and to be used in situ.

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

Stop-end shutterings for floors, ceilings, or roofs of plane or curved surfaces	E04G 11/365
Moulds for making units for prefabricated buildings in a prefabrication site rather than in situ; Moulds for making prefabricated stair units in a prefabrication site rather than in situ	B28B 7/225
Removable forms or shutterings for road-building purposes	E01C 19/50
Flat foundations with lost forms rather than re-usable forms	E02D 27/01
Columns; Pillars; Struts of concrete other stone-like material, with or without permanent form elements, with or without internal or external reinforcement, e.g. metal coverings using permanent forms rather than in re-usable forms	E04C 3/34
Stairways; Layouts thereof, which are using permanent forms rather than in re-usable forms	E04F 11/02

Special rules of classification

[E04G 13/00](#), [E02D 27/01](#): Re-usable forms for foundations are classified in [E04G 13/00](#), foundations with lost forms are classified in [E02D 27/01](#).

[E04G 13/02](#), [E04C 3/34](#): Re-usable forms for columns are classified in [E04G 13/02](#), columns with lost forms are classified in [E04C 3/34](#).

[E04G 13/06](#), [B28B 7/225](#), [E04F 11/02](#): Re-usable forms for stairs to be used in situ are classified in [E04G 13/06](#), forms for stairs to be used in a prefabrication plant are classified in [B28B 7/225](#), stairs elements with lost shuttering are classified in [E04F 11/02](#).

E04G 15/00

Forms or shutterings for making openings, cavities, slits, or channels (forming part of shuttering for walls [E04G 11/06](#){, e.g. double walls [E04G 11/18](#); prefabricated elements with elements wholly or partly embedded therein [B28B 23/00](#); core or mandrels for the prefabrication of concrete elements [B28B 7/28](#)})

Definition statement

This place covers:

Forms or shutterings for making openings, cavities, slits, or channels, to be used in situ.

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

Forms forming part of shuttering for walls, e.g. double walls E04G 11/18	E04G 11/06
Forms forming part of shuttering for double walls	E04G 11/18
Means in or on the elements for connecting same to handling apparatus, i.e. anchors in or on building elements specially adapted for handling these elements	E04G 21/142
Templates or adjusting tools for anchoring elements or elements to be incorporated in the structure	E04G 21/185
Arrangements specially adapted for the production of shaped articles with elements wholly or partly embedded in the moulding material, to be used in the prefabrication process in prefabrication plants; Core or mandrels to be used in the prefabrication process in prefabrication plants	B28B 23/00 , B28B 23/005 , B28B 23/0056 , B28B 7/28
Installations of electric cables or lines in or on buildings, distribution boxes	H02G 3/08

Special rules of classification

[E04G 15/04](#), [E04G 21/142](#): Cores for the anchors are classified in [E04G 15/04](#); Anchors per se are classified in [E04G 21/142](#).

[E04G 15/00](#), [B28B 23/00](#), [B28B 23/005](#), [B28B 23/0056](#), [B28B 7/28](#): Forms or shutterings for making openings, re-usable or lost, to be used in situ are classified in [E04G 15/00](#); Forms or shutterings for making openings, to be used in the prefabrication process in prefabrication plants are classified in [B28B 23/00](#), [B28B 23/005](#), [B28B 23/0056](#), [B28B 7/28](#)

[E04G 15/06](#), [H02G 3/08](#): electric distribution boxes are classified in [H02G 3/08](#) not in [E04G 15/06](#).

E04G 17/00

Connecting or other auxiliary members for forms, falsework structures, or shutterings

Definition statement

This place covers:

Connecting or other auxiliary members for forms, falsework structure, or shutterings, for re-usable forms to be used in situ.

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

Forms for rooms as a whole, by which walls and floors are cast simultaneously, whole storeys, or whole buildings	E04G 11/02
Forms for vertical ducts	E04G 11/06
Forms for columns	E04G 13/02
Struts for the construction	E04G 25/00
Walls made by casting, pouring, or tamping in situ made in permanent forms with ties going through the forms. i.e. ties for lost forms	E04B 2/8647

Special rules of classification

[E04G 17/04](#), [E04B 2/8647](#): Ties for re-usable forms are classified in [E04G 17/04](#); Ties for lost forms are classified in [E04B 2/8647](#).

E04G 19/00

Auxiliary treatment of forms, e.g. dismantling; Cleaning devices (lubricating compositions [C10M](#))

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

Load-engaging elements or devices attached to lifting or lowering gear of cranes or adapted for connection therewith for transmitting lifting forces to articles or groups of articles by mechanical means	B66C 1/10
Lubricating compositions	C10M

Special rules of classification

[E04G 19/00](#), [C10M](#): Lubricating compositions are classified in [C10M](#) not in [E04G 19/00](#).

[E04G 19/003](#), [B66C 1/10](#): Arrangements for moving specifically forms from one place to the other are classified in [E04G 19/003](#); Arrangements for moving general items from one place to the other are classified in [B66C 1/10](#).

