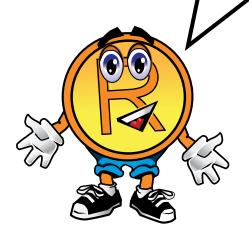


with a letter "R" inside because this symbolizes that a trademark is registered with the USPTO. You see trademarks every day being used with all types of products and services.

Let's go on a journey to learn more about trademarks.







A trademark is a brand name. Think of the name of your favorite cereal or shoes. Trademarks identify the source (maker or provider) of products and services.

Trademarks are usually words, designs, or a combination of words and a design. Other types of trademarks include colors, sounds, scents, and the way a product looks!

Intellectual Property is something you create. It includes trademarks, copyrights, patents, and trade secrets. Trademarks identify the source of products and services. Copyrights protect original artistic and literary works, like plays or books. Patents protect inventions, like the light bulb or mp3 player. A "trade secret" is important, confidential commercial information. such as the secret formula for producing a beverage. A person or company may own some or all of these types of intellectual property.

This book focuses on the many types of trademarks.

Understand the Difference

Trademark vs. **Generic Name**

A Trademark is the brand name for the product or service of a particular person or company.

The Generic Name is the common word for a product or service.

For example:

BIG MAC* and **WHOPPER*** are brand names; **hamburger** is the generic name.

ADIDAS* and **REEBOK*** are brand names; **sneakers** and **athletic shoes** are the generic names.

KLEENEX* and **PUFFS*** are brand names; facial tissue is the generic name.

BASKIN-ROBBINS* and **BEN & JERRY'S*** are brand names; ice cream store is the generic name of the service.

BAND-AID* and **CURAD*** are brand names; adhesive bandages is the generic name.

Matching Game

Directions:

Match each registered trademark with its product.

For example: **Colgate*** and **Toothpaste**.

COLGATE®——TOOTHPASTE

NIKE® TORTILLA CHIPS

BARBIE® VIDEO GAME CONSOLES

PEPSI[®] CEREAL

DORITOS[®] COOKIES

XBOX 360[®] CARS

OREO° DOLLS

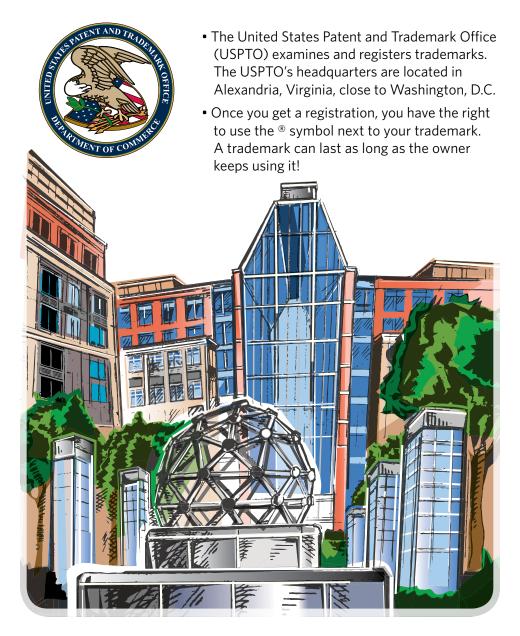
CHEERIOS® LIP BALM

CHAPSTICK® SOFT DRINKS

FORD° SHOES

The Role of the

U.S. Patent and Trademark Office



Federal Trademark REGISTRATION

The [®] next to a brand name:

- tells you the trademark is protected by a federal registration issued by the United States Patent and Trademark Office
- gives notice to makers of similar products or services that they cannot use the same trademark for their products or services

 registration helps trademark owners stop fake or "counterfeit" products from being imported or sold



TEST YOUR TRADEMARK IQ

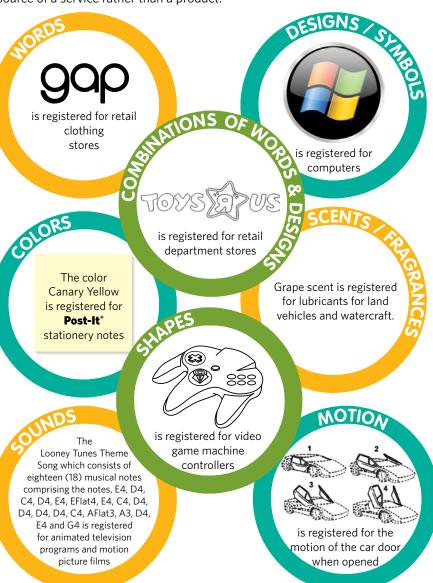
How many of these trademarks can you identify?



