

B31D

MAKING ARTICLES OF PAPER, CARDBOARD OR MATERIAL WORKED IN A MANNER ANALOGOUS TO PAPER, NOT PROVIDED FOR IN SUBCLASSES [B31B](#) OR [B31C](#) (manufacture by dry processes of articles made from particles or fibres consisting of wood or other lignocellulosic or like organic material [B27N](#); making layered products not composed wholly of paper or cardboard [B32B](#); making articles from cellulosic fibrous suspensions, e.g. wood pulp, [D21J](#))

Definition statement

This place covers:

Making, otherwise than by winding, of articles other than boxes, cartons, envelopes, bags, and tubes from paper, other than from paper pulp.

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

Manufacture by dry processes of articles made from particles or fibres consisting of wood or other lignocellulosic or like organic material	B27N
Making layered products not composed wholly of paper or cardboard	B32B
Making articles from cellulosic fibrous suspensions, e.g. wood pulp	D21J

References out of a residual place

Examples of places in relation to which this place is residual:

Making boxes, cartons, envelopes or bags	B31B
Making wound articles	B31C

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

Making cardboard or paper	D21F , D21H
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B31D 1/00

Multiple-step processes for making flat articles {; Making flat articles}

Definition statement

This place covers:

Making flat paper articles

B31D 1/0043**{the articles being box parts not otherwise provided for}****References*****Limiting references****This place does not cover:*

Partitions or inserts for boxes	B31D 5/0004
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B31D 1/005**{making bottoms or caps}****References*****Informative references****Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:*

Making of boxes involving bottoms and caps	B31B 2105/00
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B31D 1/0075**{by assembling, e.g. by laminating ([B31D 1/0012](#) - [B31D 1/0068](#) take precedence)}****References*****Informative references****Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:*

Methods or apparatus for making layered products	B32B 37/00
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B31D 1/02**the articles being labels or tags****References*****Informative references****Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:*

Label applying devices	B65C 1/00
Labels	G09F 3/00

B31D 1/04

the articles being napkins, handkerchiefs, towels, doilies, or the like

References**Informative references**

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

Absorbant articles	A47K 10/00
Embossing foil material	B31F 1/07 , B31F 2201/07

B31D 3/00

Making articles of cellular structure, e.g. insulating board

References**Informative references**

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

Foaming of plastics or material in a plastic state	B29C 44/00
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B31D 3/005

{Making cellular structures from corrugated webs or sheets}

References**Informative references**

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

Corrugating	B31F 1/20
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B31D 3/007

{by cutting corrugated webs longitudinally into strips, piling these strips and uniting them}

References**Informative references**

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

Making corrugated cardboard of composite structure	B31F 1/2813
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B31D 5/00

Multiple-step processes for making three-dimensional articles {; Making three-dimensional articles}

References**Application-oriented references**

Examples of places where the subject matter of this place is covered when specially adapted, used for a particular purpose, or incorporated in a larger system:

Assembly or manufacture of garlands	A41G 1/04
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References out of a residual place

Examples of places in relation to which this place is residual:

Making receptacles or containers	B31B
Making tubes	B31B , B31C

B31D 5/0004

{for making inserts, e.g. partitions, for boxes}

References**Informative references**

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

Making boxes with partitions, inserting partitions into boxes	B31B 2120/20 , B31B 2105/00 , B31B 2120/25
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B31D 5/0039

{for making dunnage or cushion pads}

References**Informative references**

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

Embedding contents in shock-absorbing media	B65B 55/20
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Special rules of classification

Additional classification by allocating the appropriate deep Indexing Codes as provided in [B31D 2205/00](#) and subgroups is mandatory

B31D 5/0073**{including pillow forming}****Glossary of terms***In this place, the following terms or expressions are used with the meaning indicated:*

Pillow	refers to an inflated pouch or to an array of inflated pouches
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B31D 5/0078**{and filling with a material other than air or gas}****References****Informative references***Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:*

Foaming of plastics or material in a plastic state	B29C 44/00
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B31D 5/0082**{Making filter elements, e.g. pleated}****References****Informative references***Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:*

Flat coffee filters	B31D 1/0006
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B31D 5/04**including folding or pleating, e.g. Chinese lanterns****References****Limiting references***This place does not cover:*

Multiple-step processes for making dunnage or cushion pads	B31D 5/0039
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Informative references*Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:*

Toys made by folding paper	A63H 33/16
Folding thin material in general	B65H 45/00

B31D 99/00

Subject matter not provided for in other groups of this subclass

Definition statement

This place covers:

Making, otherwise than by winding, of articles other than boxes, cartons, envelopes, bags, and tubes from paper, other than from paper pulp and not provided for in any of the groups [B31D 1/00](#) - [B31D 5/00](#)