E04G 21/00

Preparing, conveying, or working-up building materials or building elements in situ; Other devices or measures for constructional work (conveying in general [B65G](#); lifting devices [B66](#); working stone-like materials [B28D](#); measuring instruments [G01](#))

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

Component parts or accessories for scaffolds	E04G 5/00
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Consoles; Brackets for scaffoldings	E04G 5/06
Canopies for scaffolds	E04G 5/12
Cores for anchor holes or the like	E04G 15/04
Struting existing buildings	E04G 23/04
Construction props or struts in general	E04G 25/00
Tying devices for hops, vines or trees with e.g. wire	A01G 17/08
Fastening devices for devices for lowering persons from buildings or the like	A62B 1/04
Devices for lowering persons from buildings or the like by making use of jumping devices, e.g. jumping-sheets, jumping-mattresses	A62B 1/22
Climbing tools, e.g. climbing irons for masts	A62B 27/00
Safety belts or body harnesses; Similar equipment for limiting displacement of the human body, especially in case of sudden changes of motion	A62B 35/00
Generating vibration is general	B06B
Workshop marking tools	B25H
Producing shaped articles	B28B 1/00
Arrangements specially adapted for the production of shaped articles with elements wholly or partly embedded in the moulding material, with anchoring or fastening elements for the shaped articles	B28B 23/005
Working concrete in general, e.g. mixing machines	B28C
Working stone-line materials	B28D
Cord-line chalkers	B44D 3/38
Bundling articles, details of, or auxiliary devices used in, bundling machines, securing ends of binding material by twisting	B65B 13/28
Bundling articles by twisting e.g. wire	B65B 13/28
Conveying in general	B65G
Lifting in general	B66
Load-engaging elements or devices attached to lifting or lowering gear of cranes or adapted for connection therewith for transmitting lifting forces to articles or groups of articles by mechanical means comprising article-engaging members of a shape complementary to that of the articles to be handled for engaging holes, recesses, or abutments on articles specially provided for facilitating handling thereof for connection to anchor inserts embedded in concrete structures	B66C 1/666
Composition of concrete	C04B
Construction and surfacing of floorings made of similar material to roads or pavements	E01C
Road building	E01C 19/00
Barrages	E02B 7/00
Devices for solidifying also soil	E02D 3/00
Foundations	E02D 15/00
Ducts specially adapted to be used in prestressed construction	E04C 5/10

Anchoring devices specially adapted to be used in prestressed construction	E04C 5/12
Connections of reinforcing elements and spacers	E04C 5/16
Devices or arrangements allowing walking on the roof or in the gutter	E04D 13/12
Finishing work	E04F
Implements for after-treatment of plaster or the like, e.g. smoothing-tools, profile trowels	E04F 21/16
Adjusting tools, templates for coverings or linings	E04F 21/18
Implements for finishing work on buildings, for laying flooring of masses made in situ, e.g. smoothing tools	E04F 21/24
Devices for erecting fences	E04H 17/26
Concrete pumps	F04
Measuring instruments	G01

Special rules of classification

[E04G 21/122](#), [B65B 13/28](#): Bundling machines specific for bundling reinforcement bars in position are classified in [E04G 21/125](#); Bundling machines in general are classified in [B65B 13/28](#).

[E04G 21/142](#), [E04G 15/04](#): Core for the anchors are classified in [E04G 15/04](#); Building elements with the anchors per se are classified in [E04G 21/142](#).

[E04G 21/142](#), [B66C 1/666](#): Building elements with the anchors per se are classified in [E04G 21/142](#); Features used to attach the sling to the anchor are classified in [B66C 1/666](#).

[E04G 21/24](#), [E04G 5/12](#): Details of scaffolds' canopies should be classified in [E04G 5/12](#); Details about the use of scaffoldings with canopies to protect buildings during construction should be classified in [E04G 21/24](#).

[E04G 21/3204](#), [E04G 3/00](#), [E04G 5/06](#): Consoles or brackets to be fastened directly to the building and supporting persons performing their normal work are classified in [E04G 3/00](#); Consoles or brackets to be fastened directly to the building with the function of preventing or catching a fall and without the function of supporting the persons performing their normal work are classified in [E04G 21/3204](#); Consoles for scaffoldings are classified in [E04G 5/06](#).

[E04G 21/3204](#), [E04G 5/00](#): Safety or protective measures against falling down for persons during the erection of scaffolding should be classified in [E04G 5/00](#).

[E04G 21/3204](#), [A62B 1/00](#), [A62B 35/00](#): Safety or protective measures against falling down for persons during the construction of buildings are classified in [E04G 21/3204](#); Safety or protective measures against falling down for persons in general are classified in [A62B 1/00](#), [A62B 35/00](#).

[E04G 21/3204](#), [E04D 13/12](#): Safety or protective measures against falling down for persons during the construction of buildings are classified in [E04G 21/3204](#); Devices or arrangements allowing walking on the roof or in the gutter are classified in [E04D 13/12](#).