TYPES OF TRADEMARKS

A trademark includes any word, name, symbol, device, or any combination, used in commerce to identify and distinguish the goods of one manufacturer or seller from goods manufactured or sold by others, and to indicate the source of the goods.

A service mark is the same as a trademark, except that it identifies and distinguishes the source of a service rather than a product.



TRADEMARKS ARE EVERYWHERE

Everyday, from dawn to dusk, you may cross paths with hundreds or thousands of trademarks. Here are some examples:

MORNING

KELLOGG'S® for breakfast cereal

CREST* for toothpaste

IVORY® for soap

TROPICANA® for orange juice

DAY

THOMAS & FRIENDS® for lunch boxes

SKIPPY * for peanut butter

SMUCKER'S® for jellies

MEAD® for notebooks

SCHWINN* for bicycles

<u>NIGHT</u>

DELL® for computers

CHEF BOYARDEE* for pasta dinners

FISHER-PRICE* for toys

MR. BUBBLE* for bubble bath and skin soap

HARRY POTTER® for books







Let's play a game and make that Character Connection!



- a. refrigerated dough
- b. chewing gum
- c. computer games
- d. cars

THE CAT IN THE HAT* is a

registered trademark for

- a. cat food
- b. bicycles
- c. books
- d. refrigerators

JELLY BELLY® is a

registered trademark for

- a. candy
- b. shoes
- c. nail polish
- d. televisions



SUPERMAN* is a registered trademark for

- a. glue
- b. light bulbs
- c. hammers
- d. comic magazines

TOUCAN SAM[®] is a

registered trademark for

- a. bird food
- b. cereal
- c. sandwich bread
- d. pet stores

CURIOUS GEORGE® is a

registered trademark for

- a. mirrors
- b. paper towels
- c. zoos
- d. plush toys

Did you know that one trademark can identify or be the brand name for more than just one thing?

NICKELODEON®

You may know this mark for children's television progamming, but did you know it is also registered for the following?

- Mobile phone services
- Knapsacks
- Towels, sheets, and pillow cases

CRAYOLA®

You may know this mark for crayons, but did you know it is also registered for the following?

- Rulers and staplers
- Paints
- Restaurant services









EVOLUTION OF MARKS

Mark owners sometimes update or modernize their marks, but keep them recognizable.

1. Which came first?







2. Which came first?



A



В



3. Which came first?







4. Which came first?







TRIVIA GAME

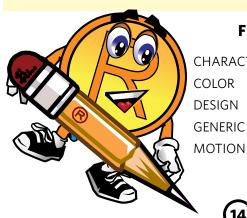
TEST YOUR KNOWLEDGE WITH THIS TRIVIA GAME!

1.	For which color does UPS® own a trademark?		
	a. brown	d. white	
	b. pink	e. blue	
	c. red		
2.	When you open up a Burberry® rainc trademark?	oat, is the check design you see a registered	
	YES	NO	
3.	Product design and product packaging are types of trade dress.		
	TRUE	FALSE	
4.	Bridgestone Corporation's trademark of a:	ks identify t <mark>ires, rims, w</mark> heels and other parts	
	a. car	d. computer	
	b. desk	e. lamp	
	c. bed		
5.	Is the shape of Hershey's Kisses® chocolate a registered trademark?		
	YES	NO	
6.	What type of services does the design of a red umbrella identify?		
	a. babysitting services	d. restaurant services	
	b. laundry services	e. none of the above	
	c. insurance services		
7.	A registered trademark identifies the following: (check one)		
	the goods of the owner	copies or fakes made by someone else	
8.	A trademark can <mark>last indefin</mark> itely.		
	TRUE	FALSE	