E04G 23/00

Working measures on existing buildings, ({domestic cleaning of walls or floors [A47L 11/00](#); grinding floors or walls [B24B 7/18](#); removing of wall coverings [B44C 7/00](#); removing of paint from surfaces [B44D 3/16](#); electrochemical desalination or re-alkalisation [C04B 41/00](#)}; on foundations [E02D 35/00](#), [E02D 37/00](#); in connection with insulations [E04B](#); subsequent or finishing work [E04F](#))

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

Struts or props for the construction	E04G 25/00
Domestic washing or cleaning (of e.g. floors or windows)	A47L
Cleaning in general	B08B
Shearing machines or shearing devices cutting by blades pivoted on a single axis	B23D 17/00
Grinding floors or walls	B24B 7/18
Removing of wall coverings	B44C 7/00
Removing of paint from surfaces	B44D 3/16
Compositions of filling material	C04B
Electrochemical desalination or re-alkalisation	C04B 41/00
Strengthening, widening, repairing of bridges	E01D 22/00
Straightening, lifting, or lowering of foundation structures or of constructions erected on foundations	E02D 35/00
Repair of damaged foundations or foundation structure	E02D 37/00
Mechanically-driven dredgers or soil shifting machines with arrangements on backhoes for alternate use of different metal-cutting or concrete-crushing implements	E02F 3/965
Drying damp layers by temporary mechanical ventilation	E04B 1/7092
Reinforcing elements, e.g. for concrete; Auxiliary elements therefor	E04C 5/00
Finishing work	E04F
Repair or reinforcement of the post or pole	E04H 12/2292
Wrecking of fences	E04H 17/26

Special rules of classification

[E04G 23/002](#), [A47L](#), [B08B](#): Cleaning of façades is classified in [E04G 23/002](#); Domestic cleaning of e.g. floors and windows, is classified in [A47L](#); Cleaning in general is classified in [B08B](#).

[E04G 23/02](#), [C04B 41/00](#): Electrochemical desalination or re-alkalisation of buildings is classified in [C04B 41/00](#) not in [E04G 23/02](#).

[E04G 23/0218](#), [E04C 5/00](#): Retrofitting an existing building with new or additional reinforcement is classified in [E04G 23/0218](#); Reinforcement to be applied in new building is classified in [E04C 5/00](#).

[E04G 23/0218](#), [E02D 35/00](#), [E02D 37/00](#): Repairing foundations of a building is classified in [E02D 35/00](#) or [E02D 37/00](#) respectively; Repairing a building is classified in [E04G 23/02](#).

[E04G 23/02](#), [E04G 23/0218](#), [E04H 12/2292](#): Repairing of buildings is classified in [E04G 23/02](#), [E04G 23/0218](#), Repairing of posts or poles is classified in [E04H 12/2292](#).

Subject matter relating to working measures on existing buildings which are analogous to those used in constructing new buildings, are classified in the appropriate construction groups.

Glossary of terms

In this place, the following terms or expressions are used with the meaning indicated:

Building	In this group, the expression building defines a house, school, a store, etc. In this group, the expression building excludes other specialized civil works constructions such as bridges, dams, oil platform, nuclear plants, etc., working measures on such specialised constructions is usually dealt with in the subclasses/ groups relating to these constructions
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E04G 25/00

Shores or struts (specially designed for use in mines [E21D 15/00](#) {; [E04G 21/26](#), [E04G 23/04](#) take precedence}); Chocks

Definition statement

This place covers:

Shores, struts or chocks for the construction industry.

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

Supporting structures for shutterings or frames for floors or roofs	E04G 11/48
Strutting means for wall parts during construction e.g. for holding in position prefabricated walls	E04G 21/26
Strutting of existing buildings	E04G 23/04
Bordering or stiffening the sides of ditches or trenches or narrow shafts for foundations	E02D 17/08
Props for mines	E21D 15/00

Special rules of classification

[E04G 25/00](#), [E04G 11/48](#): Structures with features specific for supporting shutterings or frames for floors or roofs are classified in [E04G 11/48](#); Props, struts and chocks for the construction in general are classified in [E04G 25/00](#).

E04G 27/00

Temporary arrangements for giving access from one level to another for men or vehicles, e.g. steps, ramps (for scaffolds [E04G 5/10](#); gangways [B63](#); lifts [B66](#))

Definition statement

This place covers:

Temporary arrangements for giving access from one level to another for men or vehicles, e.g. steps, ramps, as building implement or building aid.

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

Steps or ladders specially adapted for scaffolds	E04G 5/10
Gangways for ships	B63
Lifts	B66
Ramps	E04F 11/002

Special rules of classification

[E04G 27/00](#), [E04F 11/002](#): Steps or ramps as construction implements or construction aid are classified in [E04G 27/00](#); Steps or ramps in general are classified in [E04F 11/002](#).

[E04G 27/00](#), [E04G 5/10](#): Steps or ramps as construction implements or construction aid are classified in [E04G 27/00](#); Steps for scaffolds are classified in [E04G 5/10](#).