9.	What color as applied to caps of produc glue?	t containers is a registered trademark for
	a. white	d. black
	b. blue	e. red
	c. orange	
10.	Which of the following indicates that a t (check one)	rademark is registered?
	TM	®
11.	Intellectual Property includes:	
	a. trademarks	d. trade sec <mark>rets</mark>
	b. copyrights	e. all of the above
	c. patents	
12.	Can you get a trademark registration for a	a sound?
	YES	NO
13.	The shape of the Coca-Cola® bottle is a registered trademark.	
	TRUE	FALSE
14.	National Geographic® features a register	ed trademark for the following color ap-
	pearing on the border of its magazines:	
	a. blue	d. yellow
	b. red	e. none of the above
	c. green	
15.	The stylized design of Mickey Mouse® ears is a registered trademark.	
	TRUE	FALSE
16.	The following name of a state is a registered certification mark	
	for potatoes:	
	a. Montana	c. Idaho
	b. Massachusetts	d. Florida
		e. none of the above

WORD SEARCH

S W A Κ Н R Α R R B F Α Ε F Q Ν D W K 0 Ν J P R S D R Χ F M B C C G \bigcirc Т В S F R K Κ W M Ρ Υ U F C -1 J M A G Т X Ν Υ M Ν Α Р Н В C D C Χ S ı В S D Ζ Ν F Α -Ε E R Ρ Ν В J \bigcirc Ν U R M Q C M В 1 R F G S Т - 1 Т R Α \bigcirc Ν Α Т Ν S Υ Т R C L 0 R D 0 L R Т S K Т Ε M K Р Н R Υ M X Ε E Ε \bigcirc U W W Q Α G P J 0P D R C0 В \bigcirc X Т M CR F Ε G S R Τ Ν D 0 W0 X C Н G D UVMG G D



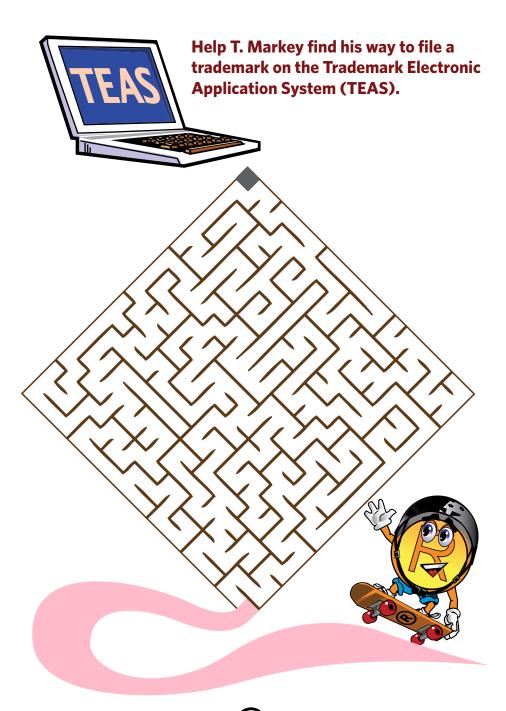
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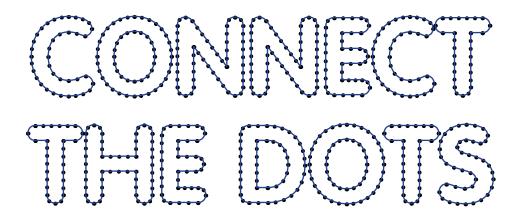
CHARACTERS COLOR DESIGN **GENERIC**

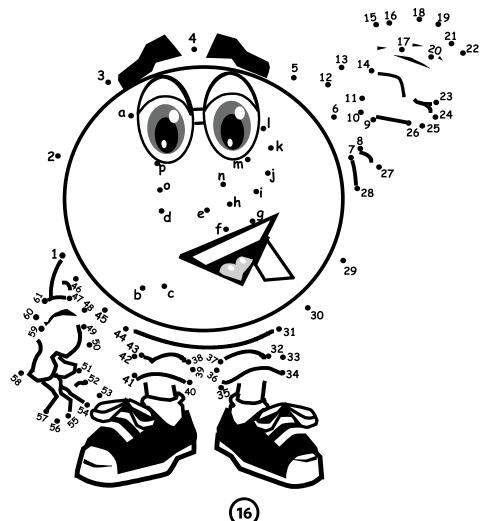
REGISTRATION SYMBOL **TRADEMARK SCFNT**

SERVICE MARK WORD

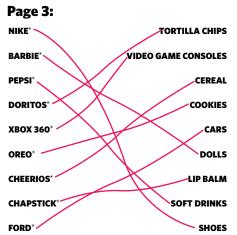
SHAPE SOUND







Answers



Page 6: 1-McDonald's Corporation-Reg. No. 1653279-Restaurant services, **2-**Safeway Inc.-Reg. No. 3412024-Retail grocery store, pharmacy and drugstore services; retail store services featuring convenience store items and gasoline, 3-Pringles LLC-Reg. No. 2583848-Snack foods, namely, potato chips and potato crisps, 4-The Quaker Oats Company-Reg. No. 1602597-Processed grains and cereals; wheat germ; hominy grits; flour; grain-based snack bars; grain cakes; snacks and cakes made primarily of processed grains and cereals: mixes for making pancakes and waffles: table syrup, 5-Woolmark Americas, Inc. DBA The Woolmark Company-Reg. No. 0790140-Products made wholly or predominantly of wool, intended for ultimate consumers, 6-Starkist Co.-Reg. No. 4672045-Seafood, 7-Comercializadora de Lacteos y Derivados, S.A. De C.V.-Reg. No. 0405706-Cottage cheese, butter, ice cream, and fresh milk, 8-Pepperidge Farm, Incorporated-Reg. No. 3471224-Crackers, 9-BIC Corporation-Reg. No. 2094992-Writing instruments, namely, pens, pencils, markers and highlighting markers; and correction fluid for type and ink, 10-Kellogg North America Company-Reg. No. 1105259-Biscuits, cookies, crackers, unfilled ice cream cones, 11-National Insurance and Indemnity Corporation-Reg. No. 0886509-Transportation services, namely, arrangement of tours and transportation

of passengers and goods, 12-GENERAL MILLS IP

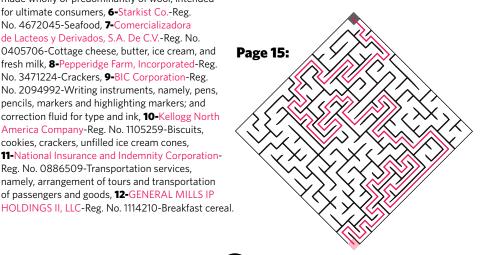
Page 9: Doughboy-A, Superman-D, The Cat in the Hat-C, Toucan Sam-B, Jelly Belly-A, Curious George-D

Page 11: 1-A, 2-C, 3-B, 4-A

Page 12-13: 1-A, 2-YES, 3-TRUE, 4-A, 5-YES, 6-C, 7-the goods of the owner, 8-TRUE, 9-C, 10-®, 11-E, 12-YES, 13-TRUE, 14-D, 15-TRUE, **16-**C

Page 14:

H F Κ M F В K W MX N S C В R L (N /M/Q Ε R/A R C O KK, ŔIТ Ε 0 C R G S D N E) GDH





Trademark legend: Big Mac and the design of a smiling box with arch handles are registered trademarks of McDonald's Corporation; Whopper is a registered trademark of Burger King Corporation; Adidas is a registered trademark of Adidas AG; Reebok is a registered trademark of Reebok International Limited; Kleenex is a registered trademark of Kimberly-Clark Worldwide, Inc.; Puffs, Crest, and Ivory, are registered trademarks of The Proctor & Gamble Company; the design of a man's head and bowtie is a registered trademark of Pringles, LLC; Baskin-Robbins is a registered trademark of BR IP Holder, LLC; Ben & Jerry's is a registered trademark of Ben & Jerry's Homemade, Inc.; Band-aid is a registered trademark of Johnson & Johnson; Curad is a registered trademark of Medline Industries, Inc.; Colgate is a registered trademark of Colgate-Palmolive Company; Nike is a registered trademark of Nike, Inc.; Barbie and Fisher-Price are registered trademarks of Mattel, Inc.; Pepsi is a registered trademark of Pepsico, Inc.; Doritos is a registered trademark of Frito-Lay North America, Inc.; Xbox 360 and the design of a flag within a circle are registered trademarks of Microsoft Corporation; Oreo is a registered trademark of Intercontinental Great Brands, LLC; Cheerios is a registered trademark of General Mills IP Holdings II, LLC; Chapstick is a registered trademark of Wyeth LLC; Ford is a registered trademark of Ford Motor Company; Gap is a registered trademark of Gap (Apparel), LLC; Toys "R" Us is a registered trademark of Geoffrey, LLC; the color canary yellow used over the entire surface of stationery notes and Post-It are registered trademarks of 3M Company; the sound mark for the Looney Tunes theme song and Harry Potter are registered trademarks of Warner Bros. Entertainment Inc.: the shape of a hand-held game machine controller is a registered trademark of Nintendo of America Inc.: the motion of the car door when opened is a registered trademark of Automobili Lamborghini S.P.A; Grape scent is registered for lubricants for land vehicles and watercraft by Mike Mantel DBA Manhattan Oil; Kellogg's, Toucan Sam, and the design of an elf are trademarks of Kellogg North America Company; Tropicana is a registered trademark of Tropicana Products, Inc.; Thomas & Friends is a registered trademark of Gullane (Thomas) Limited; Skippy is a registered trademark of Hormel Foods, LLC; Smucker's is a registered trademark of The J. M. Smucker Company; Mead is a registered trademark of ACCO Brands Corporation; Schwinn is a registered trademark of Pacific Direct, LLC; Dell is a registered trademark of Dell Inc.; Chef Boyardee is a registered trademark of ConAgra Foods RDM, Inc.; Mr. Bubble is a registered trademark of The Village Company, LLC; Doughboy is a registered trademarks of The Pillsbury Company, LLC; Superman is a registered trademark of DC Comics, Inc.; The Cat in the Hat is a registered trademark of Dr. Seuss Enterprises, L.P., Jelly Belly is a registered trademark of Jelly Belly Candy Company, Hershey's Kisses and its configuration are registered trademarks of Hershey Chocolate & Confectionery Corporation; Curious George is a registered trademark of Houghton Mifflin Harcourt Publishing Company; Nickelodeon is a registered trademark of Viacom International Inc.; Crayola is a registered trademark of Crayola Properties, Inc.; the fanciful representation of a girl is a registered trademark of Morton Salt, Inc.; Taco Bell and the design of a bell are registered trademarks of Taco Bell IP Holder, LLC.; Gerber and the representation of a baby's head is a registered trademark of Societe Des Produits Nestle, S.A.; Green Giant and Green Giant and design and Sprout are registered trademarks of B&G Foods North America, Inc.; UPS and the color brown is a registered trademark of the United Parcel Service of America, Inc.; Burberry and the check design are registered trademarks of Burberry Limited; the design of an upright, open red umbrella with the handle turned to the left is a registered trademark of The Travelers Indemnity Company; the color orange as applied to caps is a registered trademark of Elmer's Investments LLC; the configuration of a bottle and Coca-Cola are registered trademarks of The Coca-Cola Company; the yellow border applied to travel magazine covers and National Geographic are registered trademarks of National Geographic Society; the configuration of round mouse ears attached to a beanie and Mickey Mouse are registered trademarks of Disney Enterprises, Inc; Idaho is a registered certification mark of State of Idaho Potato Commission; the design of a pen behind a man with a ball-shaped head is a registered trademark of BIC Corporation; the design of a rabbit's head is a registered trademark of General Mills IP Holdings II, LLC; the design of a hat-wearing man is a registered trademark of The Quaker Oats Company; the design of a tuna wearing glasses is a registered trademark of Starkist Co.; the design of a fish wearing sunglasses is a registered trademark of Pepperidge Farm, Incorporated; the design of "S" in a square with rounded corners is a registered trademark of Safeway Inc.; the design of a greyhound is a registered trademark of National Insurance and Indemnity Corporation; the design of a triangular swirl is a registered certification mark of Woolmark Americas, Inc., DBA The Woolmark Company; and the design of a cow on a flower background is a registered trademark of Comercializadora de Lacteos y Derivados, S.A. De C.V.

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